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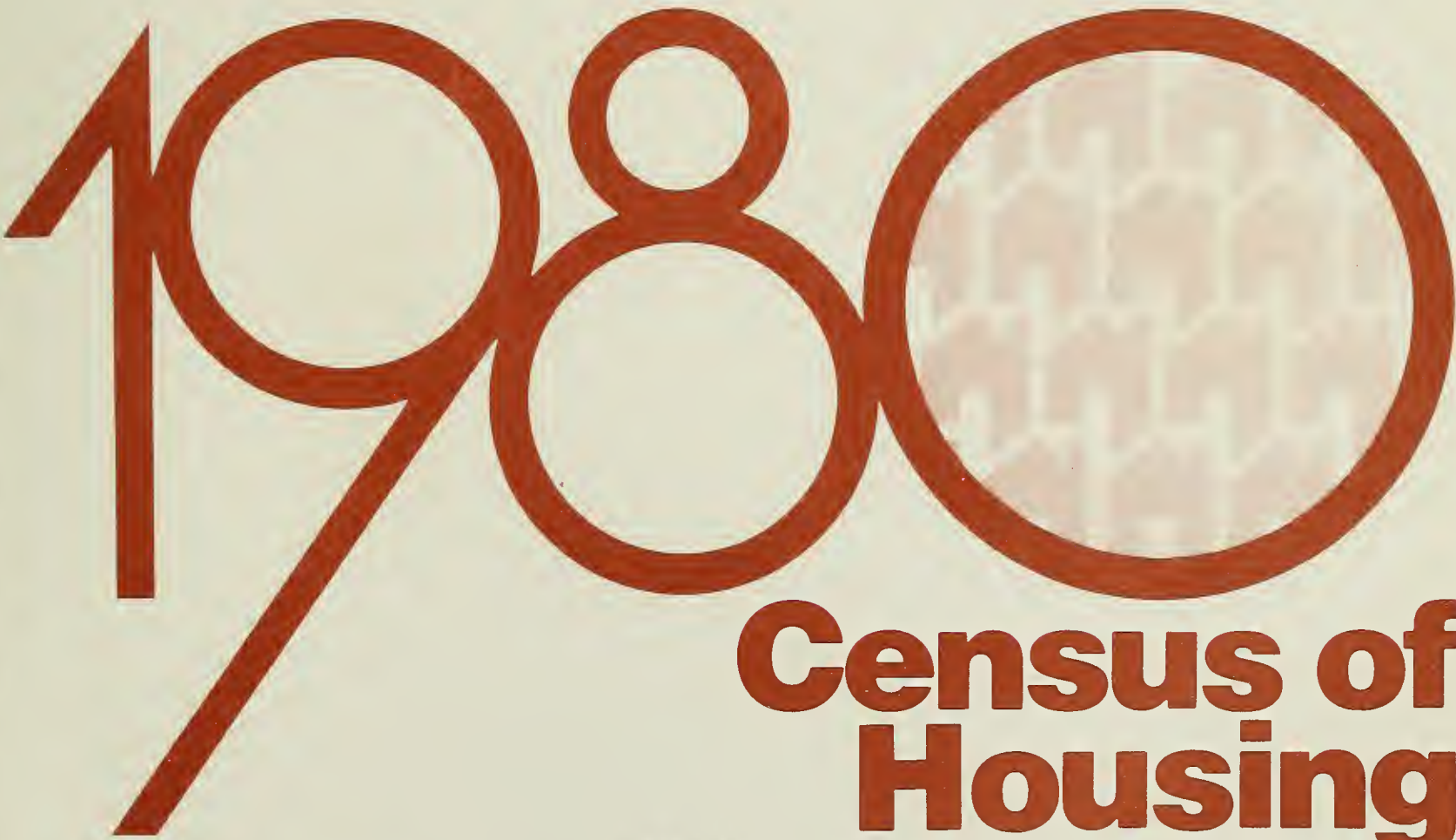


# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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**TUSCALOOSA, ALA.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



**Census of  
Housing**

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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**TUSCALOOSA, ALA.**

HC80-2-357

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C.L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
26	Mississippi			102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
27	Missouri			103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
30	Nevada					140	Detroit, Mich.
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
34	New York	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	144	El Paso, Tex.
35	North Carolina	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.				
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.				
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
165	Fresno, Calif.			243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
		206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.			288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.			297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii					300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.



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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
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317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
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C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

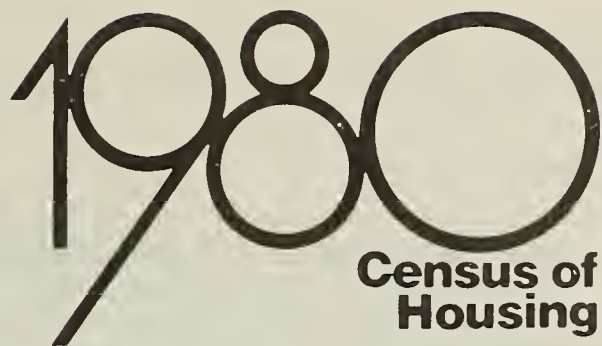
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## TUSCALOOSA, ALA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-357

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
<b>Index of Tables</b> —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . .	IX
<b>List of Tables</b> —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . .	X
<b>Table Finding Guide</b> —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . .	XII
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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Tuscaloosa . . . . .	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—



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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63



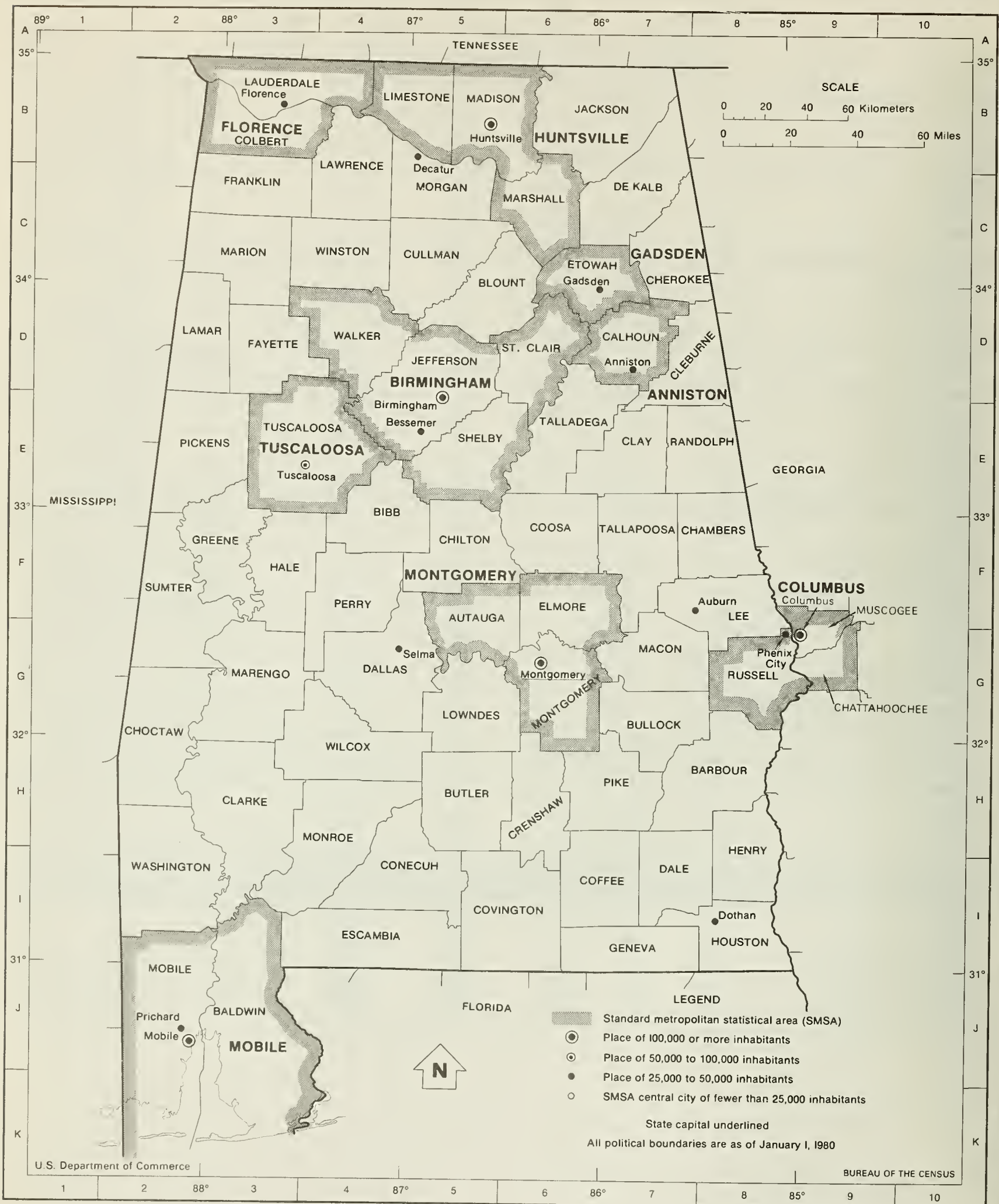
**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on April 1, 1980

#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.





Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>21 849</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>3 927</b>	<b>4 153</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>37 800</b>	<b>42 600</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>15 819</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>3 060</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>41 500</b>	<b>45 900</b>
15 to 24 years	381	23	50	50	111	76	49	12	10	—	—	34 300	36 400
25 to 34 years	3 366	44	124	309	735	666	615	665	142	57	9	47 300	49 500
35 to 44 years	3 536	73	257	450	513	592	565	713	210	115	48	48 000	51 400
45 to 64 years	6 211	206	620	1 136	1 254	890	665	882	277	193	88	39 100	45 700
65 years and over	2 325	170	389	604	447	239	205	196	51	24	—	30 000	34 600
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>27 500</b>	<b>33 000</b>
15 to 24 years	136	—	19	45	8	35	6	14	—	9	—	32 500	43 000
25 to 34 years	181	—	22	44	36	51	6	14	8	—	—	37 400	39 400
35 to 44 years	170	3	21	54	46	22	12	6	—	—	—	31 100	34 000
45 to 64 years	560	85	135	102	113	55	24	17	14	8	7	25 100	32 400
65 years and over	441	105	101	71	97	21	—	41	—	—	5	20 800	27 600
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>28 900</b>	<b>34 000</b>
15 to 24 years	48	—	2	20	15	—	—	6	—	5	—	31 000	42 500
25 to 34 years	340	4	39	61	66	87	20	54	9	—	—	40 000	41 000
35 to 44 years	549	16	52	115	117	51	119	43	18	12	6	37 500	43 500
45 to 64 years	1 734	200	326	411	281	212	83	133	57	21	10	27 700	34 200
65 years and over	1 871	260	397	455	314	205	116	89	22	—	13	25 100	29 500
<b>Median age</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 457	56	74	322	333	394	463	540	152	107	16	50 900	53 400
1975 to 1978	5 523	148	353	736	845	987	914	1 063	295	123	59	47 100	49 700
1970 to 1974	3 588	167	364	558	833	486	423	452	171	87	47	38 600	44 900
1960 to 1969	5 128	253	759	1 032	1 102	797	408	569	112	75	21	35 000	38 400
1959 or earlier	5 153	565	1 004	1 279	1 040	538	277	261	94	52	43	27 300	32 300
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	379	120	71	78	65	19	11	12	—	3	—	19 600	22 900
4 rooms	1 816	341	569	499	252	83	47	25	—	—	—	20 000	22 000
5 rooms	5 270	348	813	1 459	1 409	706	286	194	37	14	4	30 100	31 500
6 rooms	6 818	287	707	1 292	1 617	1 385	852	671	84	18	5	37 300	38 500
7 rooms	3 841	68	267	347	577	731	781	889	105	47	29	49 100	49 700
8 or more rooms	3 625	25	127	252	233	278	508	598	362	148	65	40 400	41 200
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	347	71	67	94	69	19	18	9	—	—	—	23 100	24 800
2	4 459	575	1 079	1 281	876	340	90	167	37	14	—	23 900	26 500
3	13 130	449	1 146	2 225	2 860	2 468	1 928	1 658	258	87	51	39 600	41 900
4	3 196	64	247	268	306	329	393	881	369	261	78	59 800	61 900
5 or more	707	20	15	59	42	46	56	170	160	82	57	76 000	78 500
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	3 573	36	66	174	364	634	737	979	342	180	61	56 800	61 300
1970 to 1974	3 143	85	149	363	627	441	537	639	174	82	46	48 100	51 300
1960 to 1969	5 622	174	521	947	1 093	1 065	742	810	153	81	36	40 700	43 600
1950 to 1959	4 481	280	578	1 226	1 139	612	234	251	75	63	23	31 200	35 100
1940 to 1949	2 742	290	633	737	550	306	104	80	30	12	—	25 200	28 200
1939 or earlier	2 288	324	607	480	380	144	131	126	50	26	20	23 800	30 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	2 667	527	700	598	369	240	70	80	48	12	23	21 000	26 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 815	289	546	817	621	243	121	107	43	17	11	26 500	30 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 570	102	269	358	347	267	108	97	22	—	—	31 500	33 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 293	78	152	368	262	200	103	107	14	—	9	32 000	35 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 332	124	370	677	882	552	311	340	51	20	5	35 400	38 100
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 146	43	270	526	744	559	448	416	109	31	—	39 900	43 100
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 078	16	181	424	667	781	842	845	231	75	16	49 700	50 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 047	10	52	116	207	305	363	622	151	19	19	59 400	62 400
\$50,000 or more	901	—	14	43	54	55	119	271	104	138	103	72 800	85 600
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$18 932</b>	<b>\$5 987</b>	<b>\$10 288</b>	<b>\$13 794</b>	<b>\$17 957</b>	<b>\$20 822</b>	<b>\$25 805</b>	<b>\$27 984</b>	<b>\$30 559</b>	<b>\$40 623</b>	<b>\$53 739</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$21 138</b>	<b>\$8 207</b>	<b>\$12 315</b>	<b>\$15 349</b>	<b>\$18 395</b>	<b>\$21 589</b>	<b>\$28 241</b>	<b>\$29 748</b>	<b>\$32 560</b>	<b>\$46 420</b>	<b>\$61 199</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>13 545</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>2 003</b>	<b>2 617</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>44 000</b>	<b>47 900</b>
Less than 15 percent	4 469	75	400	672	848	715	675	777	150	110	47	43 100	47 300
15 to 19 percent	2 583	35	142	339	495	478	378	472	149	86	9	46 600	49 700
20 to 24 percent	2 043	20	60	268	437	426	333	357	87	39	16	46 100	49 100
25 to 29 percent	1 548	23	84	184	265	253	276	315	82	52	14	48 300	51 700
30 to 34 percent	761	27	20	102	197	146	87	133	40	9	—	42 200	46 200
35 percent or more	2 030	91	254	403	361	273	228	225	119	56	20	37 700	43 700
Not computed	111	—	15	35	14	14	6	20	—	—	7	33 400	46 300
<b>Median</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>8 304</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1 579</b>	<b>1 924</b>	<b>1 536</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>28 200</b>	<b>33 800</b>
Less than 10 percent	3 900	265	581	900	806	488	319	324	103	68	46	32 100	37 900
10 to 14 percent	1 440	144	303	313	239	154	101	142	21	18	5	28 500	34 600
15 to 19 percent	956	114	189	265	198	78	46	49	12	—	5	25 600	29 700
20 to 24 percent	472	63	104	122	96	62	—	20	—	—	5	25 300	28 500
25 to 29 percent	374	83	106	103	27	23	5	6	21	—	—	19 400	24 500
30 to 34 percent	240	80	58	79	10	7	6	—	—	—	—	17 300	18 000
35 percent or more	796	160	194	136	142	67	19	37	29	—	12	21 800	29 300
Not computed	126	9	44	6	18	18	6	8	11	6	—	33 300	38 000
<b>Median</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>21 433</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>4 146</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>38 300</b>	<b>43 200</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	498	70	133	82	101	56	45	11	—	—	—	23 600	27 500
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10000—</b>	<b>11 900</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	50	34	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 200
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>21 833</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>2 554</b>	<b>3 920</b>	<b>4 153</b>	<b>3 202</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>37 800</b>	<b>42 600</b>
Central heating system	16 587	193	978	2 544	3 445	2 895	2 361	2 770	438	186	186	43 900	48 700
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>19 021</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 632</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>3 768</b>	<b>3 092</b>	<b>2 425</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>40 900</b>	<b>45 800</b>
Central system	11 997	54	282	1 100	1 870	2 384	2 256	2 688	776	415	172	51 300	55 500
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>2 482</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20 400</b>	<b>26 400</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.4	45.6	26.1	13.0	8.0	6.6	3.						



Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	17 114	1 771	2 441	4 087	3 539	2 529	1 021	460	243	92	931	197
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	5 758	227	661	1 182	1 225	1 017	465	285	183	90	423	224
15 to 24 years.....	1 272	15	74	370	376	253	82	20	31	—	51	220
25 to 34 years.....	2 039	51	215	402	453	448	200	129	53	30	58	235
35 to 44 years.....	992	16	105	184	201	160	54	78	60	44	90	236
45 to 64 years.....	894	65	113	145	156	105	104	58	31	16	101	224
65 years and over.....	561	80	154	81	39	51	25	—	8	—	123	142
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 646	413	675	1 301	1 116	666	225	71	42	—	137	194
15 to 24 years.....	2 369	44	306	737	693	411	91	40	31	—	16	205
25 to 34 years.....	1 116	59	172	345	289	147	59	21	7	—	17	195
35 to 44 years.....	357	34	28	116	66	47	36	—	4	—	26	187
45 to 64 years.....	485	134	109	63	49	54	19	10	—	—	47	140
65 years and over.....	319	142	60	40	19	7	20	—	—	—	31	101
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 710	1 131	1 105	1 604	1 198	846	331	104	18	2	371	179
15 to 24 years.....	1 867	88	189	538	491	405	119	—	—	—	37	210
25 to 34 years.....	1 631	180	257	406	380	237	77	45	12	—	37	196
35 to 44 years.....	662	91	132	174	114	60	35	28	—	2	26	173
45 to 64 years.....	1 055	194	207	308	114	83	50	8	6	—	85	162
65 years and over.....	1 495	578	320	178	99	61	50	23	—	—	186	112
Median age.....	30.2	61.4	35.3	27.6	26.4	26.8	31.1	33.9	33.2	37.9	56.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 083	514	884	2 366	2 260	1 654	647	296	195	72	195	215
1975 to 1978.....	4 679	531	766	1 050	880	732	299	137	42	20	222	195
1970 to 1974.....	1 607	346	410	395	188	79	45	23	6	—	115	149
1960 to 1969.....	1 185	265	277	227	187	21	13	4	—	—	191	141
1959 or earlier.....	560	115	104	49	24	43	17	—	—	—	208	115
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	279	113	60	73	14	7	—	—	—	—	12	118
2 rooms.....	1 443	246	327	621	206	16	—	—	—	—	27	163
3 rooms.....	3 813	696	798	1 063	796	276	49	9	—	—	126	167
4 rooms.....	5 358	372	654	1 109	1 413	1 196	295	61	35	—	223	217
5 rooms.....	3 623	190	439	777	734	666	457	133	43	—	184	221
6 rooms.....	1 789	119	134	343	295	231	149	174	89	38	217	236
7 or more rooms.....	809	35	29	101	81	137	71	83	76	54	142	283
Median.....	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.0	6.8	4.9	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	17 114	1 771	2 441	4 087	3 539	2 529	1 021	460	243	92	931	197
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	16 671	1 681	2 367	4 008	3 490	2 479	1 012	460	237	92	845	198
0.50 or less.....	9 601	1 003	1 242	2 398	2 083	1 411	571	204	92	34	563	197
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 846	530	840	1 307	1 194	951	354	225	145	55	245	205
1.01 to 1.50.....	861	86	182	238	147	85	82	24	—	3	14	179
1.51 or more.....	363	62	103	65	66	32	5	7	—	—	23	153
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	443	90	74	79	49	50	9	—	6	—	86	160
0.50 or less.....	225	66	40	35	19	12	—	—	6	—	47	124
0.51 to 1.00.....	166	17	34	36	22	14	9	—	—	—	34	176
1.01 to 1.50.....	30	—	—	8	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	257
1.51 or more.....	22	7	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	213
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	6 611	1 175	1 037	1 647	1 344	720	235	58	41	19	335	178
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 396	1 121	1 012	1 611	1 314	713	235	58	35	19	278	178
1.01 or more persons per room.....	736	116	196	194	98	57	39	22	—	—	14	165
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	215	54	25	36	30	7	—	—	6	—	57	150
1.01 or more persons per room.....	15	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	202
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	306	120	66	80	14	7	—	—	—	—	19	120
1.....	5 161	905	1 052	1 807	1 061	185	18	16	—	—	117	166
2.....	7 739	467	925	1 491	1 868	1 835	633	114	43	—	363	222
3.....	3 345	207	329	588	518	435	338	320	179	44	387	235
4.....	424	44	47	98	55	50	32	10	15	34	39	203
5 or more.....	139	28	22	23	23	17	—	—	6	14	6	181
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	5 822	434	831	1 278	963	705	371	243	167	92	738	200
2.....	1 465	261	467	286	260	72	36	29	6	—	48	148
3 and 4.....	2 339	358	384	479	426	433	154	57	16	—	32	191
5 to 9.....	1 495	167	155	404	350	236	134	34	—	—	15	202
10 to 49.....	3 461	171	292	1 141	942	640	183	47	29	—	16	207
50 or more.....	1 931	366	220	373	409	373	110	42	18	—	20	199
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	601	14	92	126	189	70	33	8	7	—	62	209
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 128	109	160	504	721	931	364	147	97	44	51	252
1970 to 1974.....	3 303	379	225	772	921	643	171	68	28	19	77	214
1960 to 1969.....	3 466	426	402	934	723	350	237	129	60	17	188	194
1950 to 1959.....	3 071	412	686	711	561	245	100	71	46	7	232	169
1940 to 1949.....	2 177	183	466	661	360	187	107	22	6	5	180	176
1939 or earlier.....	1 969	262	502	505	253	173	42	23	6	—	203	155
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	16 675	1 549	2 344	4 021	3 491	2 529	1 021	460	243	92	925	200
4 or more.....	439	222	97	66	48	—	—	—	—	—	6	98
With elevator.....	430	213	97	66	48	—	—	—	—	—	6	100
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 529	380	551	633	437	261	201	50	11	5	...	175
15 to 19 percent.....	2 258	281	296	479	498	401	176	81	43	3	...	207
20 to 24 percent.....	2 230	334	326	520	452	332	135	74	45	12	...	193
25 to 29 percent.....	1 488	225	185	350	322	253	72	46	28	7	...	196
30 to 34 percent.....	1 162	121	162	266	256	194	69	39	28	27	...	206
35 to 49 percent.....	2 046	226	289	441	507	343	115	68	48	9	...	206
50 percent or more.....	3 899	157	587	1 251	847	678	213	102	40	24	...	198
Not computed.....	1 502	47	45	147	220	67	40	—	—	5	931	208
Median.....	27.7	23.0	25.7	29.8	29.2	29.7	24.2	27.7	29.0	33.1	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	17 114	1 771	2 441	4 087	3 539	2 529	1 021	460	243	92	931	197
Central heating system.....	11 875	1 039	982	2 691	2 828	2 222	913	435	225	92	448	218
Air conditioning.....	12 696	739	1 354	3 002	2 972	2 288	964	438	243	92	604	216
Central system.....	6 502	270	265	904	1 729	1 734	733	334	212	80	241	249



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	28 748	3 714	4 041	2 283	1 827	4 300	4 093	5 069	2 361	1 060	18 020	20 215	3 499
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	20 717	1 030	2 101	1 424	1 218	3 446	3 585	4 731	2 200	982	21 378	23 772	1 306
15 to 24 years	801	50	112	113	105	158	141	115	7	—	15 884	16 256	62
25 to 34 years	4 581	56	173	229	214	1 097	1 120	1 215	354	123	22 053	23 558	104
35 to 44 years	4 275	77	167	169	210	644	760	1 293	748	207	25 721	28 439	175
45 to 64 years	7 901	317	730	559	401	1 161	1 296	1 832	1 032	573	22 913	25 948	465
65 years and over	3 159	530	315	354	288	386	268	276	59	79	10 922	14 227	500
Male householder, no wife present	2 139	611	489	199	173	272	168	137	42	48	9 569	12 756	529
15 to 24 years	213	63	69	34	11	20	7	9	—	—	7 944	8 867	85
25 to 34 years	300	61	18	33	51	56	54	21	—	6	14 363	14 770	61
35 to 44 years	290	41	26	33	32	59	39	36	11	13	15 985	17 793	41
45 to 64 years	726	138	199	79	44	110	49	66	26	15	10 823	15 170	123
65 years and over	610	308	177	20	35	27	19	5	5	14	4 970	7 854	219
Female householder, no husband present	5 892	2 073	1 451	660	436	582	340	201	119	30	8 073	10 419	1 664
15 to 24 years	75	42	26	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 502	48
25 to 34 years	488	107	141	89	89	35	6	3	11	7	9 920	11 421	125
35 to 44 years	687	90	185	83	74	123	98	34	—	—	12 063	12 972	139
45 to 64 years	2 219	511	614	291	212	260	148	107	71	5	9 874	11 994	478
65 years and over	2 423	1 323	485	195	61	159	88	57	37	18	4 725	8 234	874
Median age	50.3	67.6	61.4	53.9	51.0	44.4	43.0	43.6	45.7	50.5	...	...	62.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 536	287	385	250	203	549	602	883	266	111	20 691	21 563	317
1975 to 1978	7 257	463	705	472	474	1 195	1 284	1 610	766	288	21 025	22 960	490
1970 to 1974	4 916	499	662	381	342	824	677	854	492	185	18 570	21 179	588
1960 to 1969	6 293	813	849	482	384	1 013	835	1 112	528	277	18 143	20 737	781
1959 or earlier	6 746	1 652	1 440	698	424	719	695	610	309	199	11 006	15 367	1 323
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 095	3 395	3 892	2 247	1 777	4 234	4 081	5 061	2 348	1 060	18 329	20 505	3 180
1.01 or more persons per room	765	40	116	69	92	133	118	121	65	11	17 481	19 473	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	653	319	149	36	50	66	12	8	13	—	5 213	7 761	319
1.01 or more persons per room	90	33	27	—	—	15	6	7	2	—	6 364	10 021	55
Heating equipment	28 717	3 683	4 041	2 283	1 827	4 300	4 093	5 069	2 361	1 060	18 037	20 235	3 468
Central heating system	21 292	1 639	2 347	1 515	1 322	3 342	3 426	4 471	2 212	1 018	20 594	23 011	1 541
Air conditioning	24 393	2 206	2 926	1 937	1 545	3 773	3 814	4 847	2 314	1 031	19 764	21 930	2 002
Central system	14 785	740	1 181	852	733	2 247	2 418	3 688	1 988	938	23 191	25 887	766
Vehicles available	26 863	2 477	3 638	2 175	1 781	4 286	4 045	5 062	2 349	1 050	18 973	21 223	2 486
1	7 038	1 481	1 937	972	658	884	581	351	119	55	10 260	12 169	1 225
2 or more	19 825	996	1 701	1 203	1 123	3 402	3 464	4 711	2 230	995	21 886	24 437	1 261
House heating fuel	28 717	3 683	4 041	2 283	1 827	4 300	4 093	5 069	2 361	1 060	18 037	20 235	3 468
Utility gas	18 817	2 421	2 539	1 391	1 114	2 759	2 554	3 501	1 689	849	18 586	20 943	2 177
Battled, tank, or LP gas	4 302	670	805	447	295	664	614	532	220	55	14 441	16 485	607
Electricity	3 858	214	357	303	322	634	675	848	374	131	20 648	23 112	279
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67	—	2	7	6	10	14	9	12	7	23 036	28 949	—
Other	1 673	378	338	135	90	233	236	179	66	18	12 231	14 934	405
Median rooms	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.8	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 849	2 667	2 815	1 570	1 293	3 332	3 146	4 078	2 047	901	18 932	21 138	2 482
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	13 545	851	1 201	808	734	2 247	2 276	3 146	1 638	644	21 770	24 099	975
Less than \$200	2 083	371	432	189	186	301	308	203	68	25	13 071	14 973	416
\$200 to \$249	1 894	120	212	136	122	411	346	417	116	14	19 320	20 074	145
\$250 to \$299	1 858	103	202	144	110	378	322	375	151	73	19 627	22 251	113
\$300 to \$349	1 810	94	120	132	131	360	308	400	208	57	20 560	24 255	105
\$350 to \$399	1 440	61	94	77	75	287	241	339	202	64	22 128	24 155	81
\$400 to \$499	2 256	57	69	80	89	310	464	670	408	109	25 299	27 827	50
\$500 to \$599	1 258	23	47	29	15	164	188	432	228	132	27 400	31 077	43
\$600 to \$749	640	5	14	21	6	21	77	235	177	84	30 751	34 957	5
\$750 or more	306	17	11	—	—	15	22	75	80	86	33 049	42 306	17
Median	\$326	\$223	\$240	\$277	\$277	\$305	\$326	\$376	\$420	\$480	...	...	\$225
Not mortgaged	8 304	1 816	1 614	762	559	1 085	870	932	409	257	12 369	16 307	1 507
Less than \$50	388	218	99	28	8	23	—	7	5	—	4 605	6 422	181
\$50 to \$74	1 304	494	386	142	52	106	66	35	16	7	6 863	9 083	380
\$75 to \$99	1 854	425	456	170	161	266	201	117	45	13	10 676	12 957	341
\$100 to \$124	1 824	310	340	196	84	268	283	248	75	20	14 464	16 247	286
\$125 to \$149	1 420	227	196	129	165	182	144	260	91	26	14 894	17 990	185
\$150 to \$199	1 030	123	78	75	65	195	123	167	117	87	19 514	24 458	89
\$200 to \$249	324	12	44	15	6	39	22	64	54	68	27 143	34 531	18
\$250 or more	160	7	15	7	18	6	31	34	6	36	24 375	34 319	27
Median	\$108	\$87	\$93	\$105	\$117	\$114	\$115	\$131	\$142	\$186	...	...	\$89
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	13 545	851	1 201	808	734	2 247	2 276	3 146	1 638	644	21 770	24 099	975
Less than 15 percent	4 469	6	38	69	107	368	754	1 431	1 112	584	30 869	35 456	7
15 to 19 percent	2 583	—	59	72	125	594	567	769	369	28	23 807	25 110	17
20 to 24 percent	2 043	19	116	120	139	534	455	537	98	25	20 838	21 712	39
25 to 29 percent	1 548	15	168	154	168	347	323	313	53	7	18 673	19 249	33
30 to 34 percent	761	24	137	137	65	214	125	53	6	—	15 359	15 471	45
35 percent or more	2 030	676	683	256	130	190	52	43	—	—	7 140	8 478	723
Not computed	111	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—216	111
Median	19.4	50+	38.1	29.6	24.9	21.5	18.4	15.9	12.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	8 304	1 816	1 614	762	559	1 085	870	932	409	257	12 369	16 307	1 507
Less than 10 percent	3 900	30	229	268	258	790	782	877	409	257	22 150	26 154	51
10 to 14 percent	1 440	60	455	323	243	237	67	55	—	—	11 587	12 464	68
15 to 19 percent	956	181	512	144	40	58	21	—	—	—	7 459	8 160	166
20 to 24 percent	472	229	226	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	5 114	5 744	121
25 to 29 percent	374	229	117	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 512	5 022	188
30 to 34 percent	240	209	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 618	3 749	186
35 percent or more	796	752	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 804	2 726	601
Not computed	126	126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	126
Median	10.7	32.8	16.2	11.7	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	32.6

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	18 072	6 302	4 795	1 702	1 209	1 933	1 014	852	173	92	7 639	9 921	6 965
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 247	763	1 576	704	527	1 224	705	595	106	47	12 882	14 504	1 197
15 to 24 years -----	1 321	187	414	128	155	268	94	64	5	6	11 162	12 484	219
25 to 34 years -----	2 153	134	459	307	212	552	253	207	29	—	14 581	14 910	305
35 to 44 years -----	1 092	94	238	119	71	155	213	176	21	5	16 224	16 853	231
45 to 64 years -----	1 053	116	296	88	36	202	112	133	42	28	14 340	16 498	229
65 years and over -----	628	232	169	62	53	47	33	15	9	8	7 330	9 933	213
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 732	1 976	1 264	442	353	346	161	138	26	26	6 237	8 260	2 110
15 to 24 years -----	2 380	1 166	738	152	175	96	24	29	—	—	5 115	5 999	1 481
25 to 34 years -----	1 123	264	280	164	123	181	64	42	—	5	10 267	11 046	211
35 to 44 years -----	369	74	52	89	15	44	54	28	13	—	11 643	13 495	68
45 to 64 years -----	516	232	147	19	27	16	13	28	13	21	6 121	10 481	182
65 years and over -----	344	240	47	18	13	9	6	11	—	—	3 982	5 862	168
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 093	3 563	1 955	556	329	363	148	119	41	19	4 978	6 992	3 658
15 to 24 years -----	1 887	1 164	460	137	35	65	16	5	5	—	3 870	5 055	1 203
25 to 34 years -----	1 699	563	541	242	165	110	31	30	10	7	7 515	8 668	672
35 to 44 years -----	721	220	240	76	59	48	45	27	—	6	8 197	9 866	276
45 to 64 years -----	1 128	514	384	60	45	64	19	32	7	3	5 628	7 316	573
65 years and over -----	1 658	1 102	330	41	25	76	37	25	19	3	4 021	6 009	934
Median age -----	30.9	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.2	30.8	35.6	37.2	45.7	52.4	...	...	29.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 393	3 151	2 690	985	597	958	501	407	77	27	7 592	9 553	3 630
1975 to 1978 -----	4 873	1 644	1 118	472	392	574	283	288	72	30	8 493	10 792	1 764
1970 to 1974 -----	1 804	643	509	116	114	223	90	75	20	14	7 471	10 116	706
1960 to 1969 -----	1 357	525	347	91	77	100	133	62	4	18	7 086	10 112	577
1959 or earlier -----	645	339	131	38	29	78	7	20	—	3	4 821	7 745	288
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17 457	5 967	4 640	1 658	1 188	1 907	993	846	166	92	7 744	10 022	6 637
0.50 or less -----	10 057	4 007	2 514	918	607	940	502	426	85	58	6 743	9 179	3 641
0.51 to 1.00 -----	6 104	1 572	1 754	599	462	812	429	381	61	34	9 214	11 448	2 235
1.01 to 1.50 -----	926	225	262	117	105	128	43	32	14	—	9 531	10 615	491
1.51 or more -----	370	163	110	24	14	27	19	7	6	—	5 724	7 915	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	615	335	155	44	21	26	21	6	7	—	4 676	7 054	328
0.50 or less -----	325	237	37	21	6	10	8	6	—	—	3 930	5 600	180
0.51 to 1.00 -----	200	77	90	—	15	12	6	—	—	—	6 307	6 959	117
1.01 to 1.50 -----	42	—	18	17	—	—	—	—	7	—	10 441	16 583	5
1.51 or more -----	48	21	10	6	—	4	7	—	—	—	8 250	8 955	26
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	18 072	6 302	4 795	1 702	1 209	1 933	1 014	852	173	92	7 639	9 921	6 965
Central heating system -----	12 181	3 863	3 127	1 142	892	1 440	815	688	143	71	8 395	10 647	4 366
Air conditioning -----	13 124	3 988	3 426	1 286	987	1 538	932	739	149	79	8 626	10 782	4 350
Central system -----	6 604	1 779	1 443	677	532	897	605	493	131	47	10 295	12 219	2 029
Vehicles available -----	14 590	3 992	3 944	1 603	1 133	1 876	973	827	163	79	9 128	11 036	4 724
1 -----	8 264	2 861	2 565	963	529	805	313	160	61	7	7 347	8 614	2 986
2 or more -----	6 326	1 131	1 379	640	604	1 071	660	667	102	72	12 554	14 200	1 738
House heating fuel -----	18 072	6 302	4 795	1 702	1 209	1 933	1 014	852	173	92	7 639	9 921	6 965
Utility gas -----	9 439	3 502	2 613	886	553	940	410	440	49	46	7 004	9 365	3 824
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 074	249	257	94	113	152	108	84	17	—	10 824	12 417	308
Electricity -----	7 029	2 361	1 737	664	532	803	488	298	100	46	8 204	10 348	2 615
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	47	15	10	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	9 625	12 276	15
Other -----	483	175	178	51	11	38	8	15	7	—	7 618	8 788	203
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	17 114	5 974	4 541	1 636	1 156	1 809	963	782	166	87	7 616	9 886	6 611
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	4 706	2 393	1 320	273	218	293	87	89	20	13	4 927	7 078	2 492
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 835	1 566	1 570	576	329	474	203	91	26	—	7 433	8 761	1 666
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 977	1 162	1 016	491	294	546	243	187	17	21	9 013	10 308	1 441
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 843	426	352	134	190	252	206	200	46	37	12 625	14 459	541
\$250 to \$299 -----	536	42	59	52	72	60	120	96	30	5	18 300	19 496	86
\$300 to \$349 -----	171	17	22	19	14	50	17	25	7	—	16 687	16 753	21
\$350 to \$399 -----	83	13	2	—	7	19	19	12	6	5	20 104	21 826	15
\$400 to \$499 -----	32	8	6	—	—	5	10	—	3	—	18 500	15 568	14
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	931	347	194	91	32	110	58	82	11	6	7 489	11 010	335
Median -----	\$135	\$112	\$129	\$143	\$153	\$156	\$182	\$196	\$223	\$210	...	...	\$122
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 771	1 243	374	40	53	38	—	19	4	—	3 848	4 767	1 175
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 441	1 045	779	193	161	167	52	28	16	—	5 958	7 315	1 037
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 087	1 566	1 303	397	247	325	146	83	7	13	6 825	8 250	1 647
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 539	976	1 025	477	235	515	157	137	17	—	8 731	9 853	1 344
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 529	565	579	293	259	391	254	141	18	29	11 028	12 190	720
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 021	176	167	72	86	139	150	153	44	34	15 279	18 124	235
\$350 to \$399 -----	460	19	98	48	44	60	81	86	24	—	16 458	17 944	58
\$400 to \$499 -----	243	24	16	22	32	50	36	41	22	—	18 242	18 835	41
\$500 or more -----	92	13	6	3	7	14	29	12	3	5	20 341	20 451	19
No cash rent -----	931	347	194	91	32	110	58	82	11	6	7 489	11 010	335
Median -----	\$197	\$166	\$186	\$215	\$219	\$230	\$267	\$281	\$318	\$295	...	...	\$178
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 529	50	187	156	293	636	428	559	139	81	19 547	22 072	112
15 to 19 percent -----	2 258	122	418	328	296	626	332	120	16	—	14 704	14 688	207
20 to 24 percent -----	2 230	295	739	472	275	312	116	21	—	—	10 429	10 805	463
25 to 29 percent -----	1 488	287	644	314	147	89	7	—	—	—	8 789	8 853	322
30 to 34 percent -----	1 162	190	671	177	75	27	22	—	—	—	7 727	8 061	275
35 to 49 percent -----	2 046	689	1 222	95	31	9	—	—	—	—	5 979	6 116	917
50 percent or more -----	3 899	3 423	466	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 630	2 770	3 409
Not computed -----	1 502	918	194	91	32	110	58	82	11	6	2 803	6 825	906
Median -----	27.7	50+	31.4	23.1	19.5	16.7	15.4	12.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>13 545</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>326</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	1 212	385	225	191	124	125	93	47	15	7	249
2 persons -----	3 563	781	560	481	399	415	507	233	98	89	296
3 persons -----	3 165	332	520	417	469	337	537	293	191	69	333
4 persons -----	3 408	288	308	467	473	351	737	488	225	71	374
5 persons -----	1 369	141	140	186	203	135	273	130	97	64	355
6 persons -----	526	83	84	62	78	54	90	57	12	6	322
7 persons -----	174	25	31	26	57	6	19	10	—	—	304
8 or more persons -----	128	48	26	28	7	17	—	—	2	—	231
Median -----	3.13	2.34	2.81	3.12	3.31	3.03	3.48	3.61	3.57	3.33	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>10 881</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>1 984</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>343</b>
15 to 24 years -----	299	31	16	63	40	39	56	38	6	10	349
25 to 34 years -----	3 101	95	233	332	375	470	817	483	225	71	405
35 to 44 years -----	3 076	240	380	390	531	286	601	363	182	103	350
45 to 64 years -----	3 790	673	642	553	513	380	487	276	176	90	303
65 years and over -----	615	254	155	90	62	14	23	11	6	—	217
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>728</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>262</b>
15 to 24 years -----	108	8	25	27	8	20	7	7	—	6	289
25 to 34 years -----	157	22	14	30	22	22	21	18	8	—	328
35 to 44 years -----	122	27	13	41	19	9	7	—	6	—	276
45 to 64 years -----	245	69	60	51	—	—	56	2	—	7	245
65 years and over -----	96	66	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	116
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 936</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>257</b>
15 to 24 years -----	23	5	—	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	291
25 to 34 years -----	291	44	19	62	58	50	34	17	7	—	318
35 to 44 years -----	424	77	53	49	70	34	90	33	6	12	324
45 to 64 years -----	823	296	158	139	76	97	37	10	10	—	237
65 years and over -----	375	176	102	23	31	13	15	—	8	7	206
Median age -----	42.6	53.9	49.3	43.5	41.4	38.3	37.4	36.3	38.9	39.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 114	51	104	157	220	186	513	435	310	138	468
1975 to 1978 -----	4 670	313	287	556	666	679	1 220	614	227	108	388
1970 to 1974 -----	2 652	385	441	468	464	314	312	160	73	35	303
1960 to 1969 -----	3 030	855	816	520	406	213	120	45	30	25	240
1959 or earlier -----	1 079	479	246	157	54	48	91	4	—	—	212
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	153	40	29	22	—	20	27	6	9	—	267
4 rooms -----	660	263	154	105	53	27	38	12	8	—	222
5 rooms -----	3 051	710	619	502	445	335	257	150	33	—	270
6 rooms -----	4 497	713	700	619	678	461	844	331	126	25	316
7 rooms -----	2 553	245	262	367	350	305	536	278	142	68	359
8 or more rooms -----	2 631	112	130	243	284	292	554	481	322	213	444
Median -----	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 222	66	52	170	357	333	970	738	369	167	463
1970 to 1974 -----	2 578	203	237	338	348	379	583	300	134	56	372
1960 to 1969 -----	3 943	655	726	722	655	455	438	138	117	37	291
1950 to 1959 -----	2 218	636	506	407	263	167	155	56	14	14	247
1940 to 1949 -----	1 002	380	231	141	120	56	56	12	6	—	226
1939 or earlier -----	582	143	142	80	67	50	54	14	—	32	254
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	271	171	50	24	26	—	—	—	—	—	174
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	975	427	243	130	90	66	15	4	—	—	212
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 003	670	476	433	266	77	65	8	8	—	235
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 617	466	555	546	480	269	229	66	6	—	276
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 305	234	318	304	380	367	536	145	15	6	339
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 983	54	143	186	288	301	650	243	97	21	403
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 299	61	104	215	245	279	531	527	289	48	448
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	627	—	5	16	12	65	161	188	131	49	529
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	352	—	—	—	18	16	50	77	81	110	628
\$150,000 or more -----	113	—	—	4	5	—	19	—	13	72	750+
Median -----	\$44 000	\$26 100	\$33 200	\$36 600	\$41 300	\$48 500	\$53 800	\$64 200	\$72 300	\$121 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 469	1 094	986	704	583	377	434	181	72	38	261
15 to 19 percent -----	2 583	241	364	450	353	319	512	216	108	20	333
20 to 24 percent -----	2 043	183	148	208	328	257	500	254	123	42	380
25 to 29 percent -----	1 548	136	111	137	176	164	341	251	157	75	412
30 to 34 percent -----	761	74	49	88	111	71	145	117	83	23	391
35 percent or more -----	2 030	317	228	254	246	246	316	230	92	101	344
Not computed -----	111	38	8	17	13	6	8	9	5	7	278
Median -----	19.4	14.3	14.6	17.4	19.5	20.4	21.8	24.5	25.5	28.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>13 545</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>326</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	120	46	—	—	26	—	7	10	8	12	306
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	10 257	877	1 205	1 268	1 469	1 241	2 100	1 192	611	294	362
Other built-in electric units -----	349	84	51	75	41	41	32	25	—	—	276
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 140	430	246	206	153	49	32	18	6	—	228
Other means -----	1 679	646	381	309	121	109	85	13	15	—	225
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>12 536</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 723</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>336</b>
Central system -----	9 018	495	920	1 058	1 313	1 136	2 032	1 160	616	288	382
1 or more individual room units -----	3 518	1 088	803	669	395	249	196	76	24	18	242
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>13 545</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>1 810</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>2 256</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>326</b>
Utility gas -----	10 039	1 660	1 507	1 266	1 368	974	1 607	898	496	263	321
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	929	200	125	186	104	95	124	57	30	8	288
Electricity -----	2 220	148	173	307	315	340	487	301	114	35	375
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	26	—	—	—	—	10	14	2	—	—	411
Other -----	331	75	89	99	23	21	24	—	—	—	251



Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>8 304</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	2 233	251	660	562	308	245	154	40	13	84
2 persons -----	3 456	84	403	827	869	637	416	148	72	112
3 persons -----	1 208	23	132	240	282	248	201	50	32	119
4 persons -----	645	26	53	83	196	116	138	22	11	120
5 persons -----	372	—	33	68	88	96	54	18	15	124
6 persons -----	222	4	23	49	27	49	42	26	2	129
7 persons -----	120	—	—	19	41	29	6	17	8	125
8 or more persons -----	48	—	—	6	13	—	19	3	7	163
Median -----	2.06	1.27	1.49	1.94	2.20	2.23	2.37	2.32	2.43	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>4 938</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>117</b>
15 to 24 years -----	82	—	10	32	38	2	—	—	—	99
25 to 34 years -----	265	10	41	27	63	30	80	7	7	122
35 to 44 years -----	460	20	54	82	118	99	57	21	9	116
45 to 64 years -----	2 421	20	121	507	541	571	416	167	78	126
65 years and over -----	1 710	37	230	396	507	222	214	64	40	109
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>84</b>
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	9	—	14	5	—	—	—	109
25 to 34 years -----	24	9	—	8	—	6	1	—	—	84
35 to 44 years -----	48	—	5	25	11	4	3	—	—	94
45 to 64 years -----	315	48	98	83	35	27	16	8	—	78
65 years and over -----	345	33	106	76	46	65	14	—	5	86
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>94</b>
15 to 24 years -----	25	—	6	7	12	—	—	—	—	98
25 to 34 years -----	49	—	7	11	12	19	—	—	—	114
35 to 44 years -----	125	—	18	8	34	16	38	9	2	129
45 to 64 years -----	911	69	166	264	124	161	91	30	6	96
65 years and over -----	1 496	142	433	328	269	193	100	18	13	88
Median age -----	62.4	68.3	67.7	63.0	62.2	59.2	58.7	58.7	60.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	343	14	74	66	64	46	58	15	6	107
1975 to 1978 -----	853	34	119	165	154	150	177	41	13	118
1970 to 1974 -----	936	56	107	150	228	182	157	28	28	117
1960 to 1969 -----	2 098	85	270	429	451	421	282	118	42	115
1959 or earlier -----	4 074	199	734	1 044	927	621	356	122	71	102
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	226	42	73	44	34	6	17	10	—	74
4 rooms -----	1 156	136	359	327	215	58	51	10	—	81
5 rooms -----	2 219	92	436	487	583	367	184	49	21	104
6 rooms -----	2 421	81	288	712	560	457	254	37	32	106
7 rooms -----	1 288	6	120	186	263	344	269	75	25	130
8 or more rooms -----	994	31	28	98	169	188	255	143	82	148
Median -----	5.7	4.7	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.5	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	351	13	39	75	43	64	115	—	2	127
1970 to 1974 -----	565	31	74	67	126	103	116	29	19	122
1960 to 1969 -----	1 679	71	221	261	362	346	239	133	46	120
1950 to 1959 -----	2 263	68	318	530	618	364	254	76	35	109
1940 to 1949 -----	1 740	86	314	454	332	289	191	42	32	101
1939 or earlier -----	1 706	119	338	467	343	254	115	44	26	96
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	918	106	285	249	137	100	30	3	8	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 579	134	448	434	284	149	87	36	7	87
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 924	71	260	527	518	329	164	39	16	105
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 536	34	215	331	434	336	159	18	9	111
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	897	17	50	170	221	203	191	23	22	124
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	502	15	13	88	125	151	76	34	—	127
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	586	6	33	40	83	126	219	51	28	151
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	197	5	—	9	8	18	67	43	47	194
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	92	—	—	6	9	8	32	28	9	186
\$150,000 or more -----	73	—	—	—	5	—	5	49	14	227
Median -----	\$28 200	\$15 000	\$17 900	\$25 000	\$29 200	\$34 400	\$43 200	\$65 800	\$76 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 900	193	561	901	925	648	465	165	42	108
10 to 14 percent -----	1 440	45	220	283	280	283	242	43	44	115
15 to 19 percent -----	956	116	116	214	178	135	125	45	27	104
20 to 24 percent -----	472	—	110	150	107	68	25	—	12	96
25 to 29 percent -----	374	5	105	98	45	52	26	30	13	95
30 to 34 percent -----	240	—	57	65	69	25	24	—	—	99
35 percent or more -----	796	12	105	123	214	179	100	41	22	118
Not computed -----	126	17	30	20	6	30	23	—	—	95
Median -----	10.7	10—	11.7	10.3	10—	10.8	10.8	10—	14.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>8 288</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>108</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	69	—	6	24	—	10	21	8	—	136
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 539	41	182	639	875	766	691	239	106	126
Other built-in electric units -----	73	—	19	24	10	4	16	—	—	93
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 040	34	158	303	253	198	68	17	9	102
Other means -----	3 567	304	939	864	679	442	234	60	45	91
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>6 485</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>116</b>
Central system -----	2 979	30	130	449	684	632	696	244	114	133
1 or more individual room units -----	3 506	94	623	958	843	619	291	53	25	102
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>8 288</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>108</b>
Utility gas -----	5 918	223	884	1 366	1 314	1 027	750	248	106	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 242	52	183	230	244	244	160	42	41	113
Electricity -----	494	—	44	89	112	107	95	34	13	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	20	5	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	108
Other -----	614	99	193	169	86	42	25	—	—	77

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	28 748	4 929	4 880	6 995	8 706	3 238	18 072	3 174	3 384	3 609	5 651	2 254
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	20 717	4 218	3 767	5 372	5 781	1 579	6 247	1 077	998	1 273	2 137	762
15 to 24 years .....	801	329	248	97	111	16	1 321	269	299	260	412	81
25 to 34 years .....	4 581	1 786	1 248	817	597	133	2 153	413	395	353	808	184
35 to 44 years .....	4 275	1 032	1 031	1 332	705	175	1 092	225	136	308	333	90
45 to 64 years .....	7 901	922	1 033	2 501	2 874	571	1 053	100	89	208	371	285
65 years and over .....	3 159	149	207	625	1 494	684	628	70	79	144	213	122
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 139	266	289	432	825	327	4 732	887	977	1 025	1 233	610
15 to 24 years .....	213	29	40	36	90	18	2 380	514	617	571	484	194
25 to 34 years .....	300	84	74	33	73	36	1 123	228	240	248	289	118
35 to 44 years .....	290	56	52	77	85	20	369	76	63	76	98	56
45 to 64 years .....	726	70	68	173	316	99	516	41	46	66	209	154
65 years and over .....	610	27	55	113	261	154	344	28	11	64	153	88
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 892	445	824	1 191	2 100	1 332	7 093	1 210	1 409	1 311	2 281	882
15 to 24 years .....	75	9	11	31	17	7	1 887	520	521	362	398	86
25 to 34 years .....	488	113	160	104	89	22	1 699	318	409	326	519	127
35 to 44 years .....	687	106	276	151	112	42	721	84	148	114	281	94
45 to 64 years .....	2 219	157	256	550	897	359	1 128	138	137	133	475	245
65 years and over .....	2 423	60	121	355	985	902	1 658	150	194	376	608	330
Median age .....	50.3	35.8	40.1	49.4	58.0	66.1	30.9	27.3	26.9	30.4	34.4	49.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 536	1 878	670	486	401	101	9 393	2 320	2 066	1 928	2 382	697
1975 to 1978 .....	7 257	3 051	1 500	1 234	1 145	327	4 873	854	883	1 007	1 531	598
1970 to 1974 .....	4 916	—	2 710	1 096	881	229	1 804	—	435	328	656	385
1960 to 1969 .....	6 293	—	—	4 179	1 669	445	1 357	—	—	346	728	283
1959 or earlier .....	6 746	—	—	—	4 610	2 136	645	—	—	—	354	291
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	21	11	6	—	4	—	279	9	24	90	82	74
2 rooms .....	100	20	8	27	39	6	1 450	231	404	334	374	107
3 rooms .....	663	48	135	127	233	120	4 026	809	665	832	1 205	515
4 rooms .....	3 486	546	859	600	1 051	430	5 569	1 220	1 339	1 101	1 411	498
5 rooms .....	7 321	1 163	1 297	1 656	2 380	825	3 901	556	601	688	1 479	577
6 rooms .....	8 252	1 365	1 022	2 200	2 747	918	1 965	188	241	395	802	339
7 or more rooms .....	8 905	1 776	1 553	2 385	2 252	939	882	161	110	169	298	144
Median .....	5.8	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28 095	4 889	4 819	6 889	8 447	3 051	17 457	3 133	3 335	3 538	5 449	2 002
0.50 or less .....	18 289	2 794	2 615	4 252	6 098	2 530	10 057	1 875	1 949	2 014	2 997	1 222
0.51 to 1.00 .....	9 041	1 981	1 952	2 498	2 167	443	6 104	1 118	1 095	1 259	1 976	656
1.01 to 1.50 .....	632	109	231	104	129	59	926	99	226	182	330	89
1.51 or more .....	133	5	21	35	53	19	370	41	65	83	146	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	653	40	61	106	259	187	615	41	49	71	202	252
0.50 or less .....	344	20	17	31	142	134	325	27	16	32	99	151
0.51 to 1.00 .....	219	13	29	54	89	34	200	11	29	39	73	48
1.01 to 1.50 .....	85	7	15	21	23	19	42	—	—	—	17	25
1.51 or more .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	48	3	4	—	13	28
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	4 553	342	535	860	1 767	1 049	6 164	1 086	1 171	1 307	1 728	872
2 persons .....	9 356	1 290	1 155	2 093	3 492	1 326	5 163	1 032	1 002	943	1 592	594
3 persons .....	5 783	1 133	1 055	1 714	1 528	357	2 807	527	442	594	907	337
4 persons .....	5 218	1 439	1 253	1 335	968	223	1 897	316	337	334	718	192
5 persons .....	2 219	505	513	587	484	130	947	148	172	220	298	109
6 or more persons .....	1 619	220	369	406	467	157	1 094	65	260	211	408	150
Median .....	2.58	3.23	3.21	2.82	2.24	1.93	2.06	1.99	2.02	2.03	2.19	1.93
Total persons .....	84 502	16 457	16 226	21 366	23 034	7 419	43 707	7 088	8 575	8 498	14 170	5 376
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	25 251	4 085	3 573	6 370	8 223	3 000	6 780	514	487	1 161	3 259	1 359
2 .....	325	14	29	83	128	71	1 465	87	187	288	622	281
3 and 4 .....	269	55	19	38	101	56	2 339	567	437	309	779	247
5 to 9 .....	174	34	49	6	55	30	1 495	397	374	274	288	162
10 to 49 .....	161	12	14	46	60	29	3 461	1 081	1 025	819	409	127
50 or more .....	33	7	—	5	14	7	1 931	379	639	631	222	60
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 535	722	1 196	447	125	45	601	149	235	127	72	18
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	28 717	4 929	4 874	6 986	8 697	3 231	18 072	3 174	3 384	3 609	5 651	2 254
Steam or hot water system .....	280	17	43	63	62	95	413	32	38	93	155	95
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	17 920	4 264	4 141	4 956	3 679	880	8 201	2 444	2 559	1 874	1 043	281
Other built-in electric units .....	546	190	119	154	66	17	1 960	484	516	613	287	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 546	36	69	500	1 621	320	1 607	38	96	212	1 042	219
Other means .....	7 425	422	502	1 313	3 269	1 919	5 891	176	175	817	3 124	1 599
Air conditioning .....	24 393	4 561	4 424	6 323	6 969	2 116	13 124	3 006	2 938	2 779	3 303	1 098
Central system .....	14 785	4 013	3 258	4 062	2 923	529	6 604	2 478	2 100	1 407	491	128
1 or more individual room units .....	9 608	548	1 166	2 261	4 046	1 587	6 520	528	838	1 372	2 812	970
House heating fuel .....	28 717	4 929	4 874	6 986	8 697	3 231	18 072	3 174	3 384	3 609	5 651	2 254
Utility gas .....	18 817	2 512	2 617	4 810	6 609	2 269	9 439	606	1 036	1 701	4 478	1 618
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4 302	643	940	1 091	1 047	581	1 074	87	85	220	412	270
Electricity .....	3 858	1 543	1 140	723	360	92	7 029	2 451	2 239	1 613	599	127
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	67	14	18	26	2	7	47	14	—	8	10	15
Other .....	1 673	217	159	336	679	282	483	16	24	67	152	224
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 499	278	464	731	1 358	668	6 965	1 062	1 495	1 463	2 188	757
Percent below poverty level .....	12.2	5.6	9.5	10.5	15.6	20.6	38.5	33.5	44.2	40.5	38.7	33.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	3 714	215	398	693	1 537	871	6 302	906	1 246	1 339	2 010	801
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 041	322	621	866	1 558	674	4 795	776	905	862	1 628	624
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	2 283	286	402	475	765	355	1 702	354	276	295	522	255
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 827	243	363	366	596	259	1 209	269	241	199	372	128
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	4 300	726	800	1 105	1 247	422	1 933	369	323	393	588	260
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 093	845	741	1 105	1 133	269	1 014	244	177	279	252	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5 069	1 490	853	1 336	1 166	224	852	200	173	158	205	116
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 361	572	515	721	444	109	173	37	30	57	49	—
\$50,000 or more .....	1 060	230	187	328	260	55	92	19	13	27	25	8
Median .....	\$18 020	\$23 828	\$19 214	\$19 969	\$14 568	\$10 521	\$7 639	\$9 365	\$7 005	\$7 821	\$7 240	\$7 411
Mean .....	\$20 215	\$25 470	\$21 630	\$22 081	\$17 468	\$13 438	\$9 921	\$11 185	\$9 488	\$10 487	\$9 418	\$9 143



Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	28 748	25 251	962	2 535	18 072	6 780	1 465	2 339	1 495	3 461	1 931	601
Condominium housing units .....	84	25	59	—	140	34	10	40	12	19	25	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	20 717	18 345	569	1 803	6 247	3 488	393	707	334	787	201	337
15 to 24 years .....	801	438	17	346	1 321	399	97	216	101	316	55	137
25 to 34 years .....	4 581	3 741	103	737	2 153	1 175	99	301	151	253	62	112
35 to 44 years .....	4 275	3 951	77	247	1 092	779	48	82	29	66	19	69
45 to 64 years .....	7 901	7 313	244	344	1 053	736	77	70	22	97	38	13
65 years and over .....	3 159	2 902	128	129	628	399	72	38	31	55	27	6
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 139	1 729	92	318	4 732	1 037	353	601	485	1 454	676	126
15 to 24 years .....	213	142	9	62	2 380	313	151	271	267	834	504	40
25 to 34 years .....	300	187	28	85	1 123	210	64	197	115	408	84	45
35 to 44 years .....	290	227	6	57	369	131	25	30	36	100	21	26
45 to 64 years .....	726	643	17	66	516	235	32	77	43	93	33	3
65 years and over .....	610	530	32	48	344	148	81	26	24	19	34	12
Female householder, no husband present .....	5 892	5 177	301	414	7 093	2 255	719	1 031	676	1 220	1 054	138
15 to 24 years .....	75	59	7	9	1 887	227	105	216	243	574	499	23
25 to 34 years .....	488	366	33	89	1 699	468	169	367	164	346	146	39
35 to 44 years .....	687	574	23	90	721	317	95	112	60	63	67	7
45 to 64 years .....	2 219	1 943	122	154	1 128	594	117	125	89	111	56	36
65 years and over .....	2 423	2 235	116	72	1 658	649	233	211	120	126	286	33
Median age .....	50.3	51.1	56.3	33.9	30.9	39.4	38.8	29.5	27.1	25.0	24.4	29.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 536	2 765	97	674	9 393	2 726	553	1 277	908	2 342	1 207	380
1975 to 1978 .....	7 257	6 180	213	864	4 873	1 820	477	647	370	899	513	147
1970 to 1974 .....	4 916	4 055	113	748	1 804	949	234	175	155	132	93	66
1960 to 1969 .....	6 293	5 898	192	203	1 357	856	122	176	36	66	93	8
1959 or earlier .....	6 746	6 353	347	46	645	429	79	64	26	22	25	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	21	15	—	6	279	19	—	16	44	134	61	5
2 rooms .....	100	51	20	29	1 450	165	75	178	134	600	291	7
3 rooms .....	663	413	50	200	4 026	885	513	534	381	1 010	626	77
4 rooms .....	3 486	2 234	100	1 152	5 569	1 561	453	884	511	1 201	637	322
5 rooms .....	7 321	6 219	250	852	3 901	2 040	244	528	334	373	249	133
6 rooms .....	8 252	7 813	266	173	1 965	1 408	156	153	60	101	57	30
7 or more rooms .....	8 905	8 506	276	123	882	702	24	46	31	42	10	27
Median .....	5.8	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28 095	24 705	892	2 498	17 457	6 375	1 433	2 287	1 471	3 413	1 889	589
0.50 or less .....	18 289	16 537	571	1 181	10 057	3 354	706	1 366	962	2 151	1 222	296
0.51 to 1.00 .....	9 041	7 600	303	1 138	6 104	2 452	531	778	426	1 104	573	240
1.01 to 1.50 .....	632	453	9	170	926	446	157	77	59	69	70	48
1.51 or more .....	133	115	9	9	370	123	39	66	24	89	24	5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	653	546	70	37	615	405	32	52	24	48	42	12
0.50 or less .....	344	301	27	16	325	236	27	15	7	11	24	5
0.51 to 1.00 .....	219	167	43	9	200	111	5	20	7	32	18	7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	85	73	—	12	42	25	—	17	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	5	5	—	—	48	33	—	—	10	5	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	29	15	—	14	306	32	—	16	44	141	68	5
1 .....	565	406	55	104	5 364	992	566	709	556	1 585	915	41
2 .....	7 066	5 359	250	1 457	8 118	2 787	637	1 205	723	1 571	822	373
3 .....	16 337	14 959	475	903	3 671	2 599	158	346	147	123	126	172
4 .....	3 889	3 704	134	51	436	257	84	47	16	22	—	10
5 or more .....	862	808	48	6	177	113	20	16	9	19	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	3 714	3 209	163	342	6 302	1 962	647	691	504	1 299	1 058	141
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 041	3 355	177	509	4 795	1 640	471	753	390	865	461	215
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	2 283	1 855	67	361	1 702	724	93	234	140	310	130	71
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 827	1 529	72	226	1 209	484	89	149	103	262	85	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	4 300	3 751	171	378	1 933	886	93	249	189	350	110	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 093	3 553	132	408	1 014	463	35	121	84	219	27	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5 069	4 690	123	256	852	497	23	111	37	123	51	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 361	2 283	30	48	173	82	14	20	22	20	9	6
\$50,000 or more .....	1 060	1 026	27	7	92	42	—	11	26	13	—	—
Median .....	\$18 020	\$18 640	\$15 057	\$13 114	\$7 639	\$9 342	\$5 852	\$7 927	\$7 435	\$7 315	\$4 550	\$8 727
Mean .....	\$20 215	\$20 834	\$18 748	\$14 606	\$9 921	\$11 526	\$7 446	\$10 110	\$10 416	\$9 325	\$6 500	\$10 292
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	28 717	25 235	962	2 520	18 072	6 780	1 465	2 339	1 495	3 461	1 931	601
Steam or hot water system .....	280	225	35	20	413	132	51	60	15	51	104	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	17 920	15 405	481	2 034	8 201	2 015	462	1 211	929	1 952	1 155	477
Other built-in electric units .....	546	476	27	43	1 960	124	75	134	196	1 032	386	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 546	2 422	65	59	1 607	880	180	293	63	135	19	37
Other means .....	7 425	6 707	354	364	5 891	3 629	697	641	292	291	267	74
Air conditioning .....	24 393	21 541	753	2 099	13 124	3 974	806	1 724	1 237	3 217	1 669	497
Central system .....	14 785	13 403	405	977	6 604	1 311	246	985	788	1 996	1 104	174
Vehicles available .....	26 863	23 587	860	2 416	14 590	5 356	953	1 849	1 300	3 067	1 542	523
1 .....	7 038	5 952	318	768	8 264	2 526	642	1 201	823	1 852	924	296
2 or more .....	19 825	17 635	542	1 648	6 326	2 830	311	648	477	1 215	618	227
House heating fuel .....	28 717	25 235	962	2 520	18 072	6 780	1 465	2 339	1 495	3 461	1 931	601
Utility gas .....	18 817	17 198	597	1 022	9 439	4 869	1 165	1 219	595	680	645	266
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4 302	3 222	115	965	1 074	737	36	59	6	19	13	204
Electricity .....	3 858	3 216	179	463	7 029	705	251	1 047	887	2 746	1 262	131
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	67	62	—	5	47	24	7	—	—	16	—	—
Other .....	1 673	1 537	71	65	483	445	6	14	7	—	11	—
Water heating fuel .....	28 404	24 969	926	2 509	17 801	6 569	1 457	2 305	1 488	3 450	1 931	601
Utility gas .....	14 721	13 949	533	239	8 382	4 106	1 109	1 192	646	627	617	85
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 069	1 795	83	191	734	475	33	65	23	39	27	72
Electricity .....	11 525	9 136	310	2 079	8 646	1 962	315	1 048	819	2 777	1 281	444
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other .....	89	89	—	—	27	21	—	—	—	—	6	—
Family householder .....	23 877	21 051	751	2 075	9 626	4 935	833	1 261	574	1 187	441	395
With own children under 18 years .....	11 507	9 959	302	1 246	5 697	2 895	521	784	342	593	293	269
With own children under 6 years .....	4 636	3 719	135	782	3 138	1 418	301	431	202	404	156	226
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 606	2 234	151	221	2 981	1 283	397	520	198	312	221	50
With own children under 18 years .....	1 191	989	82	120	2 044	757	307	334	150	257	210	29
With own children under 6 years .....	245	190	15	40	929	315	159	137	68	122	101	27
Nonfamily householder .....	4 871	4 200	211	460	8 446	1 845	632	1 078	921	2 274	1 490	206
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 499	2 985	144	370	6 965	2 198	686	795	559	1 375	1 165	187
Percent below poverty level .....	12.2	11.8	15.0	14.6	38.5	32.4	46.8	34.0	37.4	39.7	60.3	31.1



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>28 748</b>	<b>4 553</b>	<b>9 356</b>	<b>5 783</b>	<b>5 218</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>84 502</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	548	—	263	111	64	43	33	14	20	2.60	1 806
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	784	342	254	108	59	21	—	—	—	1.70	1 513
4 rooms .....	3 486	1 039	1 274	615	351	102	55	29	21	2.05	8 313
5 rooms .....	7 321	1 199	2 600	1 452	1 255	508	201	64	42	2.45	20 666
6 rooms .....	8 252	1 108	2 681	1 724	1 551	652	341	123	72	2.70	24 887
7 rooms .....	4 662	545	1 423	1 048	929	397	172	115	33	2.85	14 499
8 or more rooms .....	4 243	320	1 124	836	1 073	539	224	76	51	3.31	14 624
Median .....	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28 095	4 352	9 214	5 679	5 161	2 178	936	380	195	2.58	82 579
1.00 or less .....	27 330	4 352	9 210	5 660	5 108	2 072	713	180	35	2.52	77 332
1.01 to 1.50 .....	632	—	—	19	49	85	223	171	85	6.23	4 104
1.51 or more .....	133	—	4	—	4	21	—	29	75	7.92	1 143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	653	201	142	104	57	41	57	27	24	2.38	1 923
1.00 or less .....	563	201	142	104	51	24	24	11	6	07	1 364
1.01 to 1.50 .....	85	—	—	—	6	17	33	16	13	6.09	521
1.51 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.00	38
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	25 251	3 990	8 289	4 992	4 582	1 990	848	368	192	2.57	73 728
2 or more .....	962	162	295	242	122	66	38	19	18	2.60	3 124
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 535	401	772	549	514	163	107	20	9	2.67	7 650
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	21 849	3 445	7 019	4 373	4 053	1 741	748	294	176	2.61	63 623
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 189	395	379	128	103	53	46	40	45	2.03	3 025
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 554	693	819	307	287	196	113	85	54	2.21	6 971
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	3 927	751	1 408	706	531	318	151	48	14	2.36	10 597
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	4 153	629	1 330	967	698	318	128	57	26	2.62	12 173
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 202	464	1 022	728	657	177	100	40	14	2.66	9 453
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 485	151	768	544	697	209	89	14	13	3.09	7 826
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 885	225	849	721	719	265	91	10	5	3.01	8 875
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	824	96	247	125	221	111	22	—	2	3.05	2 619
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	444	17	133	109	119	58	8	—	—	3.16	1 444
\$150,000 or more .....	186	24	64	38	21	36	—	—	3	2.63	640
Median .....	\$37 800	\$28 100	\$36 600	\$41 000	\$46 600	\$39 500	\$35 200	\$25 500	\$16 400	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	28 748	4 553	9 356	5 783	5 218	2 219	993	407	219	2.58	84 502
Median income .....	\$18 020	\$5 998	\$16 813	\$20 886	\$22 672	\$21 868	\$20 173	\$16 344	\$18 917	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.4	23.2	14.0	15.6	17.4	16.9	14.5	15.3	13.3	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.4	29.4	18.6	18.5	18.9	18.8	20.5	19.4	13.2	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.7	19.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 499	1 330	813	440	328	246	161	107	74	2.02	...
Median income .....	\$3 325	\$2 827	\$3 228	\$2 730	\$4 477	\$5 797	\$6 063	\$8 405	\$6 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	43.7	40.3	50+	50+	44.3	48.3	34.8	25.3	23.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	19.6	25.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	32.6	34.5	34.9	34.6	27.0	19.7	12.0	25.6	22.3	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>18 072</b>	<b>6 164</b>	<b>5 163</b>	<b>2 807</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>43 707</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 624	—	1 766	566	175	45	30	25	17	2.24	6 568
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	279	236	31	5	—	—	7	—	—	1.09	327
2 rooms .....	1 450	947	384	61	29	17	6	—	—	1.27	2 149
3 rooms .....	4 026	2 355	992	339	165	80	58	37	—	1.35	6 949
4 rooms .....	5 569	1 655	1 967	1 067	521	200	87	34	38	2.07	12 809
5 rooms .....	3 901	729	1 201	708	610	308	162	135	48	2.53	11 150
6 rooms .....	1 965	173	455	416	368	266	149	80	58	3.35	6 873
7 or more rooms .....	882	69	133	211	204	76	80	67	42	3.64	3 450
Median .....	4.1	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	17 457	5 916	5 013	2 730	1 835	914	542	343	164	2.06	42 157
1.00 or less .....	16 161	5 916	4 985	2 669	1 663	636	229	63	—	1.93	34 770
1.01 to 1.50 .....	926	—	—	61	143	192	242	210	78	5.78	5 029
1.51 or more .....	370	—	28	—	29	86	71	70	86	6.09	2 358
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	615	248	150	77	62	33	7	16	22	1.90	1 550
1.00 or less .....	525	248	147	72	40	14	—	4	—	1.60	993
1.01 to 1.50 .....	42	—	—	—	22	8	7	5	—	4.45	195
1.51 or more .....	48	—	3	5	—	11	—	7	22	7.21	362
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	6 780	1 556	1 739	1 305	1 034	562	275	206	103	2.57	19 360
2 .....	1 465	509	409	195	150	62	53	48	39	2.05	3 769
3 and 4 .....	2 339	840	624	373	245	123	76	40	18	2.03	5 528
5 to 9 .....	1 495	667	465	131	120	33	55	24	—	1.67	3 185
10 to 49 .....	3 461	1 533	1 223	427	139	68	38	12	21	1.66	6 559
50 or more .....	1 931	887	569	258	109	40	39	29	—	1.64	3 708
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	601	172	134	118	100	59	13	—	5	2.46	1 598
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	17 114	5 900	4 929	2 635	1 784	863	518	320	165	2.04	41 123
Less than \$100 .....	1 771	1 035	232	146	111	87	53	79	28	1.36	3 680
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 441	1 011	588	328	223	127	84	65	15	1.86	5 636
\$150 to \$199 .....	4 087	1 705	1 176	468	382	167	118	49	22	1.79	8 883
\$200 to \$249 .....	3 539	1 101	1 271	565	314	123	81	30	54	2.03	8 560
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 529	493	975	573	253	110	73	34	18	2.29	6 293
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 021	180	326	207	168	58	34	43	5	2.52	2 835
\$350 to \$399 .....	460	64	79	99	127	55	21	7	8	3.38	1 321
\$400 to \$499 .....	243	13	28	59	62	71	10	—	—	3.85	938
\$500 or more .....	92	—	—	26	31	23	—	9	3	4.15	452
No cash rent .....	931	298	254	164	113	42	44	4	12	2.16	2 525
Median .....	\$197	\$170	\$213	\$226	\$219	\$210	\$191	\$163	\$209	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	18 072	6 164	5 163	2 807	1 897	947	549	359	186	2.06	43 707
Median income .....	\$7 639	\$4 729	\$8 040	\$9 774	\$10 761	\$11 183	\$10 566	\$9 193	\$9 345	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	27.7	31.2	28.4	25.4	24.7	23.1	22.7	22.7	21.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	6 965	2 631	1 854	869	674	351	260	204	122	1.96	...
Median income .....	\$2 988	\$2 500—	\$3 260	\$3 113	\$4 779	\$4 232	\$6 161	\$4 578	\$7 432	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.3	48.3	29.1	29.8	29.7	...	...



Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA																
Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
28 748	801	4 581	4 275	7 901	3 159	213	300	290	726	610	75	488	687	2 219	2 423	50.3
Owner-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
4 553	—	—	—	—	—	154	224	164	463	433	22	127	125	1 069	1 772	64.4
9 356	420	856	416	3 508	2 448	12	57	73	163	97	10	114	154	588	440	58.3
5 783	213	1 297	874	2 121	1 866	20	14	27	67	55	43	120	161	295	89	45.9
5 218	135	1 745	1 571	1 227	186	19	—	16	16	11	—	72	84	84	52	38.6
2 219	26	478	877	517	51	8	—	10	11	14	—	37	92	75	31	40.7
1 619	7	205	537	528	87	—	5	—	6	—	—	18	71	108	39	44.1
2.58	2.45	3.58	4.04	2.71	2.15	1.19	1.17	1.38	1.28	1.20	2.63	2.52	2.90	1.57	1.18	...
84 502	2 265	16 783	17 811	24 642	7 538	353	440	575	1 163	894	197	1 354	2 271	4 644	3 572	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
28 095	801	4 556	4 222	7 803	3 045	213	300	290	676	553	75	479	680	2 125	2 277	49.9
765	7	119	242	225	25	8	—	6	—	—	—	24	31	70	8	42.7
653	—	25	53	98	114	—	—	—	50	57	—	9	7	94	146	64.5
90	—	—	21	26	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	21	58.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																
21 849	381	3 366	3 536	6 211	2 325	136	181	170	560	441	48	340	549	1 734	1 871	50.5
13 545	299	3 101	3 076	5 790	615	108	157	122	245	96	23	291	424	823	375	42.6
4 469	49	668	1 222	1 898	181	6	19	19	86	24	5	23	20	198	61	46.7
2 583	37	726	726	726	86	19	14	54	28	13	—	20	52	102	33	41.2
2 043	46	755	429	377	70	15	33	26	29	7	—	14	97	106	39	37.6
1 548	58	489	306	287	81	—	31	7	14	15	2	26	109	100	25	38.2
761	19	266	133	144	16	—	12	—	7	15	—	44	43	43	17	37.5
2 030	90	241	248	351	169	68	48	16	81	17	10	148	102	248	193	46.1
111	—	9	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	16	11	26	7	46.3
19.4	26.5	21.4	17.1	15.0	22.5	47.4	27.0	18.9	21.5	25.5	50+	36.2	27.2	24.6	36.3	...
8 304	82	265	460	2 421	1 710	28	24	48	315	345	25	49	125	911	1 496	62.4
3 900	44	165	394	1 693	673	9	10	18	146	49	5	7	58	313	316	57.6
1 440	12	81	45	352	419	9	6	7	65	55	—	25	15	172	177	63.5
956	14	5	19	162	254	5	—	—	20	65	—	5	14	139	259	67.0
472	6	—	2	61	121	—	—	3	12	44	—	—	2	50	166	68.5
374	—	7	—	31	86	—	—	—	9	29	—	—	11	53	148	70.1
240	—	—	—	30	54	—	8	8	8	4	—	—	8	13	107	68.9
796	6	7	—	77	97	5	—	12	46	77	14	12	11	140	292	67.7
126	—	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	9	22	6	—	6	31	31	64.0
10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.1	12.8	11.7	14.3	10.5	19.4	50+	13.5	10.5	13.7	19.6	...
18 072	1 321	2 153	1 092	1 053	628	2 380	1 123	369	516	344	1 887	1 699	721	1 128	1 658	30.9
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
6 164	—	—	—	—	—	1 119	854	294	406	270	748	540	161	520	1 252	32.8
5 163	740	525	136	321	499	828	189	49	68	61	771	396	171	188	221	26.5
2 807	382	573	232	281	41	335	43	17	14	13	88	301	117	148	93	29.5
1 897	139	572	314	149	52	93	19	9	16	—	28	243	46	104	53	32.4
947	43	298	187	127	17	5	12	—	7	—	11	119	66	44	11	34.7
1 094	17	185	223	175	19	—	6	—	5	—	52	100	160	124	28	39.5
2.06	2.39	3.46	4.07	3.23	2.13	1.59	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.75	2.28	2.74	1.73	1.16	...
43 707	3 364	7 911	4 459	3 917	1 359	4 150	1 618	498	703	396	3 690	4 312	2 463	2 665	2 202	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
17 457	1 287	2 110	1 057	1 007	566	2 333	1 105	365	465	299	1 869	1 662	713	1 046	1 573	30.5
1 296	29	306	159	147	32	37	13	12	13	—	89	148	162	128	21	35.7
615	34	43	35	46	62	47	18	4	51	45	18	37	8	82	85	55.3
90	3	25	17	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	17	35.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
17 114	1 272	992	894	561	561	2 369	1 116	357	485	319	1 867	1 631	662	1 055	1 495	30.2
2 529	210	222	274	101	101	149	161	113	134	17	46	169	136	147	164	35.8
2 258	262	229	100	69	69	213	185	58	50	19	73	200	88	80	144	30.9
2 230	185	302	138	142	62	154	105	9	74	111	122	239	113	140	160	32.4
1 488	77	169	90	67	76	193	105	28	33	25	129	204	44	83	223	29.8
1 062	107	165	54	94	94	396	76	34	10	12	131	126	42	98	90	29.8
2 046	212	193	67	62	62	981	203	39	37	34	914	407	63	125	201	27.7
3 899	168	157	78	89	19	245	48	32	78	62	142	274	274	274	299	24.6
1 502	51	63	95	101	123	46.8	23.5	19.3	21.3	24.7	185	86	34	108	214	38.5
27.7	23.7	20.0	20.8	24.0	24.0	46.8	23.5	19.3	21.3	24.7	50+	29.0	24.0	31.2	28.9	...

Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 553	1 438	154	224	164	463	433	3 115	22	127	125	1 069	1 772	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	4 352	1 347	154	224	164	421	384	3 005	22	127	125	1 041	1 690	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	201	91	—	—	—	42	49	110	—	—	—	28	82	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached-----	3 990	1 169	96	155	130	410	378	2 821	17	101	86	967	1 650	
2 or more-----	162	41	9	14	6	5	7	121	—	—	9	43	69	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	401	228	49	55	28	48	48	173	5	26	30	59	53	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000-----	2 035	485	39	42	27	100	277	1 550	12	4	11	374	1 149	
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	1 082	341	48	18	20	140	115	741	10	49	51	295	336	
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	438	132	27	27	22	48	8	306	—	33	20	162	91	
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	239	90	11	34	10	21	14	149	—	27	11	67	44	
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	355	180	20	51	24	80	5	175	—	14	—	89	72	
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	198	98	—	38	33	27	—	100	—	—	18	47	35	
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	126	61	9	14	24	14	—	65	—	—	14	21	30	
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	44	22	—	—	4	18	—	22	—	—	—	14	8	
\$50,000 or more-----	36	29	—	—	—	15	14	7	—	—	—	—	7	
Median-----	\$5 998	\$7 894	\$9 194	\$14 338	\$15 625	\$9 627	\$4 337	\$5 048	\$2500—	\$10 795	\$10 062	\$7 898	\$4 250	
Mean-----	\$9 009	\$11 608	\$9 678	\$13 708	\$15 195	\$15 016	\$6 207	\$7 809	\$2 776	\$10 980	\$12 995	\$9 251	\$6 409	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	3 445	1 007	90	149	101	344	323	2 438	12	101	72	880	1 373	
With a mortgage-----	1 212	484	67	126	71	164	56	728	6	94	43	370	215	
Less than \$200-----	385	109	—	13	7	46	43	276	—	22	6	133	115	
\$200 to \$249-----	225	93	25	9	13	39	7	132	—	5	—	74	53	
\$250 to \$299-----	191	95	20	24	23	28	—	96	6	—	12	63	15	
\$300 to \$349-----	124	49	8	22	19	—	—	75	—	15	—	36	24	
\$350 to \$399-----	125	44	7	22	9	—	6	81	—	38	—	43	—	
\$400 to \$499-----	93	65	7	16	—	42	—	28	—	—	7	13	8	
\$500 to \$599-----	47	14	—	12	—	2	—	33	—	7	18	8	—	
\$600 to \$749-----	15	8	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
\$750 or more-----	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median-----	\$249	\$271	\$271	\$339	\$284	\$246	\$100—	\$233	\$275	\$357	\$475	\$235	\$190	
Not mortgaged-----	2 233	523	23	23	30	180	267	1 710	6	7	29	510	1 158	
Less than \$50-----	251	77	—	9	—	35	33	174	—	—	—	56	118	
\$50 to \$74-----	660	165	9	—	5	62	89	495	6	—	—	105	384	
\$75 to \$99-----	562	134	—	8	25	44	57	428	—	7	8	160	253	
\$100 to \$124-----	308	70	9	—	—	23	38	238	—	—	—	58	180	
\$125 to \$149-----	245	61	5	6	—	8	42	184	—	—	7	47	130	
\$150 to \$199-----	154	8	—	—	—	—	8	146	—	—	8	66	72	
\$200 to \$249-----	40	8	—	—	—	8	—	32	—	—	6	12	14	
\$250 or more-----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7	
Median-----	\$84	\$79	\$107	\$83	\$85	\$72	\$80	\$86	\$63	\$88	\$148	\$90	\$83	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979-----	23.2	20.0	22.0	25.9	17.7	14.2	23.5	24.5	—	32.9	27.8	22.3	24.3	
With a mortgage-----	29.4	25.5	44.5	26.6	18.1	23.8	28.8	33.7	—	34.2	27.9	29.5	50+	
Not mortgaged-----	19.0	15.9	11.4	12.1	10—	11.3	21.7	19.7	—	12.5	14.7	15.3	22.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	1 330	354	39	42	27	77	169	976	12	4	5	261	694	
Percent below poverty level-----	29.2	24.6	25.3	18.8	16.5	16.6	39.0	31.3	54.5	3.1	4.0	24.4	39.2	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 164	2 943	1 119	854	294	406	270	3 221	748	540	161	520	1 252	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	5 916	2 812	1 091	836	294	360	231	3 104	748	540	153	456	1 207	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	248	131	28	18	—	46	39	117	—	—	8	64	45	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached-----	1 556	651	123	148	104	170	106	905	83	93	82	222	425	
2-----	509	235	77	58	25	20	55	274	12	36	14	45	167	
3 and 4-----	840	426	170	137	25	68	26	414	72	146	6	52	138	
5 to 9-----	667	306	142	76	28	36	24	361	111	83	18	58	91	
10 to 49-----	1 533	864	366	335	69	81	13	669	298	152	18	81	120	
50 or more-----	887	363	206	74	21	28	34	524	161	22	16	39	286	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.-----	172	98	35	26	22	3	12	74	11	8	7	23	25	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000-----	3 267	1 402	675	225	67	220	215	1 865	444	106	57	301	957	
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	1 512	707	295	230	48	107	27	805	242	173	63	132	195	
\$10,000 to \$12,499-----	489	248	55	132	49	6	6	241	45	123	15	34	24	
\$12,500 to \$14,999-----	284	152	55	75	15	—	7	132	9	92	13	12	6	
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	327	229	39	137	36	8	9	98	—	39	8	19	32	
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	139	103	—	38	46	13	6	36	8	—	5	7	16	
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	97	69	—	17	28	24	—	28	—	7	—	8	13	
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	34	18	—	—	5	13	—	16	—	—	—	7	9	
\$50,000 or more-----	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median-----	\$4 729	\$5 414	\$3 693	\$9 186	\$11 633	\$4 671	\$3 592	\$4 405	\$4 089	\$9 788	\$7 026	\$4 427	\$3 659	
Mean-----	\$6 656	\$7 564	\$4 522	\$9 665	\$13 219	\$9 395	\$4 621	\$5 826	\$4 526	\$9 203	\$7 393	\$6 192	\$4 792	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	5 900	2 874	1 113	847	282	375	257	3 026	748	531	153	478	1 116	
Less than \$100-----	1 035	362	44	51	22	110	135	673	21	7	7	126	512	
\$100 to \$149-----	1 011	497	190	149	28	78	52	514	112	63	31	80	228	
\$150 to \$199-----	1 705	941	481	279	104	59	18	764	291	185	72	116	100	
\$200 to \$249-----	1 101	616	262	248	51	36	19	485	209	150	43	39	44	
\$250 to \$299-----	493	227	87	66	38	29	7	266	87	119	—	37	23	
\$300 to \$349-----	180	85	24	33	13	6	9	95	19	7	—	25	44	
\$350 to \$399-----	64	33	14	9	—	10	—	31	—	—	—	8	23	
\$400 to \$499-----	13	7	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$500 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent-----	298	106	11	5	26	47	17	192	9	—	—	41	142	
Median-----	\$170	\$174	\$184	\$180	\$179	\$136	\$94	\$165	\$189	\$204	\$168	\$153	\$96	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979-----	31.2	29.2	50+	24.2	18.9	22.1	24.9	32.4	45.4	27.2	26.3	33.4	29.2	
Income in 1979 below poverty level-----	2 631	1 102	602	153	41	156	150	1 529	355	78	54	274	768	
Percent below poverty level-----	42.7	37.4	53.8	17.9	13.9	38.4	55.6	47.5	47.5	14.4	33.5	52.7	61.3	



Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>395</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	20	—	20	—
4 rooms -----	52	24	20	8
5 rooms -----	127	48	33	46
6 rooms -----	94	28	51	15
7 rooms -----	39	7	15	17
8 or more rooms -----	63	30	16	17
Median -----	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	392	137	155	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3	—	—	3
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	—	—	—	—
1 -----	20	—	20	—
2 -----	92	34	11	47
3 -----	216	81	95	40
4 -----	67	22	29	16
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	143	49	70	24
1970 to 1974 -----	75	34	35	6
1960 to 1969 -----	50	10	32	8
1950 to 1949 -----	34	8	8	18
1940 to 1939 -----	35	13	—	22
1939 or earlier -----	58	23	10	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	329	104	139	86
2 or more -----	59	26	16	17
Mobile home or trailer -----	7	7	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>				
Central heating system -----	301	116	120	65
Other means -----	94	21	35	38
None -----	—	—	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----	<b>292</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>83</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	4	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	23	13	—	10
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	64	18	20	26
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	45	23	20	2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	36	15	6	15
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	18	11	3	4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	79	10	58	11
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	11	4	4	3
\$100,000 or more -----	12	4	—	8
Median -----	\$43 300	\$37 700	\$65 600	\$33 800

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>1 721</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>482</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 room -----	24	14	10	—
2 rooms -----	184	89	44	51
3 rooms -----	491	260	118	113
4 rooms -----	544	228	154	162
5 rooms -----	344	164	62	118
6 rooms -----	97	43	16	38
7 or more rooms -----	37	14	23	—
Median -----	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 668	807	420	441
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	53	5	7	41
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	24	14	10	—
1 -----	591	276	160	155
2 -----	812	406	176	230
3 -----	250	94	70	86
4 -----	26	15	—	11
5 or more -----	18	7	11	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	346	220	78	48
1970 to 1974 -----	257	133	90	34
1960 to 1969 -----	403	195	118	90
1950 to 1949 -----	283	123	49	111
1940 to 1939 -----	270	104	63	103
1939 or earlier -----	162	37	29	96
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	585	207	107	271
2 -----	135	46	18	71
3 and 4 -----	206	127	29	50
5 to 9 -----	88	44	22	22
10 to 49 -----	412	240	126	46
50 or more -----	209	113	87	9
Mobile home or trailer -----	86	35	38	13
<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> -----	<b>1 689</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>472</b>
Less than \$100 -----	462	116	43	303
\$100 to \$149 -----	562	324	131	107
\$150 to \$199 -----	398	204	163	31
\$200 to \$249 -----	193	120	53	20
\$250 to \$299 -----	49	24	14	11
\$300 to \$399 -----	18	13	5	—
\$400 or more -----	7	7	—	—
Median -----	\$131	\$145	\$158	\$74

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Total</b> -----	<b>292</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>43 300</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	292	4	87	81	108	12	43 300	1 636	414	955	242	18	7	134
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	48	5	—	—	—	50—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	10	14	—	—	229
1 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	591	209	326	56	—	—	115
2 -----	44	4	30	6	—	4	22 500	789	171	469	144	5	—	153
3 -----	183	—	41	66	76	—	45 700	241	71	136	28	6	—	129
4 -----	65	—	16	9	32	8	65 700	26	11	8	—	—	7	123
5 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	11	—	7	—	118
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 -----	109	—	—	23	74	12	68 100	346	24	171	140	11	—	192
1970 to 1974 -----	45	—	19	17	9	—	31 500	257	30	184	43	—	—	165
1960 to 1969 -----	38	—	8	12	18	—	48 300	403	117	259	27	—	—	127
1950 to 1949 -----	34	—	17	14	3	—	28 800	265	89	147	22	—	7	110
1940 to 1939 -----	33	4	16	9	4	—	24 300	260	113	130	10	7	—	105
1939 or earlier -----	33	—	27	6	—	—	14 300	158	89	69	—	—	—	89
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached -----	292	4	87	81	108	12	43 300	553	272	247	20	7	7	101
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 050	161	670	208	11	—	149
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	29	43	14	—	—	109

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>17 616</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>3 310</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>41 400</b>	<b>45 800</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>13 432</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>2 258</b>	<b>1 964</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>44 500</b>	<b>48 200</b>
15 to 24 years	365	23	50	50	95	76	49	12	10	—	—	34 800	36 500
25 to 34 years	2 913	44	76	247	590	572	569	616	138	57	4	48 800	50 800
35 to 44 years	3 151	51	216	361	387	569	545	671	210	102	39	49 800	52 700
45 to 64 years	5 203	113	376	885	1 039	825	610	822	258	187	88	42 500	48 800
65 years and over	1 800	86	282	426	354	216	191	182	45	18	—	33 000	37 000
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>32 700</b>	<b>38 500</b>
15 to 24 years	117	—	6	36	8	35	6	14	—	9	—	41 300	47 500
25 to 34 years	157	—	14	28	36	51	6	14	8	—	—	40 100	42 100
35 to 44 years	125	3	13	38	42	17	—	6	6	—	—	31 500	34 500
45 to 64 years	382	24	94	57	95	42	24	17	14	8	7	32 100	38 600
65 years and over	244	37	57	35	63	13	—	34	—	—	5	27 800	33 900
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>3 162</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33 300</b>	<b>37 900</b>
15 to 24 years	34	—	2	6	15	—	—	6	—	5	—	34 500	51 300
25 to 34 years	235	4	16	26	34	79	15	52	9	—	—	42 900	45 300
35 to 44 years	361	13	18	68	69	32	82	43	18	12	6	43 000	48 700
45 to 64 years	1 199	91	167	293	217	170	68	110	57	21	5	32 400	37 900
65 years and over	1 333	140	219	299	266	191	102	81	22	—	13	30 300	33 400
<b>Median age</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 167	37	71	264	267	341	413	512	139	107	16	52 300	54 900
1975 to 1978	4 708	97	260	554	678	880	807	982	291	115	44	48 800	51 400
1970 to 1974	2 719	68	210	281	632	424	388	420	171	82	43	44 500	49 900
1960 to 1969	4 087	146	411	790	868	746	396	540	100	69	21	38 300	41 700
1959 or earlier	3 935	281	654	966	865	497	263	226	94	46	43	30 600	35 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	248	62	34	54	59	19	11	6	—	3	—	24 100	26 000
4 rooms	1 348	220	395	394	203	75	47	14	—	—	—	21 400	23 100
5 rooms	4 129	160	585	1 087	1 170	614	280	190	37	6	—	31 800	33 200
6 rooms	5 487	148	397	918	1 261	1 281	787	603	74	18	—	40 100	40 900
7 rooms	3 196	30	126	246	458	654	672	845	105	41	19	51 200	52 300
8 or more rooms	3 208	9	69	156	159	245	470	1 022	579	351	148	68 900	75 000
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	221	32	41	48	54	19	18	9	—	—	—	29 100	28 800
2	3 331	322	724	969	723	318	85	139	37	14	—	25 800	28 600
3	10 746	233	706	1 649	2 301	2 199	1 751	1 555	242	73	37	42 200	44 000
4	2 703	23	128	169	207	313	357	816	356	261	73	62 600	66 900
5 or more	605	9	7	20	25	39	56	161	160	71	57	78 900	84 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	3 208	36	61	146	264	560	682	906	325	172	56	57 900	62 300
1970 to 1974	2 330	40	99	148	401	340	435	579	174	82	32	52 700	55 800
1960 to 1969	4 678	77	319	655	892	1 000	704	784	141	70	36	43 800	46 600
1950 to 1959	3 588	145	342	957	955	582	215	231	75	63	23	33 300	37 900
1940 to 1949	2 151	154	393	608	493	283	104	80	30	6	—	28 500	30 700
1939 or earlier	1 661	177	392	341	305	123	127	100	50	26	20	27 300	34 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 583	229	386	334	253	178	60	65	48	12	18	24 400	31 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 846	152	319	491	434	208	79	103	43	11	6	29 100	32 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 181	48	197	237	248	247	96	86	22	—	—	33 900	35 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 012	62	104	267	214	161	89	96	14	—	5	34 100	36 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 755	86	240	571	696	501	289	314	41	12	5	36 600	39 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 773	43	183	445	657	530	401	379	109	26	—	41 200	44 100
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 716	9	126	370	581	717	791	813	218	75	16	50 700	52 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 877	—	37	103	178	297	343	553	196	151	19	59 600	63 600
\$50,000 or more	873	—	14	37	49	119	271	104	132	98	73	73 200	85 700
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$20 681</b>	<b>\$8 044</b>	<b>\$11 244</b>	<b>\$15 947</b>	<b>\$18 702</b>	<b>\$21 302</b>	<b>\$26 240</b>	<b>\$28 139</b>	<b>\$30 650</b>	<b>\$41 146</b>	<b>\$55 570</b>	...	...
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$23 005</b>	<b>\$9 424</b>	<b>\$13 207</b>	<b>\$16 936</b>	<b>\$19 284</b>	<b>\$21 912</b>	<b>\$28 992</b>	<b>\$30 021</b>	<b>\$32 678</b>	<b>\$47 815</b>	<b>\$62 664</b>	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>11 130</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>47 200</b>	<b>51 000</b>
Less than 15 percent	3 911	44	236	533	734	678	654	730	150	110	42	45 800	49 700
15 to 19 percent	2 301	15	98	278	436	457	342	448	143	75	9	47 500	51 100
20 to 24 percent	1 634	14	21	155	296	362	316	338	81	39	12	49 200	52 200
25 to 29 percent	1 249	—	52	111	215	204	241	285	75	52	14	51 600	55 200
30 to 34 percent	589	9	13	68	124	142	67	121	36	9	—	45 500	49 800
35 percent or more	1 389	27	148	199	224	240	161	214	119	42	15	44 000	49 300
Not computed	57	—	7	11	6	—	6	20	—	—	7	53 800	60 900
<b>Median</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>6 486</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>31 300</b>	<b>37 000</b>
Less than 10 percent	3 471	213	464	799	710	459	310	299	103	68	46	33 100	39 400
10 to 14 percent	1 079	64	196	233	186	122	97	137	21	18	5	32 900	38 500
15 to 19 percent	656	53	124	176	150	78	37	32	6	—	—	28 600	30 400
20 to 24 percent	344	43	61	84	81	50	—	20	—	—	5	28 500	31 300
25 to 29 percent	213	33	41	65	19	23	5	6	21	—	—	26 400	31 300
30 to 34 percent	122	26	17	56	10	7	6	—	—	—	—	21 100	21 900
35 percent or more	515	88	109	81	107	48	19	22	29	—	12	27 100	33 600
Not computed	86	—	19	6	12	18	6	8	11	6	—	43 300	48 600
<b>Median</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>17 403</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>3 303</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>41 800</b>	<b>46 200</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	218	12	49	37	59	29	26	6	—	—	—	31 500	31 300
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10000—</b>	<b>11 900</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 600
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>17 607</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>2 855</b>	<b>3 310</b>	<b>2 888</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>41 400</b>	<b>45 800</b>
Central heating system	14 476	153	729	1 973	2 854	2 672	2 164	2 603	748	413	167	45 700	50 300
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>16 234</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>2 521</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>2 837</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>2 646</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>43 400</b>	<b>47 700</b>
Central system	10 866	36	258	829	1 626	2 207	2 086	2 525	747	390	162	52 100	56 500
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>23 400</b>	<b>31 500</b>
Percent below poverty level	7.3	32.1	20.9	8.1	6.0	4.8	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.9	10.2	...	...



Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	11 697	723	1 163	2 683	2 700	2 147	883	415	231	80	672	217
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	4 084	105	262	767	829	842	396	274	183	78	348	245
15 to 24 years.....	981	15	36	271	271	224	67	20	31	—	46	228
25 to 34 years.....	1 371	10	50	237	305	360	163	118	53	23	52	256
35 to 44 years.....	716	10	45	102	129	113	54	78	60	39	86	262
45 to 64 years.....	636	30	54	100	92	94	87	58	31	16	74	252
65 years and over.....	380	40	77	57	32	51	25	—	8	—	90	168
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	3 592	165	389	1 008	1 007	606	208	66	36	—	107	208
15 to 24 years.....	2 121	36	236	623	666	388	91	40	25	—	16	209
25 to 34 years.....	818	39	70	242	245	129	53	16	7	—	17	210
35 to 44 years.....	249	23	8	68	55	38	36	—	4	—	17	213
45 to 64 years.....	241	18	44	57	28	44	8	10	—	—	32	176
65 years and over.....	163	49	31	18	13	7	20	—	—	—	25	120
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	4 021	453	512	908	864	699	279	75	12	2	217	202
15 to 24 years.....	1 458	32	140	385	391	365	112	—	—	—	33	220
25 to 34 years.....	830	4	85	219	252	168	50	29	12	—	11	224
35 to 44 years.....	284	—	39	65	79	51	23	15	—	2	10	227
45 to 64 years.....	475	67	46	130	78	66	44	8	—	—	36	188
65 years and over.....	974	350	202	109	64	49	50	23	—	—	127	116
<b>Median age</b> .....	28.3	68.7	30.6	25.7	25.2	26.1	31.2	34.2	33.2	38.0	55.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	7 011	309	548	1 708	1 780	1 438	549	275	189	67	148	224
1975 to 1978.....	3 140	247	308	673	660	624	278	126	42	13	169	219
1970 to 1974.....	700	62	157	177	130	33	26	10	—	—	105	171
1960 to 1969.....	520	66	105	89	122	15	13	4	—	—	106	174
1959 or earlier.....	326	39	45	36	8	37	17	—	—	—	144	155
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	200	84	53	45	6	7	—	—	—	—	5	115
2 rooms.....	997	164	195	457	156	5	—	—	—	—	20	166
3 rooms.....	2 382	296	347	736	644	242	34	9	—	—	74	184
4 rooms.....	3 785	127	337	698	1 111	1 008	254	47	35	—	168	232
5 rooms.....	2 554	29	165	514	529	598	411	122	43	—	143	247
6 rooms.....	1 228	17	66	175	225	181	125	158	83	33	165	263
7 or more rooms.....	551	6	—	58	29	106	59	79	70	47	97	324
<b>Median</b> .....	4.1	2.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.0	6.8	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	11 697	723	1 163	2 683	2 700	2 147	883	415	231	80	672	217
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	11 546	695	1 163	2 641	2 693	2 111	883	415	231	80	634	217
0.50 or less.....	7 634	507	806	1 914	1 816	1 303	522	199	86	34	447	210
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 608	179	326	679	824	754	291	199	145	43	168	230
1.01 to 1.50.....	257	9	26	21	48	49	70	17	—	3	14	274
1.51 or more.....	47	—	5	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	174
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	151	28	—	42	7	36	—	—	—	—	38	193
0.50 or less.....	65	21	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	22	171
0.51 to 1.00.....	69	7	—	25	7	14	—	—	—	—	16	195
1.01 to 1.50.....	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	263
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	4 056	446	432	998	1 033	629	218	44	35	19	202	202
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	3 980	428	432	973	1 029	622	218	44	35	19	180	203
1.01 or more persons per room.....	112	9	17	21	5	17	28	8	—	—	7	251
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	76	18	—	25	4	7	—	—	—	—	22	183
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	220	91	59	45	6	7	—	—	—	—	12	114
1.....	3 495	454	576	1 312	893	166	12	9	—	—	73	175
2.....	5 521	138	412	1 001	1 444	1 579	537	109	43	—	258	239
3.....	2 206	32	107	297	317	343	313	291	173	39	294	273
4.....	218	8	9	28	24	45	21	6	15	27	35	277
5 or more.....	37	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	14	—	284
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 746	128	292	762	687	577	328	216	155	80	521	232
2.....	771	73	214	168	170	55	30	29	6	—	26	168
3 and 4.....	1 410	105	167	297	279	360	121	46	16	—	19	223
5 to 9.....	1 091	81	96	272	287	196	117	27	—	—	15	216
10 to 49.....	2 651	113	162	804	750	581	149	47	29	—	16	217
50 or more.....	1 483	209	152	262	364	313	110	42	18	—	13	212
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	545	14	80	118	163	65	28	8	7	—	62	209
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 616	82	87	403	570	841	303	147	97	44	42	259
1970 to 1974.....	2 309	175	117	440	767	503	135	57	28	14	73	228
1960 to 1969.....	2 299	176	153	603	536	284	224	106	60	17	140	212
1950 to 1959.....	1 724	86	279	419	355	221	89	60	40	—	175	199
1940 to 1949.....	1 406	60	226	434	288	152	101	22	—	5	118	189
1939 or earlier.....	1 343	144	301	384	184	146	31	23	6	—	124	160
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	11 330	526	1 066	2 664	2 652	2 147	883	415	231	80	666	220
4 or more.....	367	197	97	19	48	—	—	—	—	—	6	93
With elevator.....	367	197	97	19	48	—	—	—	—	—	6	93
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 614	114	251	459	309	239	181	50	11	—	...	198
15 to 19 percent.....	1 556	134	118	323	383	327	153	72	43	3	...	227
20 to 24 percent.....	1 454	110	178	305	318	277	135	74	45	12	...	220
25 to 29 percent.....	1 090	142	106	246	234	230	56	41	28	7	...	213
30 to 34 percent.....	757	47	73	162	193	131	57	39	28	27	...	227
35 to 49 percent.....	1 394	102	126	288	412	277	88	57	42	2	...	221
50 percent or more.....	2 756	63	302	806	663	609	173	82	34	24	...	214
Not computed.....	1 076	11	9	94	188	57	40	—	—	5	672	219
<b>Median</b> .....	28.1	24.9	26.4	29.2	30.3	29.4	23.2	26.4	27.9	32.9	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	11 697	723	1 163	2 683	2 700	2 147	883	415	231	80	672	217
Central heating system.....	9 190	549	612	1 902	2 299	1 934	804	390	219	80	401	229
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	10 152	490	868	2 249	2 476	2 004	843	400	231	80	511	225
Central system.....	5 389	213	176	598	1 439	1 507	642	320	212	75	207	254



Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**  
**1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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Owner-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	17 723	643	1 591	1 174	939	2 881	3 178	4 350	2 020	947	22 209	24 863	755
15 to 24 years -----	757	34	112	113	99	140	137	115	7	—	16 281	16 570	46
25 to 34 years -----	3 943	44	137	198	155	963	936	1 084	308	118	22 281	23 719	72
35 to 44 years -----	3 830	59	130	148	140	516	703	1 215	718	201	26 534	29 280	121
45 to 64 years -----	6 661	184	525	414	281	948	1 159	1 667	934	549	24 149	27 476	234
65 years and over -----	2 532	322	687	301	264	314	243	269	53	79	12 135	15 572	282
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 586	369	317	140	122	260	160	128	42	48	11 911	14 877	302
15 to 24 years -----	182	54	47	34	11	20	7	9	—	—	9 038	9 407	68
25 to 34 years -----	265	41	18	33	36	56	54	21	—	6	15 750	15 761	41
35 to 44 years -----	219	20	12	24	18	59	31	31	11	13	17 740	20 025	20
45 to 64 years -----	527	61	135	41	35	103	49	62	26	15	14 393	18 425	54
65 years and over -----	393	193	105	8	22	22	19	5	5	14	5 125	9 187	119
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 155	1 348	962	436	346	472	274	183	104	30	8 909	11 439	932
15 to 24 years -----	54	21	26	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 938	5 888	27
25 to 34 years -----	290	49	91	48	62	19	—	3	11	7	10 260	13 128	57
35 to 44 years -----	456	55	104	52	50	89	77	29	—	—	13 350	13 847	83
45 to 64 years -----	1 583	315	392	191	173	225	121	94	67	5	11 106	13 309	267
65 years and over -----	1 772	908	349	143	61	134	76	57	26	18	4 925	9 041	498
Median age -----	49.3	68.1	62.0	53.9	52.2	44.1	43.3	43.7	45.4	50.3	...	...	62.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	3 134	189	342	204	181	500	538	823	246	111	21 311	22 404	211
1975 to 1978 -----	6 211	298	545	392	340	1 026	1 140	1 475	712	283	21 797	24 022	319
1970 to 1974 -----	3 849	308	374	268	227	703	569	758	463	179	20 320	23 164	300
1960 to 1969 -----	5 062	537	577	382	290	790	739	1 028	448	271	19 745	22 429	469
1959 or earlier -----	5 208	1 028	1 032	504	369	594	626	577	297	181	12 771	17 217	690

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23 100	2 175	2 800	1 724	1 384	3 579	3 600	4 660	2 153	1 025	19 854	22 026	1 826
1.01 or more persons per room -----	388	7	19	50	36	83	60	81	41	11	19 947	22 780	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	364	185	70	26	23	34	12	1	13	—	4 933	8 175	163
1.01 or more persons per room -----	36	21	—	—	—	7	6	—	2	—	2500—	10 521	21
Heating equipment -----	23 446	2 342	2 870	1 750	1 407	3 613	3 612	4 661	2 166	1 025	19 665	21 826	1 971
Central heating system -----	18 641	1 291	1 830	1 248	1 086	2 928	3 089	4 132	2 043	994	21 282	23 872	1 105
Air conditioning -----	20 955	1 643	2 273	1 534	1 240	3 260	3 378	4 491	2 134	1 002	20 657	22 962	1 378
Central system -----	13 415	625	986	725	638	1 998	2 214	3 456	1 846	927	23 769	26 508	618
Vehicles available -----	22 486	1 718	2 675	1 695	1 380	3 611	3 584	4 654	2 154	1 015	20 193	22 468	1 531
1 -----	5 176	1 031	1 346	695	527	654	476	288	104	55	10 759	12 804	729
2 or more -----	17 310	687	1 329	1 000	853	2 957	3 108	4 366	2 050	960	22 581	25 358	802
House heating fuel -----	23 446	2 342	2 870	1 750	1 407	3 613	3 612	4 661	2 166	1 025	19 665	21 826	1 971
Utility gas -----	14 940	1 406	1 662	1 052	806	2 264	2 191	3 205	1 534	820	20 538	22 967	1 123
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 812	565	660	375	270	591	577	512	213	49	15 328	16 928	453
Electricity -----	3 241	151	298	191	252	523	594	760	341	131	21 552	24 319	164
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	67	—	2	7	6	10	14	9	12	7	23 036	28 949	—
Other -----	1 386	220	248	125	73	225	236	175	66	18	15 544	16 826	231
Median rooms -----	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	7.0	7.9	...	...	5.0

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	11 130	450	734	613	543	1 834	1 998	2 848	1 494	616	23 256	25 760	484
Less than \$200 -----	1 377	153	202	164	140	199	260	176	58	25	15 541	17 522	122
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 512	55	131	83	94	375	290	368	102	14	20 197	21 423	75
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 496	55	144	108	61	289	292	334	146	67	21 022	23 465	64
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 504	80	81	99	77	277	267	376	190	57	21 769	25 755	79
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 250	57	73	50	75	250	212	311	164	58	22 527	24 342	65
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 022	17	46	75	75	273	426	619	387	104	25 888	28 766	26
\$500 to \$599 -----	1 129	16	32	27	15	145	167	387	208	132	27 390	31 807	36
\$600 to \$749 -----	554	5	14	7	6	15	62	202	165	78	31 593	36 260	5
\$750 or more -----	286	12	11	—	—	11	22	75	74	81	33 446	41 110	12
Median -----	\$339	\$265	\$262	\$278	\$281	\$310	\$329	\$377	\$424	\$481	...	...	\$285
Not mortgaged -----	6 486	1 133	1 112	568	469	921	775	868	383	257	14 792	18 279	805
Less than \$50 -----	249	107	76	23	8	23	—	7	5	—	5 931	7 926	77
\$50 to \$74 -----	953	325	258	115	45	92	60	35	16	7	8 248	10 325	226
\$75 to \$99 -----	1 443	263	320	148	129	240	186	99	45	13	12 340	14 287	200
\$100 to \$124 -----	1 422	171	241	142	69	244	236	241	58	20	16 930	17 729	123
\$125 to \$149 -----	1 157	162	141	77	155	143	132	236	85	26	16 623	19 314	102
\$150 to \$199 -----	847	86	42	49	52	153	108	156	114	87	21 921	26 887	55
\$200 to \$249 -----	270	12	27	7	—	20	22	60	54	68	32 086	38 721	10
\$250 or more -----	145	7	7	7	11	6	31	34	6	36	28 295	36 851	12
Median -----	\$111	\$88	\$92	\$100	\$119	\$111	\$115	\$131	\$145	\$186	...	...	\$87

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage -----	11 130	450	734	613	543	1 834	1 998	2 848	1 494	616	23 256	25 760	484
Less than 15 percent -----	3 911	6	11	68	92	252	639	1 278	1 003	562	31 587	36 337	6
15 to 19 percent -----	2 301	—	27	48	91	525	514	722	352	22	24 437	25 693	—
20 to 24 percent -----	1 634	—	64	90	76	418	399	482	80	25	21 895	22 777	—
25 to 29 percent -----	1 249	10	116	100	115	282	290	276	53	7	20 018	20 146	22
30 to 34 percent -----	589	9	70	106	53	189	109	47	6	—	16 207	16 563	7
35 percent or more -----	1 389	368	446	201	116	168	47	43	—	—	8 571	9 606	392
Not computed -----	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—53	57
Median -----	18.5	50+	41.5	30.0	25.5	21.7	18.5	16.0	13.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	6 486	1 133	1 112	568	469	921	775	868	383	257	14 792	18 279	805
Less than 10 percent -----	3 471	18	198	218	211	681	692	813	383	257	22 573	26 955	15
10 to 14 percent -----	1 079	28	287	223	217	207	62	55	—	—	12 517	13 349	26
15 to 19 percent -----	656	102	362	108	30	33	21	—	—	—	7 778	8 476	74
20 to 24 percent -----	344	167	167	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 114	5 718	89
25 to 29 percent -----	213	128	65	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 548	5 308	78
30 to 34 percent -----	122	115	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 393	3 524	84
35 percent or more -----	515	489	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 045	2 917	353
Not computed -----	86	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	86
Median -----	10—	33.5	16.0	11.5	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.6

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The SMSA**

Renter-occupied housing units -----

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families -----	4 459	428	1 009	483	378	908	621	490	100	42	14 547	15 726	632
15 to 24 years -----	1 018	113	315	122	120	209	72	56	5	6	11 660	12 965	155
25 to 34 years -----	1 441	58	271	153	144	406	225	161	23	—	15 980	16 229	126
35 to 44 years -----	793	58	148	80	40	104	186	156	21	—	18 820	18 074	139
45 to 64 years -----	773	68	162	72	31	152	112	106	42	28	17 477	18 615	94
65 years and over -----	434	131	113	56	43	37	26	11	9	8	8 750	11 103	118
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 641	1 464	945	332	270	301	146	131	26	26	6 431	8 676	1 746
15 to 24 years -----	2 127	1 067	638	133	153	83	24	29	—	—	4 979	5 926	1 404
25 to 34 years -----	825	169	181	131	83	165	49	42	—	5	11 193	12 033	144
35 to 44 years -----	261	41	29	61	6	36	54	21	13	—	12 480	15 022	42
45 to 64 years -----	259	96	65	—	15	8	13	28	13	21	7 147	14 569	89
65 years and over -----	169	91	32	7	13	9	6	11	—	—	4 734	8 060	67
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 154	1 986	1 127	365	181	278	86	94	31	6	5 384	7 391	1 828
15 to 24 years -----	1 472	897	358	107	19	65	16	5	5	—	3 989	5 191	924
25 to 34 years -----	846	196	275	133	119	74	19	30	—	—	9 200	9 667	200
35 to 44 years -----	285	64	112	42	8	22	16	21	—	—	8 868	10 429	64
45 to 64 years -----	503	182	166	42	16	55	19	13	7	3	7 093	9 135	177
65 years and over -----	1 048	647	216	41	19	62	16	25	19	3	4 320	6 979	463
Median age -----	28.8	24.6	27.4	28.8	28.1	30.4	35.6	36.9	47.2	54.3	...	...	24.0

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	7 220	2 353	1 990	719	468	785	467	345	77	16	7 891	9 945	2 769
1975 to 1978 -----	3 270	924	702	331	278	471	231	248	62	23	10 068	12 059	959
1970 to 1974 -----	817	205	228	63	46	118	70	59	14	14	9 400	12 824	162
1960 to 1969 -----	583	225	92	43	24	56	78	43	4	18	7 944	12 544	180
1959 or earlier -----	364	171	69	24	13	57	7	20	—	3	5 655	9 315	136

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 026	3 760	3 037	1 156	819	1 474	847	709	150	74	8 551	10 851	4 072
0.50 or less -----	7 927	2 907	1 906	768	492	858	457	402	79	58	7 356	9 920	2 704
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 768	812	1 039	347	297	574	339	287	57	16	10 238	12 497	1 256
1.01 to 1.50 -----	284	36	78	41	30	29	36	20	14	—	11 707	14 362	107
1.51 or more -----	47	5	14	—	—	13	15	—	—	—	18 365	14 685	5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	228	118	44	24	10	13	6	6	7	—	4 750	8 410	134
0.50 or less -----	113	74	16	7	—	10	—	6	—	—	3 906	6 779	69
0.51 to 1.00 -----	80	38	23	—	10	3	6	—	—	—	5 556	7 038	54
1.01 to 1.50 -----	29	—	5	17	—	—	—	—	7	—	11 397	19 878	5
1.51 or more -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 005	6

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment -----	12 254	3 878	3 081	1 180	829	1 487	853	715	157	74	8 501	10 806	4 206
Central heating system -----	9 354	2 843	2 287	865	646	1 188	719	601	139	66	8 873	11 238	3 160
Air conditioning -----	10 436	3 145	2 599	989	706	1 308	818	654	143	74	8 877	11 196	3 411
Central system -----	5 482	1 433	1 167	534	413	789	534	439	131	42	10 660	12 646	1 637
Vehicles available -----	11 030	3 051	2 780	1 138	821	1 469	836	704	157	74	9 379	11 459	3 521
1 -----	5 747	2 037	1 687	669	338	566	244	138	61	7	7 301	8 778	1 982
2 or more -----	5 283	1 014	1 093	469	483	903	592	566	96	67	12 839	14 375	1 539
House heating fuel -----	12 254	3 878	3 081	1 180	829	1 487	853	715	157	74	8 501	10 806	4 206
Utility gas -----	5 669	1 767	1 553	577	379	641	319	357	43	33	8 030	10 503	1 892
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	898	201	180	74	103	152	93	84	11	—	12 297	12 999	208
Electricity -----	5 395	1 811	1 263	492	341	664	433	254	96	41	8 426	10 775	1 987
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	35	8	5	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	11 607	15 169	8
Other -----	257	91	80	30	6	30	8	5	7	—	8 103	9 875	111
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	...	...	3.7

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100 -----	1 955	878	566	125	84	176	59	57	10	—	5 721	7 862	835
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 211	1 135	938	403	180	289	168	78	20	—	7 170	8 727	1 117
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 405	1 023	897	390	232	466	215	144	17	21	8 733	10 202	1 259
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 663	395	334	104	158	243	175	171	46	37	12 464	14 365	514
\$250 to \$299 -----	536	42	59	52	72	60	120	96	30	5	18 300	19 496	86
\$300 to \$349 -----	145	10	16	13	14	43	17	25	7	—	17 437	17 874	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	78	13	2	—	7	19	19	12	6	—	19 615	18 738	15
\$400 to \$499 -----	32	8	6	—	—	5	10	—	3	—	18 500	15 568	14
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	672	219	136	66	29	95	42	68	11	6	8 944	12 173	202
Median -----	\$154	\$141	\$146	\$151	\$174	\$172	\$188	\$203	\$230	\$216	...	...	\$149

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100 -----	723	528	132	26	9	13	—	15	—	—	3 847	4 727	446
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 163	483	394	62	87	75	38	14	10	—	5 981	7 528	432
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 683	985	821	294	137	242	126	71	7	—	7 049	8 401	998
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 700	804	760	356	153	398	124	94	11	—	8 384	9 594	1 033
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 147	491	492	232	215	326	220	124	18	29	10 975	12 255	629
\$300 to \$349 -----	883	170	112	61	63	135	138	126	44	34	16 044	18 700	218
\$350 to \$399 -----	415	12	85	37	44	55	72	86	24	—	17 379	18 527	44
\$400 to \$499 -----	231	18	16	16	32	50	36	41	22	—	18 711	19 423	35
\$500 or more -----	80	13	6	3	7	7	29	12	3	—	20 455	17 600	19
No cash rent -----	672	219	136	66	29	95	42	68	11	6	8 944	12 173	202
Median -----	\$217	\$188	\$204	\$224	\$245	\$240	\$268	\$290	\$327	\$304	...	...	\$202

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent -----	1 614	9	42	53	129	390	356	449	123	63	22 584	24 760	25
15 to 19 percent -----	1 556	51	180	220	188	506	282	113	16	—	16 089	16 112	70
20 to 24 percent -----	1 454	103	381	339	202	292	116	21	—	—	11 792	12 268	189
25 to 29 percent -----	1 090	170	432	275	122	84	7	—	—	—	9 472	9 426	188
30 to 34 percent -----	757	65	450	125	68	27	22	—	—	—	8 510	8 955	109
35 to 49 percent -----	1 394	326	963	72	31	2	—	—	—	—	6 414	6 513	504
50 percent or more -----	2 756	2 376	370	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	2 857	2 911	2 365
Not computed -----	1 076	623	136	66	29	95	42	68	11	6	3 086	7 603	606
Median -----	28.1	50+	34.2	24.0	21.4	17.6	15.6	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+



Table A — 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>11 130</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>339</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	964	272	183	151	104	116	69	47	15	7	259
2 persons -----	3 039	578	462	400	373	357	458	224	98	89	311
3 persons -----	2 694	233	443	372	375	320	485	242	160	64	340
4 persons -----	2 911	173	273	382	408	323	668	442	181	61	384
5 persons -----	1 078	74	91	142	160	105	237	124	86	59	384
6 persons -----	360	42	39	30	68	29	90	44	12	6	352
7 persons -----	75	5	14	19	16	—	15	6	—	—	299
8 or more persons -----	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	232
Median -----	3.08	2.22	2.75	3.03	3.23	2.97	3.50	3.62	3.52	3.23	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>9 271</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>353</b>
15 to 24 years -----	289	31	16	63	40	35	50	38	6	10	343
25 to 34 years -----	2 680	56	197	282	309	420	748	408	194	66	409
35 to 44 years -----	2 732	185	315	321	445	286	567	342	177	94	367
45 to 64 years -----	3 154	494	522	461	444	297	447	265	140	84	311
65 years and over -----	416	136	142	67	39	—	15	11	6	—	225
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>557</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>271</b>
15 to 24 years -----	100	—	25	27	8	20	7	7	—	6	296
25 to 34 years -----	141	13	14	23	22	22	21	18	8	—	347
35 to 44 years -----	93	20	13	41	6	—	7	—	6	—	266
45 to 64 years -----	181	49	56	35	—	—	32	2	—	7	237
65 years and over -----	42	30	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	118
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 302</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>273</b>
15 to 24 years -----	23	5	—	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	291
25 to 34 years -----	193	44	11	27	35	46	16	7	7	—	321
35 to 44 years -----	281	39	27	27	51	34	70	21	—	12	347
45 to 64 years -----	581	180	114	99	69	77	22	10	10	—	248
65 years and over -----	224	95	54	15	31	7	15	—	—	7	216
Median age -----	41.9	52.7	48.8	43.3	41.9	37.4	37.3	36.8	38.7	39.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 873	27	83	134	197	150	472	412	266	132	475
1975 to 1978 -----	4 035	240	251	439	536	639	1 113	526	197	94	393
1970 to 1974 -----	2 043	243	310	339	387	253	267	142	67	35	317
1960 to 1969 -----	2 422	563	679	462	342	186	96	45	24	25	248
1959 or earlier -----	757	304	189	122	42	22	74	4	—	—	220
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	112	29	26	7	—	20	21	6	3	—	257
4 rooms -----	502	180	125	81	37	21	38	12	8	—	228
5 rooms -----	2 377	498	488	341	373	298	224	130	25	—	280
6 rooms -----	3 619	428	571	523	536	396	732	297	115	21	327
7 rooms -----	2 142	170	188	326	294	260	492	234	120	58	368
8 or more rooms -----	2 378	72	114	218	264	255	515	450	283	207	449
Median -----	6.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 900	50	52	129	290	294	924	683	326	152	467
1970 to 1974 -----	1 915	97	150	222	283	300	460	230	122	51	384
1960 to 1969 -----	3 277	383	623	626	551	432	395	138	92	37	301
1950 to 1959 -----	1 799	465	425	340	208	150	133	56	8	14	251
1940 to 1949 -----	802	282	175	114	111	50	56	8	6	—	234
1939 or earlier -----	437	100	87	65	61	24	54	14	—	32	274
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	109	55	14	17	23	—	—	—	—	—	199
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	575	227	137	92	71	41	7	—	—	—	222
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 355	439	321	308	192	44	43	8	—	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 035	334	491	421	329	223	187	50	—	—	273
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 083	214	304	256	361	336	482	109	15	6	337
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 787	50	136	182	273	276	561	213	75	21	396
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 156	58	104	204	231	255	516	492	252	44	446
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	604	—	5	16	12	59	157	188	124	43	528
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	327	—	—	—	7	16	50	69	75	110	643
\$150,000 or more -----	99	—	—	—	5	—	19	—	13	62	750+
Median -----	\$47 200	\$28 700	\$35 700	\$38 100	\$44 200	\$49 500	\$54 700	\$65 500	\$74 000	\$121 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 911	875	847	636	546	316	412	174	72	33	268
15 to 19 percent -----	2 301	143	345	395	308	308	477	203	102	20	343
20 to 24 percent -----	1 634	112	93	122	268	221	452	219	111	36	400
25 to 29 percent -----	1 249	98	69	95	110	134	312	226	130	75	431
30 to 34 percent -----	589	21	30	73	73	71	127	104	67	23	418
35 percent or more -----	1 389	116	128	163	193	194	242	194	67	92	374
Not computed -----	57	12	—	12	6	6	—	9	5	7	338
Median -----	18.5	12.5	14.1	16.3	18.3	20.0	21.3	24.2	24.5	28.4	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>11 130</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>339</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	58	20	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	12	324
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8 943	673	1 073	1 046	1 244	1 121	1 893	1 080	539	274	369
Other built-in electric units -----	199	45	13	30	28	26	32	25	—	—	321
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	952	362	197	171	129	49	26	18	—	—	229
Other means -----	978	277	229	249	84	54	64	6	15	—	246
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>10 694</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>344</b>
Central system -----	8 100	425	837	943	1 173	1 015	1 844	1 046	549	268	383
1 or more individual room units -----	2 594	803	605	457	265	217	156	68	5	18	241
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>11 130</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>339</b>
Utility gas -----	8 210	1 127	1 211	989	1 135	855	1 414	810	426	243	334
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	748	106	99	167	97	79	120	42	30	8	301
Electricity -----	1 856	101	122	241	249	285	450	275	98	35	388
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	26	—	—	—	—	10	14	2	—	—	411
Other -----	290	43	80	99	23	21	24	—	—	—	261

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 486</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 622	161	433	407	243	197	128	40	13	88
2 persons -----	2 890	44	338	675	741	536	356	128	72	113
3 persons -----	1 006	23	78	208	226	222	173	44	32	121
4 persons -----	508	17	48	69	142	103	103	15	11	121
5 persons -----	266	—	33	48	45	60	51	14	15	128
6 persons -----	157	4	23	23	17	32	36	20	2	134
7 persons -----	34	—	—	13	8	7	—	6	—	113
8 or more persons -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	225
Median -----	2.06	1.27	1.63	1.97	2.13	2.21	2.33	2.24	2.33	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>4 161</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>118</b>
15 to 24 years -----	76	—	10	26	38	2	—	—	—	101
25 to 34 years -----	233	10	41	27	63	22	63	—	7	115
35 to 44 years -----	419	20	54	66	112	90	47	21	9	116
45 to 64 years -----	2 049	11	111	443	427	483	362	141	71	127
65 years and over -----	1 384	26	190	301	419	193	167	56	32	110
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>465</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>84</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	16	9	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years -----	32	—	5	21	3	—	3	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	201	24	63	67	17	14	8	8	—	80
65 years and over -----	202	13	72	37	13	48	14	—	5	86
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 860</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>96</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	73
25 to 34 years -----	42	—	7	11	5	19	—	—	—	115
35 to 44 years -----	80	—	18	—	13	16	25	6	2	139
45 to 64 years -----	618	33	90	186	94	107	78	24	6	100
65 years and over -----	1 109	103	286	258	199	157	79	14	13	91
Median age -----	62.0	69.2	67.1	62.7	61.9	59.3	59.0	58.5	60.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	294	8	65	59	44	46	58	8	6	109
1975 to 1978 -----	673	18	106	139	117	132	122	33	6	116
1970 to 1974 -----	676	28	64	120	176	144	108	16	20	118
1960 to 1969 -----	1 665	68	215	300	348	357	230	105	42	118
1959 or earlier -----	3 178	127	503	825	737	478	329	108	71	105
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	136	21	45	23	14	6	17	10	—	77
4 rooms -----	846	106	261	243	159	28	43	6	—	81
5 rooms -----	1 752	44	328	395	497	307	145	30	6	105
6 rooms -----	1 868	63	209	556	427	366	184	31	32	106
7 rooms -----	1 054	—	82	140	220	297	236	54	25	132
8 or more rooms -----	830	15	28	86	105	153	222	139	82	156
Median -----	5.8	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.6	7.7	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	308	13	35	70	37	64	87	—	2	124
1970 to 1974 -----	415	11	61	60	107	88	67	10	11	118
1960 to 1969 -----	1 401	62	178	189	296	293	217	120	46	123
1950 to 1959 -----	1 789	14	250	421	485	295	220	76	28	111
1940 to 1949 -----	1 349	65	213	348	255	250	162	24	32	105
1939 or earlier -----	1 224	84	216	355	242	167	94	40	26	97
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	520	44	196	150	68	55	7	—	—	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 031	82	338	283	163	96	50	12	7	83
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 500	59	181	424	399	258	141	22	16	105
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 275	29	182	292	379	251	121	12	9	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	805	9	34	154	199	198	173	23	15	126
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	480	15	13	85	125	147	61	34	—	125
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	524	6	9	40	72	126	196	47	28	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	191	5	—	9	8	18	61	43	47	195
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	92	—	—	6	9	8	32	28	9	186
\$150,000 or more -----	68	—	—	—	—	—	5	49	14	230
Median -----	\$31 300	\$19 400	\$18 000	\$27 500	\$31 900	\$37 300	\$44 800	\$77 300	\$79 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 471	153	499	792	822	567	435	161	42	109
10 to 14 percent -----	1 079	19	123	207	214	231	198	43	44	122
15 to 19 percent -----	656	57	67	168	112	116	89	20	27	108
20 to 24 percent -----	344	—	87	93	90	48	21	—	5	98
25 to 29 percent -----	213	—	52	61	28	26	18	15	13	97
30 to 34 percent -----	122	—	35	35	27	25	—	—	—	94
35 percent or more -----	515	12	78	74	123	120	63	31	14	119
Not computed -----	86	8	12	13	6	24	23	—	—	129
Median -----	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10—	10—	13.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>6 477</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>111</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	44	—	6	14	—	—	16	8	—	156
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 302	32	158	609	822	740	610	225	106	126
Other built-in electric units -----	46	—	19	16	4	—	7	—	—	81
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	932	34	158	276	224	168	59	4	9	100
Other means -----	2 153	174	612	528	372	249	155	33	30	89
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>5 540</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>116</b>
Central system -----	2 766	30	103	423	652	609	614	228	107	132
1 or more individual room units -----	2 774	87	514	764	640	489	221	34	25	101
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>6 477</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 422</b>	<b>1 157</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>111</b>
Utility gas -----	4 453	131	600	1 005	995	804	601	211	106	112
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 112	52	158	212	262	226	144	25	33	113
Electricity -----	420	—	44	75	91	93	77	34	6	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	20	5	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	108
Other -----	472	52	151	151	59	34	25	—	—	80



Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	17 723	3 843	3 103	4 650	4 867	1 260
15 to 24 years	757	316	233	91	101	16
25 to 34 years	3 943	1 611	953	747	527	105
35 to 44 years	3 830	946	936	1 163	610	175
45 to 64 years	6 661	836	821	2 157	2 456	391
65 years and over	2 532	134	160	492	1 173	573
Male householder, no wife present	1 586	249	228	322	540	247
15 to 24 years	182	29	40	28	67	18
25 to 34 years	265	73	58	33	65	36
35 to 44 years	219	50	40	51	62	16
45 to 64 years	527	70	53	129	205	70
65 years and over	393	27	37	81	141	107
Female householder, no husband present	4 155	346	490	891	1 486	942
15 to 24 years	54	9	11	24	10	—
25 to 34 years	290	70	76	76	46	22
35 to 44 years	456	81	181	106	59	29
45 to 64 years	1 583	135	138	435	661	214
65 years and over	1 772	51	84	250	710	677
Median age	49.3	35.9	40.1	49.1	57.5	66.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 134	1 699	549	433	372	81
1975 to 1978	6 211	2 739	1 192	1 112	890	278
1970 to 1974	3 849	—	2 080	904	690	175
1960 to 1969	5 062	—	—	3 414	1 311	337
1959 or earlier	5 208	—	—	—	3 630	1 578

ROOMS

1 room	21	11	6	—	4	—
2 rooms	71	20	8	19	18	6
3 rooms	473	42	109	118	135	69
4 rooms	2 861	515	745	500	783	318
5 rooms	5 895	1 005	969	1 339	1 975	607
6 rooms	6 540	1 222	680	1 804	2 166	668
7 or more rooms	7 603	1 623	1 304	2 083	1 812	781
Median	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.8

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 100	4 405	3 809	5 811	6 758	2 317
0.50 or less	15 431	2 579	2 143	3 686	5 020	2 003
0.51 to 1.00	7 281	1 773	1 509	2 053	1 679	267
1.01 to 1.50	353	53	157	52	48	43
1.51 or more	35	—	—	20	11	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	364	33	12	52	135	132
0.50 or less	213	20	5	21	75	92
0.51 to 1.00	115	6	—	23	52	34
1.01 to 1.50	36	7	7	8	8	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	3 536	314	408	695	1 336	783
2 persons	8 038	1 206	973	1 833	2 931	1 095
3 persons	4 912	1 025	854	1 505	1 260	268
4 persons	4 387	1 303	1 009	1 093	829	153
5 persons	1 706	450	368	479	334	75
6 or more persons	885	140	209	258	203	75
Median	2.53	3.18	3.12	2.77	2.22	1.90
Total persons	66 700	14 365	12 195	17 482	17 456	5 202

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	20 576	3 688	2 680	5 348	6 565	2 295
2	250	14	21	55	100	60
3 and 4	162	49	19	13	51	30
5 to 9	98	19	28	—	34	17
10 to 49	75	—	5	23	37	10
50 or more	26	7	—	5	7	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 277	661	1 068	419	99	30

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	23 446	4 438	3 821	5 854	6 884	2 449
Steam or hot water system	151	10	12	7	50	72
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	15 952	3 876	3 367	4 466	3 429	814
Other built-in electric units	318	138	57	81	30	12
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 220	36	50	415	1 437	282
Other means	4 805	378	335	885	1 938	1 269
Air conditioning	20 955	4 145	3 589	5 465	5 962	1 794
Central system	13 415	3 688	2 725	3 744	2 769	489
1 or more individual room units	7 540	457	864	1 721	3 193	1 305
House heating fuel	23 446	4 438	3 821	5 854	6 884	2 449
Utility gas	14 940	2 224	2 000	3 971	5 158	1 587
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 812	584	809	944	917	558
Electricity	3 241	1 406	857	606	304	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67	14	18	26	2	7
Other	1 386	210	137	307	503	229
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 989	217	257	432	693	390
Percent below poverty level	8.5	4.9	6.7	7.4	10.1	15.9

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	2 360	167	262	431	916	584
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 870	273	401	613	1 100	483
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 750	233	288	384	579	266
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 407	199	231	273	499	205
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 613	618	649	927	1 083	336
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 612	783	614	1 001	989	225
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 661	1 410	722	1 253	1 062	214
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 166	525	472	665	417	87
\$50,000 or more	1 025	230	182	316	248	49
Median	\$19 653	\$24 602	\$20 501	\$21 299	\$16 501	\$11 480
Mean	\$21 811	\$26 210	\$23 189	\$23 646	\$19 240	\$14 536

Owner-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
23 464	4 438	3 821	5 863	6 893	2 449	12 254	2 653	2 343	2 392	3 318	1 548
17 723	3 843	3 103	4 650	4 867	1 260	4 459	907	624	874	1 497	557
757	316	233	91	101	16	1 018	211	202	197	334	74
3 943	1 611	953	747	527	105	1 441	362	212	206	521	140
3 830	946	936	1 163	610	175	793	197	76	239	235	46
6 661	836	821	2 157	2 456	391	773	86	65	154	261	207
2 532	134	160	492	1 173	573	434	51	69	78	146	90
1 586	249	228	322	540	247	3 641	816	866	746	763	450
182	29	40	28	67	18	2 127	507	560	485	392	183
265	73	58	33	65	36	825	193	199	137	193	103
219	50	40	51	62	16	261	62	56	53	58	32
527	70	53	129	205	70	259	26	40	37	68	88
393	27	37	81	141	107	169	28	11	34	52	44
4 155	346	490	891	1 486	942	4 154	930	853	772	1 058	541
54	9	11	24	10	—	1 472	426	378	295	300	73
290	70	76	76	46	22	846	218	172	151	217	88
456	81	181	106	59	29	285	51	59	32	78	65
1 583	135	138	435	661	214	503	99	97	56	156	95
1 772	51	84	250	710	677	1 048	136	147	238	307	220
49.3	35.9	40.1	49.1	57.5	66.6	28.8	26.9	25.4	28.9	30.5	42.7
3 134	1 699	549	433	372	81	7 220	1 906	1 573	1 455	1 683	603
6 211	2 739	1 192	1 112	890	278	3 270	747	604	621	899	399
3 849	—	2 080	904	690	175	817	—	166	155	283	213
5 062	—	—	3 414	1 311	337	583	—	—	161	259	163
5 208	—	—	—	3 630	1 578	364	—	—	—	194	170
21	11	6	—	4	—	200	6	17	60	70	47
71	20	8	19	18	6	997	196	293	239	203	66
473	42	109	118	135	69	2 455	656	455	476	522	346
2 861	515	745	500	783	318	3 901	1 038	1 027	733	792	311
5 895	1 005	969	1 339	1 975	607	2 751	441	380	509	971	450
6 540	1 222	680	1 804	2 166	668	1 339	165	130	264	551	229
7 603	1 623	1 304	2 083	1 812	781	611	151	41	111	209	99
5.9	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.5
23 100	4 405	3 809	5 811	6 758	2 317	12 026	2 641	2 324	2 354	3 269	1 438
15 431	2 579	2 143	3 686	5 020	2 003	7 927	1 717	1 658	1 517	2 069	966
7 281	1 773	1 509	2 053	1 679	267	3 768	862	618	748	1 108	432
353	53	157	52	48	43	284	52	48	70	79	35
35	—	—	20	11	4	47	10	—	19	13	5
364	33	12	52	135	132	228	12	19	38	49	110
213	20	5	21	75	92	113	12	5	13	18	65
115	6	—	23	52	34	80	—	14	25	19	22
36	7	7	8	8	6	29	—	—	—	12	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
3 536	314	408	695	1 336	783	4 585	985	971	915	1 080	634
8 038	1 206	973	1 833	2 931	1 095	3 973	915	817	708	1 079	454
4 912	1 025	854	1 505	1 260	268	1 874	382	322	387	528	255
4 387	1 303	1 009	1 093	829	153	1 052	227	129	211	367	118
1 706	450	368	479	334	75	456	121	46	102	145	42
885	140	209	258	203	75	314	23	58	69	119	45
2.53	3.18	3.12	2.77	2.22	1.90	1.89	1.87	1.75	1.90	2.04	1.81
66 700	14 365	12 195	17 482	17 456	5 202	25 855	5 576	4 675	5 018	7 369	3 217
20 576	3 688	2 680	5 348	6 565	2 295	4 303	411	285	779	1 979	849
250	14	21	55	100	60	771	55	99	93	323	201
162	49	19	13	51	30	1 410	466	204	137	405	198
98	19	28	—	34	17	1 091	313	265	200	173	140
75	—	5	23	37	10	2 651	917	772	580	285	97
26	7	—	5	7	7	1 483	354	509	476	99	45
2 277	661	1 068	419	99	30	545	137	209	127	54	18
23 446	4 438	3 821	5 854	6 884	2 449	12 254	2 653	2 343	2 392	3 318	1 548
151	10	12	7	50	72	202	10	11	57	47	77
15 952	3 876	3 367	4 466	3 429	814	6 318	2 126	1 805	1 400	746	241
318	138	57	81	30	12	1 495	408	365	464	209	49
2 220	36	50	415	1 437	282	1 339	25	66	122	907	219
4 805	378	335	885	1 938	1 269	2 900	84	96	349	1 409	962
20 955	4 145	3 589	5 465	5 962	1 794	10 436	2 604	2 245	2 166	2 453	968
13 415	3 688	2 725	3 744	2 769	489	5 482	2 173	1 629	1 167	397	116
7 540	457	864	1 721	3 193	1 305	4 954	431	616	999	2 056	852
23 446	4 438	3 821	5 854	6 884	2 449	12 254	2 653	2 343	2 392	3 318	1 548
14 940	2 224	2 000	3 971	5 158	1 587	5 669	442	663	1 017	2 455	1 092
3 812	584	809	944	917	558	898	64	80	161	365	228
3 241	1 406	857	606	304	68	5 395	2 124	1 589	1 173	412	97
67	14	18	26	2	7	35	7	—	8	5	15
1 386	210	137	307	503	229	257	16	11	33	81	116
1 989	217	257	432	693	390	4 206	862	1 024	885	1 000	435
8.5	4.9	6.7	7.4	10.1	15.9	34.3	32.5	43.7	37.0	30.1	28.1
2 360	167	262	431	916	584	3 878	744	889	814	959	472
2 870	273	401	613	1 100	483	3 081	620	608	501	934	418
1 750	233	288	384	579	266	1 180	270	193	186	329	202
1 407	199	231	273	499	205	829	227	124	124	253	101
3 613	618	649	927	1 083	336	1 487	339	206	328	405	209
3 612	783	614	1 001	989	225	853	227	129	241	212	44
4 661	1 410	722	1 253	1 062	214	715	170	156	133	162	94
2 166	525	472	665	417	87	157	37	30	51	39	—
1 025	230	182	316	248	49	74	19	8	14	25	8
\$19 653	\$24 602	\$20 501	\$21 299	\$16 501	\$11 480	\$8 501	\$9 690	\$6 839	\$8 856	\$8 682	\$8 165
\$21 811	\$26 210	\$23 189	\$23 646	\$19 240	\$14 536	\$10 806	\$11 547	\$9 678	\$11 458	\$10 988	\$9 845



Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	23 464	20 576	611	2 277	12 254	4 303	771	1 410	1 091	2 651	1 483	545
Condominium housing units	84	25	59	-	20	-	-	8	5	-	7	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	17 723	15 713	363	1 647	4 459	2 658	249	423	197	490	143	299
15 to 24 years	757	422	14	321	1 018	360	70	141	81	214	28	124
25 to 34 years	3 943	3 248	47	648	1 441	869	56	162	70	137	55	92
35 to 44 years	3 830	3 543	46	241	793	583	26	52	22	22	19	69
45 to 64 years	6 661	6 192	161	308	773	582	51	38	7	62	25	8
65 years and over	2 532	2 308	95	129	434	264	46	30	17	55	16	6
Male householder, no wife present	1 586	1 243	60	283	3 641	654	209	443	423	1 205	591	116
15 to 24 years	182	120	9	53	2 127	259	128	225	237	774	464	40
25 to 34 years	265	163	28	74	825	172	40	135	96	280	64	38
35 to 44 years	219	177	-	42	261	88	19	20	36	54	21	23
45 to 64 years	527	450	11	66	259	80	-	52	30	78	16	3
65 years and over	393	333	12	48	169	55	22	11	24	19	26	12
Female householder, no husband present	4 155	3 620	188	347	4 154	991	313	544	471	956	749	130
15 to 24 years	54	45	-	9	1 472	176	43	156	200	491	383	23
25 to 34 years	290	235	7	48	846	178	56	180	91	230	72	39
35 to 44 years	456	369	9	78	285	131	24	31	23	45	24	7
45 to 64 years	1 583	1 371	72	140	503	181	55	48	61	88	34	36
65 years and over	1 772	1 600	100	72	1 048	325	135	129	96	102	236	25
Median age	49.3	50.2	58.9	34.7	28.8	36.5	34.2	28.1	25.7	24.4	24.0	29.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	3 134	2 440	72	622	7 220	2 057	356	913	694	1 854	984	362
1975 to 1978	6 211	5 295	136	780	3 270	1 142	251	360	292	670	422	133
1970 to 1974	3 849	3 141	53	655	817	454	84	41	87	70	39	42
1960 to 1969	5 062	4 759	113	190	583	407	40	65	-	35	28	8
1959 or earlier	5 208	4 941	237	30	364	243	40	31	18	22	10	-
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	21	15	-	6	200	6	-	-	41	94	54	5
2 rooms	71	43	13	15	997	59	39	109	98	468	224	-
3 rooms	473	263	26	184	2 455	333	209	313	279	742	512	67
4 rooms	2 861	1 732	69	1 060	3 901	916	261	562	391	973	497	301
5 rooms	5 895	4 974	169	752	2 751	1 432	171	332	247	285	164	120
6 rooms	6 540	6 238	160	142	1 339	1 034	91	77	19	66	22	30
7 or more rooms	7 603	7 311	174	118	611	523	-	17	16	23	10	22
Median	5.9	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.1	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 100	20 271	580	2 249	12 026	4 174	771	1 393	1 084	2 630	1 441	533
0.50 or less	15 431	13 926	417	1 088	7 927	2 455	504	1 031	836	1 812	996	293
0.51 to 1.00	7 281	6 094	163	1 024	3 768	1 514	239	352	230	801	429	203
1.01 to 1.50	353	216	-	137	284	191	28	5	8	7	13	32
1.51 or more	35	35	-	-	47	14	-	5	10	10	3	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	364	305	31	28	228	129	-	17	7	21	42	12
0.50 or less	213	170	27	16	113	84	-	-	-	-	24	5
0.51 to 1.00	115	111	4	-	80	27	-	-	7	21	18	7
1.01 to 1.50	36	24	-	12	29	12	-	17	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	21	15	-	6	220	19	-	-	41	94	61	5
1	395	263	34	98	3 580	472	281	451	421	1 184	740	31
2	5 606	4 115	175	1 316	5 716	1 699	370	816	583	1 274	629	345
3	13 453	12 356	297	800	2 446	1 879	106	135	36	83	53	154
4	3 253	3 133	69	51	230	179	14	8	10	9	-	10
5 or more	736	694	36	6	62	55	-	-	-	7	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 360	1 981	85	294	3 878	897	268	391	371	1 013	805	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 870	2 305	106	459	3 081	914	277	450	261	639	335	205
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 750	1 411	30	309	1 180	518	48	126	94	222	112	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 407	1 196	27	184	829	373	67	97	66	147	54	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 613	3 136	120	357	1 487	685	64	151	151	296	97	41
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 612	3 147	90	375	853	387	18	81	79	196	27	65
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 661	4 312	105	244	715	423	19	95	21	103	44	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 166	2 097	21	48	157	76	10	14	22	20	9	6
\$50,000 or more	1 025	991	27	7	74	63	-	5	26	13	-	-
Median	\$19 653	\$20 351	\$17 596	\$13 539	\$8 501	\$11 643	\$6 825	\$8 182	\$8 136	\$7 291	\$4 594	\$8 395
Mean	\$21 811	\$22 558	\$22 234	\$14 945	\$10 806	\$13 447	\$8 576	\$10 694	\$11 082	\$9 503	\$6 769	\$10 159
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	23 446	20 567	611	2 268	12 254	4 303	771	1 410	1 091	2 651	1 483	545
Steam or hot water system	151	126	20	5	202	23	15	8	15	42	99	-
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	15 952	13 730	368	1 854	6 318	1 566	287	795	713	1 632	896	429
Other built-in electric units	318	272	15	31	1 495	87	30	101	149	769	346	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 220	2 108	53	59	1 339	767	136	224	54	102	19	37
Other means	4 805	4 311	155	319	2 900	1 860	303	282	160	106	123	66
Air conditioning	20 955	18 510	548	1 897	10 436	3 169	572	1 221	1 024	2 585	1 406	459
Central system	13 415	12 200	309	906	5 482	1 140	185	722	671	1 656	947	161
Vehicles available	22 486	19 736	565	2 185	11 030	3 919	639	1 243	1 043	2 455	1 251	480
1	5 176	4 306	201	669	5 747	1 570	415	729	636	1 426	718	253
2 or more	17 310	15 430	364	1 516	5 283	2 349	224	514	407	1 029	533	227
House heating fuel	23 446	20 567	611	2 268	12 254	4 303	771	1 410	1 091	2 651	1 483	545
Utility gas	14 940	13 672	356	912	5 669	2 961	632	617	385	430	398	246
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 812	2 850	81	881	898	603	22	46	6	19	13	189
Electricity	3 241	2 704	132	405	5 395	471	115	741	700	2 186	1 072	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67	62	-	5	35	19	-	-	-	16	-	-
Other	1 386	1 279	42	65	257	249	2	6	-	-	-	-
Water heating fuel	23 259	20 394	605	2 260	12 182	4 248	771	1 393	1 091	2 651	1 483	545
Utility gas	11 457	10 954	312	191	4 779	2 392	593	571	410	412	327	74
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 647	1 417	52	178	485	352	9	24	6	27	13	54
Electricity	10 118	7 986	241	1 891	6 905	1 504	169	798	675	2 205	1 137	417
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Other	37	37	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Family householder	19 666	17 386	423	1 857	5 642	3 174	337	563	274	709	236	349
With own children under 18 years	9 433	8 204	137	1 092	2 968	1 786	172	272	107	260	133	238
With own children under 6 years	3 804	3 067	69	668	1 665	892	79	173	73	172	81	195
Female householder, no husband present	1 579	1 356	55	168	977	427	88	128	48	165	79	42
With own children under 18 years	706	585	29	92	591	225	51	74	17	127	68	29
With own children under 6 years	117	87	7	23	246	96	10	31	7	44	31	27
Nonfamily householder	3 798	3 190	188	420	6 612	1 129	434	847	817	1 942	1 247	196
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 989	1 623	67	299	4 206	977	253	416	380	1 117	891	172
Percent below poverty level	8.5	7.9	11.0	13.1	34.3	22.7	32.8	29.5	34.8	42.1	60.1	31.6



Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>23 464</b>	<b>3 536</b>	<b>8 038</b>	<b>4 912</b>	<b>4 387</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>66 700</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	405	—	207	84	49	33	20	—	12	2.48	1 211
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	565	208	230	76	45	6	—	—	—	1.82	1 087
4 rooms .....	2 861	853	1 055	537	292	67	36	21	—	2.05	6 658
5 rooms .....	5 895	888	2 206	1 216	1 016	403	149	17	—	2.43	16 225
6 rooms .....	6 540	835	2 245	1 416	1 278	465	241	53	7	2.63	19 078
7 rooms .....	3 893	460	1 281	904	804	290	116	38	—	2.73	11 464
8 or more rooms .....	3 710	292	1 021	763	952	475	165	28	14	3.21	12 188
Median .....	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>23 100</b>	<b>3 425</b>	<b>7 937</b>	<b>4 853</b>	<b>4 352</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.54</b>	<b>65 727</b>
1.00 or less .....	22 712	3 425	7 933	4 834	4 313	1 620	507	66	14	2.50	63 446
1.01 to 1.50 .....	353	—	—	19	35	61	161	70	7	5.88	2 041
1.51 or more .....	35	—	4	—	4	6	—	21	—	6.67	240
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>364</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>973</b>
1.00 or less .....	328	111	101	59	29	13	15	—	—	2.02	762
1.01 to 1.50 .....	36	—	—	—	6	6	24	—	—	5.75	211
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	20 576	3 030	7 085	4 282	3 890	1 537	597	143	12	2.54	58 523
2 or more .....	611	145	227	138	46	37	9	—	9	2.21	1 558
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 277	361	726	492	451	132	101	14	—	2.60	6 619
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>17 616</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>5 929</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>3 419</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>50 192</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	629	205	200	91	53	34	42	4	—	2.05	1 456
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 606	441	589	183	202	134	23	34	—	2.11	4 068
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 855	519	1 098	530	403	198	97	3	7	2.33	7 556
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	3 310	517	1 125	807	527	207	92	35	—	2.52	9 410
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 888	419	967	676	571	147	89	19	—	2.59	8 349
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 267	143	718	487	663	178	70	8	—	3.06	6 918
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 680	205	811	667	667	250	74	6	—	2.99	8 027
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	795	96	235	125	204	111	22	—	2	3.03	2 519
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	419	17	127	101	108	58	8	—	—	3.15	1 350
\$150,000 or more .....	167	24	59	33	21	27	—	—	3	2.52	539
Median .....	\$41 400	\$32 200	\$39 600	\$43 300	\$49 300	\$47 300	\$40 900	\$32 300	\$22 100	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>23 464</b>	<b>3 536</b>	<b>8 038</b>	<b>4 912</b>	<b>4 387</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.53</b>	<b>66 700</b>
Median income .....	\$19 653	\$6 947	\$18 537	\$22 026	\$24 023	\$24 181	\$21 829	\$24 219	\$29 375	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	15.5	22.0	13.2	15.0	16.8	16.5	14.3	11.6	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.5	27.7	17.6	17.8	18.4	18.3	20.6	12.8	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	18.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>1 989</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 199	\$2 905	\$3 127	\$3 158	\$4 650	\$5 755	\$5 714	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	48.3	44.1	46.6	50+	47.7	50+	50+	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	34.6	37.1	36.4	24.6	22.1	18.6	14.2	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 254</b>	<b>4 585</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>25 855</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 189	—	1 534	480	146	—	—	18	11	2.21	5 201
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	200	184	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	192
2 rooms .....	997	713	258	13	8	5	—	—	—	1.20	1 317
3 rooms .....	2 455	1 596	636	158	60	5	—	—	—	1.27	3 523
4 rooms .....	3 901	1 262	1 605	694	225	72	32	—	11	1.93	8 000
5 rooms .....	2 751	638	966	504	388	140	59	48	8	2.26	6 720
6 rooms .....	1 339	146	384	338	221	162	73	7	8	2.91	3 983
7 or more rooms .....	611	46	108	167	150	72	31	23	14	3.41	2 120
Median .....	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.7	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>12 026</b>	<b>4 494</b>	<b>3 911</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>25 286</b>
1.00 or less .....	11 695	4 494	3 895	1 836	973	370	104	23	—	1.85	23 630
1.01 to 1.50 .....	284	—	—	13	43	72	84	50	22	5.67	1 462
1.51 or more .....	47	—	16	—	8	10	—	—	13	4.44	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>228</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>569</b>
1.00 or less .....	193	91	62	25	11	4	—	—	—	1.59	360
1.01 to 1.50 .....	29	—	—	—	17	—	7	5	—	4.35	137
1.51 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.5+	72
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	4 303	884	1 295	891	651	331	152	63	36	2.48	11 562
2 .....	771	324	271	87	49	13	27	—	—	1.73	1 447
3 and 4 .....	1 410	635	428	211	94	29	8	5	—	1.66	2 683
5 to 9 .....	1 091	591	364	89	37	—	—	10	—	1.42	1 814
10 to 49 .....	2 651	1 237	1 054	265	75	20	—	—	—	1.58	4 430
50 or more .....	1 483	745	434	226	65	13	—	—	—	1.50	2 528
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	545	169	127	105	81	50	8	—	5	2.31	1 391
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>11 697</b>	<b>4 454</b>	<b>3 819</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1.87</b>	<b>24 377</b>
Less than \$100 .....	723	555	92	51	16	—	9	—	—	1.15	843
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 163	666	322	95	57	—	18	—	—	1.37	1 858
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 683	1 348	834	312	97	45	23	16	8	1.50	4 632
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 700	955	1 105	332	196	81	23	—	8	1.86	5 727
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 147	463	864	517	178	82	29	11	3	2.21	4 996
\$300 to \$349 .....	883	174	290	172	142	45	23	37	—	2.42	2 288
\$350 to \$399 .....	415	64	79	89	127	38	10	—	8	3.22	1 125
\$400 to \$499 .....	231	7	28	53	62	71	10	—	—	3.94	911
\$500 or more .....	80	—	—	26	26	23	—	2	3	4.04	389
No cash rent .....	672	222	205	117	65	31	27	—	5	2.06	1 608
Median .....	\$217	\$180	\$225	\$252	\$268	\$288	\$249	\$308	\$222	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>12 254</b>	<b>4 585</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>25 855</b>
Median income .....	\$8 501	\$5 109	\$8 869	\$12 010	\$13 535	\$15 615	\$19 911	\$10 625	\$16 094	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	28.1	31.8	28.6	24.1	26.0	22.6	19.9	29.0	18.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>4 206</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 895	\$2500—	\$3 335	\$3 930	\$5 998	\$7 188	\$8 160	\$7 833	\$5 781	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.1	50+	23.6	33.2	50+	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Total																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	3 536	—	—	—	—	—	131	201	111	336	305	22	113	85	844	1 388	64.2
2 persons	8 038	404	822	373	3 144	2 095	12	45	67	123	47	10	89	94	424	289	57.7
3 persons	4 912	203	1 132	823	1 887	294	20	14	15	49	30	22	32	136	215	40	45.5
4 persons	4 387	124	1 485	1 445	1 009	99	19	—	16	8	6	—	34	63	52	27	38.3
5 persons	1 706	19	361	778	369	6	—	—	10	11	5	—	22	69	38	18	40.2
6 or more persons	885	7	143	411	252	38	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	10	10	40.9
Median	2.53	2.44	3.51	4.00	2.60	2.10	1.19	1.16	1.49	1.28	1.14	2.00	1.86	2.86	1.44	1.14	...
Total persons	66 700	2 098	14 059	15 626	19 478	5 640	248	385	454	832	536	130	652	1 335	2 856	2 371	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 100	757	3 929	3 808	6 600	2 468	182	265	219	504	364	54	286	449	1 538	1 677	49.0
1.01 or more persons per room	388	7	51	195	96	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	40.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	364	—	14	22	61	64	—	—	—	23	29	—	4	7	45	95	65.6
1.01 or more persons per room	36	—	—	9	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	58.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	17 616	365	2 913	3 151	5 203	1 800	114	157	125	382	244	34	235	361	1 199	1 333	49.4
Less than 15 percent	11 130	289	2 680	2 732	3 154	416	100	141	93	181	42	23	193	281	581	224	41.9
15 to 19 percent	3 911	49	556	1 118	1 655	144	6	19	19	86	6	5	23	10	168	47	46.4
20 to 24 percent	2 301	37	604	669	644	74	19	14	41	28	—	—	20	41	83	27	41.0
25 to 29 percent	1 634	42	415	349	310	54	7	33	26	16	10	—	7	46	69	22	36.5
30 to 34 percent	1 249	58	224	261	228	66	—	24	7	14	10	—	14	77	63	12	37.8
35 percent or more	589	19	224	118	81	6	—	12	—	7	15	2	32	31	29	13	35.5
Median	1 389	84	219	211	229	72	68	39	—	30	5	10	97	70	158	96	39.7
Not computed	57	—	9	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	11	7	46.3
Median	18.5	26.4	21.3	16.8	14.6	19.3	49.5	25.9	18.4	15.8	30.8	50+	35.1	27.6	22.5	30.2	...
Not mortgaged	6 486	76	233	419	2 049	1 384	14	16	32	201	202	11	42	80	618	1 109	62.0
Less than 10 percent	3 471	44	157	364	1 531	590	9	10	14	120	32	5	—	44	258	293	57.4
10 to 14 percent	1 079	12	64	34	266	374	—	6	3	52	47	—	—	25	90	106	64.7
15 to 19 percent	656	14	5	19	92	200	—	—	—	8	27	—	5	11	67	208	67.7
20 to 24 percent	344	6	—	2	54	83	—	—	3	—	31	—	—	2	50	113	67.7
25 to 29 percent	213	—	—	—	26	44	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	11	32	90	70.5
30 to 34 percent	122	—	—	—	18	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	13	67	68.2
35 percent or more	515	—	7	—	53	67	5	—	12	21	43	—	12	6	77	212	68.4
Median	86	—	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	6	31	20	56.7
Not computed	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.3	10—	10—	13.3	10—	18.3	10—	14.2	10—	12.0	18.5	...
Total persons	12 254	1 018	1 441	793	773	434	2 127	825	261	259	169	1 472	846	285	503	1 048	28.8
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	4 585	—	—	—	—	—	979	621	215	220	131	678	442	103	335	861	29.3
2 persons	3 973	608	460	84	264	389	793	154	38	27	30	624	223	95	70	114	24.9
3 persons	1 874	275	393	216	228	16	272	31	4	4	8	146	115	55	62	49	29.2
4 persons	1 052	87	354	228	119	18	83	19	4	8	—	18	61	10	26	17	32.9
5 persons	456	31	176	135	98	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	36.0
6 or more persons	314	17	58	130	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.2
Median	1.89	2.34	3.16	3.92	3.04	2.06	1.61	1.16	1.11	1.09	1.15	1.59	1.46	1.92	1.25	1.11	...
Total persons	25 855	2 567	4 708	2 985	2 541	822	3 652	1 169	311	294	194	2 482	1 493	667	802	1 168	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 026	1 018	1 410	793	756	399	2 092	820	261	234	162	1 454	846	285	483	1 013	28.7
1.01 or more persons per room	331	17	94	94	59	35	9	—	—	8	7	21	5	16	8	—	36.9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	228	—	31	—	17	—	35	5	—	25	—	18	—	—	20	35	57.7
1.01 or more persons per room	35	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	17	59.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	11 697	981	1 371	716	636	380	2 121	818	249	241	163	1 458	830	284	475	974	28.3
15 to 19 percent	1 614	156	280	151	213	70	134	129	90	77	17	46	74	29	58	90	34.7
20 to 24 percent	1 556	209	381	143	81	42	84	207	40	20	14	50	100	43	50	92	30.0
25 to 29 percent	1 454	144	192	112	104	56	199	116	38	25	44	77	138	36	57	116	30.7
30 to 34 percent	1 090	63	149	77	37	61	132	67	6	13	17	100	112	27	38	191	31.9
35 to 49 percent	757	79	102	36	32	28	72	45	7	—	—	109	90	24	66	67	28.6
50 percent or more	1 394	152	130	38	43	20	368	58	20	26	13	178	120	50	52	126	25.0
Median	2 756	132	85	68	52	13	899	164	25	28	33	750	173	65	111	158	23.5
Not computed	1 076	46	52	91	74	90	233	32	23	52	25	148	23	10	43	134	35.3
Median	28.1	23.6	20.0	20.8	19.2	22.9	48.1	22.5	17.9	19.4	24.3	50+	29.1	30.4	31.0	28.2	...



Table A — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 536</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>2 452</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1 388</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 425	1 040	131	201	111	321	276	2 385	22	113	85	829	1 336
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	111	44	—	—	—	15	29	67	—	—	—	15	52
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	3 030	847	82	140	92	283	250	2 183	17	101	46	749	1 270
2 or more .....	145	35	9	14	—	5	7	110	—	—	9	36	65
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	361	202	40	47	19	48	48	159	5	12	30	59	53
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 423	310	30	34	20	46	180	1 113	12	—	—	270	831
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	837	235	34	18	6	93	84	602	10	43	29	224	296
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	343	104	27	27	13	29	8	239	—	29	13	112	85
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	214	65	11	19	—	21	14	149	—	27	11	67	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	336	173	20	51	24	73	5	163	—	14	—	89	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	190	90	—	38	25	27	—	100	—	—	18	47	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	121	56	9	14	19	14	—	65	—	—	14	21	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	36	22	—	—	4	18	—	14	—	—	—	14	—
\$50,000 or more .....	36	29	—	—	—	15	14	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median .....	\$6 947	\$9 926	\$10 139	\$15 417	\$18 438	\$12 500	\$4 570	\$5 914	\$2500—	\$11 164	\$12 614	\$8 462	\$4 492
Mean .....	\$9 988	\$13 392	\$10 433	\$14 206	\$16 319	\$18 580	\$7 345	\$8 483	\$2 776	\$11 561	\$15 796	\$10 091	\$6 898
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 586</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>1 059</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>964</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>159</b>
Less than \$200 .....	272	78	—	13	—	35	30	194	—	22	—	94	78
\$200 to \$249 .....	183	82	25	9	13	35	—	101	—	5	—	62	34
\$250 to \$299 .....	151	81	20	17	23	21	—	70	6	—	—	49	15
\$300 to \$349 .....	104	36	8	22	6	—	—	68	—	15	—	29	24
\$350 to \$399 .....	116	35	7	22	—	—	6	81	—	38	—	43	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	69	41	7	16	—	18	—	28	—	—	7	13	8
\$500 to \$599 .....	47	14	—	12	—	2	—	33	—	7	18	8	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	15	8	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$259	\$269	\$271	\$347	\$267	\$234	\$107	\$248	\$275	\$357	\$531	\$244	\$202
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 622</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>900</b>
Less than \$50 .....	161	33	—	9	—	11	13	128	—	—	—	27	101
\$50 to \$74 .....	433	113	—	—	5	48	60	320	6	—	—	64	250
\$75 to \$99 .....	407	72	—	—	21	28	23	335	—	7	—	121	207
\$100 to \$124 .....	243	33	9	—	—	11	13	210	—	—	—	58	152
\$125 to \$149 .....	197	56	—	6	—	8	42	141	—	—	7	28	106
\$150 to \$199 .....	128	8	—	—	—	—	8	120	—	—	—	57	63
\$200 to \$249 .....	40	8	—	—	—	8	—	32	—	—	6	12	14
\$250 or more .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
Median .....	\$88	\$80	\$113	\$50—	\$85	\$74	\$82	\$90	\$63	\$88	\$148	\$95	\$87
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.0	18.6	42.1	24.5	16.5	12.5	23.3	23.5	—	32.9	26.4	23.0	22.4
With a mortgage .....	27.7	22.6	44.5	26.3	16.7	15.0	29.7	30.6	—	34.2	26.5	28.9	41.9
Not mortgaged .....	18.3	13.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	21.4	19.2	—	12.5	10—	14.6	20.7
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>853</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>435</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	24.1	20.7	22.9	16.9	18.0	11.6	33.1	25.7	54.5	—	—	21.6	31.3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 585</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>861</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 494	2 108	958	616	215	195	124	2 386	678	442	103	320	843
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	91	58	21	5	—	25	7	33	—	—	—	15	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	884	379	99	115	69	62	34	505	83	75	31	102	214
2 .....	324	142	72	40	19	—	11	182	12	31	7	32	100
3 and 4 .....	635	296	137	85	20	43	11	339	72	118	6	37	106
5 to 9 .....	591	277	126	69	28	30	24	314	101	68	18	43	84
10 to 49 .....	1 237	668	318	232	39	66	13	569	263	128	18	64	96
50 or more .....	745	309	192	54	21	16	26	436	136	14	16	34	236
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	169	95	35	26	19	3	12	74	11	8	7	23	25
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 265	1 003	632	143	41	96	91	1 262	396	77	32	159	598
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 140	464	227	143	25	51	18	676	233	148	43	89	163
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	393	188	48	105	35	—	—	205	41	91	15	34	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	194	88	33	42	6	—	7	106	—	88	—	12	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	319	229	39	137	36	8	9	90	—	31	8	19	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	135	99	—	34	46	13	6	36	8	—	5	7	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	90	62	—	17	21	24	—	28	—	7	—	8	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	34	18	—	—	5	13	—	16	—	—	—	7	9
\$50,000 or more .....	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 109	\$5 680	\$3 279	\$10 583	\$15 057	\$6 167	\$3 955	\$4 823	\$4 162	\$9 886	\$7 974	\$5 506	\$3 974
Mean .....	\$7 208	\$8 089	\$4 197	\$10 609	\$14 551	\$13 230	\$5 986	\$6 419	\$4 490	\$9 469	\$8 212	\$7 698	\$5 660
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 454</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>805</b>
Less than \$100 .....	555	149	36	31	15	18	49	406	21	—	—	52	333
\$100 to \$149 .....	666	284	148	60	8	37	31	382	102	48	21	37	174
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 348	738	405	201	68	53	11	610	260	156	47	83	64
\$200 to \$249 .....	955	546	255	211	44	23	13	409	180	117	35	39	38
\$250 to \$299 .....	463	211	80	57	38	29	7	252	87	105	—	37	23
\$300 to \$349 .....	174	79	24	33	13	—	9	95	19	7	—	25	44
\$350 to \$399 .....	64	33	14	9	—	10	—	31	—	—	—	8	23
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	222	76	11	5	17	32	11	146	9	—	—	31	106
Median .....	\$180	\$188	\$189	\$203	\$202	\$171	\$107	\$175	\$189	\$206	\$176	\$173	\$104
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	31.8	31.6	50+	22.2	17.5	18.8	25.9	31.9	45.2	27.6	27.9	32.6	28.4
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 852</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>435</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	40.4	39.7	58.5	18.0	12.6	36.4	51.1	41.1	48.5	12.7	28.2	43.0	50.5

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24 700</b>	<b>28 600</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29 200</b>	<b>32 400</b>
15 to 24 years	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years	443	—	48	62	145	94	41	49	4	—	—	38 000	39 500
35 to 44 years	376	22	41	89	126	23	20	38	—	13	4	32 000	39 200
45 to 64 years	1 008	93	244	251	215	65	55	60	19	6	—	24 900	30 000
65 years and over	518	84	107	171	93	23	14	14	6	6	—	21 900	26 200
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18 200</b>	<b>20 800</b>
15 to 24 years	22	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	19 500
25 to 34 years	24	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 600	21 500
35 to 44 years	45	—	8	16	4	5	12	—	—	—	—	22 300	32 600
45 to 64 years	178	61	41	45	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	17 700	19 000
65 years and over	197	68	44	36	34	8	—	—	—	—	—	15 100	19 700
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>21 500</b>	<b>24 800</b>
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
25 to 34 years	103	—	23	35	32	8	5	—	—	—	—	28 600	30 500
35 to 44 years	188	3	34	47	48	19	37	—	—	—	—	31 700	33 300
45 to 64 years	535	109	159	118	64	42	15	23	—	—	5	20 000	25 800
65 years and over	538	120	178	156	48	14	14	8	—	—	—	17 700	19 900
<b>Median age</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	290	19	3	58	66	53	50	28	13	—	—	39 800	41 700
1975 to 1978	794	51	93	182	167	107	102	75	4	8	5	33 300	38 200
1970 to 1974	869	99	154	277	201	62	35	32	—	5	4	25 800	29 100
1960 to 1969	1 034	107	348	235	234	51	12	29	12	6	—	21 600	25 500
1959 or earlier	1 218	284	350	313	175	41	14	35	—	6	—	19 200	21 800
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	131	58	37	24	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	14 700	17 000
4 rooms	468	121	174	105	49	8	—	11	—	—	—	16 600	18 800
5 rooms	1 141	188	228	372	239	92	6	4	—	8	4	23 800	25 300
6 rooms	1 422	139	310	367	356	104	65	66	10	—	5	25 400	29 300
7 rooms	630	38	141	101	119	77	104	44	—	6	—	32 700	34 700
8 or more rooms	413	16	58	96	74	33	38	68	19	11	—	33 500	41 400
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	126	39	26	46	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 300	17 700
2	1 128	253	355	312	153	22	5	28	—	—	—	18 800	20 400
3	2 365	216	440	569	559	269	172	101	16	14	9	28 900	31 800
4	484	41	119	99	99	16	36	61	13	—	—	27 600	32 800
5 or more	102	11	8	39	17	7	—	9	—	11	—	26 500	40 500
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	354	—	5	28	100	74	55	67	17	8	—	45 800	50 100
1970 to 1974	803	45	50	215	226	101	97	60	—	—	9	34 300	37 700
1960 to 1969	944	97	202	292	201	65	38	26	12	11	—	26 200	28 800
1950 to 1959	886	135	236	262	184	30	19	20	—	—	—	21 700	23 800
1940 to 1949	591	136	240	129	57	23	—	—	—	6	—	16 600	19 200
1939 or earlier	627	147	215	139	75	21	4	26	—	—	—	17 100	20 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 079	298	314	264	116	62	10	15	—	—	—	16 800	19 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	969	137	227	326	187	35	42	4	—	6	5	22 400	25 500
\$10,000 to \$14,999	387	54	72	121	99	20	12	9	—	—	—	25 200	26 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	281	16	48	101	48	39	14	11	—	—	4	28 000	33 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	565	38	130	99	186	51	17	26	10	8	—	30 900	31 800
\$25,000 to \$29,999	373	—	87	81	87	29	47	37	—	5	—	32 100	35 700
\$30,000 to \$34,999	362	7	55	54	86	64	51	32	13	—	—	37 600	39 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	166	10	15	13	29	8	20	65	6	—	—	55 400	49 000
\$50,000 or more	23	—	—	6	5	6	—	—	—	6	—	45 400	60 900
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$10 352</b>	<b>\$4 802</b>	<b>\$8 435</b>	<b>\$8 951</b>	<b>\$13 516</b>	<b>\$15 086</b>	<b>\$20 927</b>	<b>\$24 702</b>	<b>\$29 375</b>	<b>\$17 031</b>	<b>\$9 750</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$13 164</b>	<b>\$6 840</b>	<b>\$10 805</b>	<b>\$11 080</b>	<b>\$14 905</b>	<b>\$18 615</b>	<b>\$20 528</b>	<b>\$26 004</b>	<b>\$29 309</b>	<b>\$23 047</b>	<b>\$11 059</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29 700</b>	<b>33 100</b>
Less than 15 percent	549	31	164	139	114	37	21	43	—	—	—	25 800	29 100
15 to 19 percent	282	20	44	61	59	21	36	24	6	11	—	32 200	38 300
20 to 24 percent	409	6	39	113	141	64	17	19	6	—	4	34 100	36 700
25 to 29 percent	299	23	32	73	50	49	35	30	7	—	—	33 200	36 800
30 to 34 percent	167	18	7	34	73	4	15	12	4	—	—	32 500	33 500
35 percent or more	634	64	106	204	137	33	67	9	—	14	—	26 000	30 300
Not computed	54	—	8	24	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	29 000	30 900
<b>Median</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19 200</b>	<b>22 800</b>
Less than 10 percent	422	52	117	94	96	29	9	25	—	—	—	22 300	26 300
10 to 14 percent	361	80	107	80	53	32	4	5	—	—	—	19 800	23 000
15 to 19 percent	300	61	65	89	48	—	9	17	6	—	5	21 000	28 100
20 to 24 percent	128	20	43	38	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	20 800
25 to 29 percent	161	50	65	38	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 500	15 500
30 to 34 percent	118	54	41	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 100	13 900
35 percent or more	281	72	85	55	35	19	—	15	—	—	—	16 600	21 300
Not computed	40	9	25	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 200	15 100
<b>Median</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>4 002</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>25 500</b>	<b>29 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	280	58	84	45	42	27	19	5	—	—	—	19 500	24 500
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 000—</b>	<b>11 800—</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	35	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	11 000—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>24 700</b>	<b>28 700</b>
Central heating system	2 090	40	249	571	591	223	192	161	29	25	9	33 000	37 400
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>2 759</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>30 000</b>	<b>33 800</b>
Central system	1 110	18	24	271	244	177	165	157	29	25	—	39 900	44 200
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17 100</b>	<b>20 200</b>
Percent below poverty level	28.3	60.7	34.8	26.0	16.0	22.9	10.8	5.5	—	—	—	...	...



Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	5 226	1 041	1 230	1 349	788	362	138	45	12	7	254	158
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	1 601	122	387	403	366	166	69	11	—	7	70	177
15 to 24 years.....	275	—	38	99	94	29	15	—	—	—	—	200
25 to 34 years.....	635	41	165	153	136	79	37	11	—	7	6	177
35 to 44 years.....	264	6	60	82	65	47	—	—	—	—	4	191
45 to 64 years.....	258	35	59	45	64	11	17	—	—	—	27	173
65 years and over.....	169	40	65	24	7	—	—	—	—	—	33	109
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	972	241	250	265	103	55	17	5	6	—	30	147
15 to 24 years.....	241	8	70	107	27	23	—	—	6	—	—	166
25 to 34 years.....	231	13	74	82	38	13	6	5	—	—	—	165
35 to 44 years.....	108	11	20	48	11	9	—	—	—	—	9	173
45 to 64 years.....	236	116	57	6	21	10	11	—	—	—	15	99
65 years and over.....	156	93	29	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	92
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	2 653	678	593	681	319	141	52	29	6	—	154	148
15 to 24 years.....	397	56	49	148	93	40	7	—	—	—	4	180
25 to 34 years.....	791	176	172	177	128	69	27	16	—	—	26	160
35 to 44 years.....	370	91	93	109	27	9	12	13	—	—	16	146
45 to 64 years.....	574	127	161	178	36	11	6	—	6	—	49	127
65 years and over.....	521	228	118	69	35	12	—	—	—	—	59	106
<b>Median age</b> .....	35.5	50.3	37.9	31.9	30.3	29.8	30.4	32.8	42.5	32.5	59.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 946	205	316	622	429	202	98	21	6	—	47	183
1975 to 1978.....	1 492	277	442	358	220	108	21	11	—	7	48	150
1970 to 1974.....	895	284	241	218	58	46	19	13	6	—	10	125
1960 to 1969.....	659	199	172	138	65	—	—	—	—	—	85	122
1959 or earlier.....	234	76	59	13	16	6	—	—	—	—	64	104
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	62	22	7	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	7	118
2 rooms.....	398	82	108	157	38	6	—	—	—	—	7	152
3 rooms.....	1 412	400	446	320	145	34	15	—	—	—	52	134
4 rooms.....	1 517	245	317	378	288	179	41	14	—	—	55	170
5 rooms.....	1 032	161	255	263	192	68	46	11	—	—	36	170
6 rooms.....	553	102	68	165	70	50	24	16	6	—	52	172
7 or more rooms.....	252	29	29	43	52	25	12	4	6	7	45	202
<b>Median</b> .....	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.3	7.5	8.0	4.7	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	5 226	1 041	1 230	1 349	788	362	138	45	12	7	254	158
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	4 946	979	1 156	1 319	751	348	129	45	6	7	206	159
0.50 or less.....	1 867	496	388	453	246	108	49	5	—	—	116	149
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 171	344	514	616	352	177	63	26	—	7	72	164
1.01 to 1.50.....	604	77	156	217	99	36	12	7	—	—	—	167
1.51 or more.....	304	62	98	33	54	27	5	7	—	—	18	141
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	280	62	74	30	37	14	9	—	—	—	48	125
0.50 or less.....	153	45	40	11	19	7	—	—	6	—	25	121
0.51 to 1.00.....	97	10	34	11	15	—	9	—	—	—	18	124
1.01 to 1.50.....	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	155
1.51 or more.....	17	7	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	213
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	2 494	729	588	625	291	91	17	14	6	—	133	139
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	2 360	693	563	614	270	91	17	14	—	—	98	140
1.01 or more persons per room.....	619	107	179	168	93	40	11	14	—	—	7	159
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	134	36	25	11	21	—	—	—	6	—	35	118
1.01 or more persons per room.....	10	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	69	22	7	30	3	—	—	—	—	—	7	153
1.....	1 584	451	447	474	141	14	6	7	—	—	44	139
2.....	2 162	329	506	461	418	247	96	5	—	—	100	167
3.....	1 103	175	210	291	188	86	25	29	6	—	93	174
4.....	206	36	38	70	31	5	11	4	—	7	4	163
5 or more.....	102	28	22	23	7	10	—	—	6	—	6	147
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 035	306	527	516	263	122	43	27	12	7	212	155
2.....	689	188	248	118	90	17	6	—	—	—	22	135
3 and 4.....	887	253	201	156	147	73	33	11	—	—	13	141
5 to 9.....	380	86	59	125	55	31	17	7	—	—	—	172
10 to 49.....	744	51	115	322	168	54	34	—	—	—	—	187
50 or more.....	441	157	68	104	45	60	—	—	—	—	7	146
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	50	—	12	8	20	5	5	—	—	—	—	206
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	469	27	73	101	122	76	61	—	—	—	9	209
1970 to 1974.....	975	204	108	329	143	140	36	11	—	—	4	176
1960 to 1969.....	1 130	243	232	324	181	66	13	23	—	—	48	161
1950 to 1959.....	1 303	326	384	271	206	24	11	11	6	7	57	137
1940 to 1949.....	735	123	232	210	72	29	6	—	6	—	57	145
1939 or earlier.....	614	118	201	114	64	27	11	—	—	—	79	133
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	5 154	1 016	1 230	1 302	788	362	138	45	12	7	254	157
4 or more.....	72	25	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
With elevator.....	63	16	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	882	266	293	174	121	8	20	—	—	—	...	129
15 to 19 percent.....	675	140	178	142	109	74	23	9	—	—	...	158
20 to 24 percent.....	765	224	148	212	126	55	—	—	—	—	...	152
25 to 29 percent.....	371	83	71	104	75	17	16	5	—	—	...	163
30 to 34 percent.....	366	74	69	85	63	63	12	—	—	—	...	165
35 to 49 percent.....	632	124	155	146	90	66	27	11	6	7	...	159
50 percent or more.....	1 126	94	280	440	177	69	40	20	6	—	...	170
Not computed.....	409	36	36	46	27	10	—	—	—	—	254	159
<b>Median</b> .....	26.2	22.2	24.3	31.1	26.6	31.7	34.2	38.9	50.0	37.5	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	5 226	1 041	1 230	1 349	788	362	138	45	12	7	254	158
Central heating system.....	2 563	483	358	760	485	268	109	45	6	7	42	176
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	2 388	242	453	705	458	264	121	38	12	7	88	181
Central system.....	1 062	57	84	296	268	218	91	14	—	—	34	213

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Owner-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Morried-couple families	2 968	382	510	250	279	553	407	381	176	30	15 569	17 058	546
15 to 24 years	44	16	—	—	6	18	4	—	—	—	15 000	10 858	16
25 to 34 years	628	12	36	31	59	129	184	131	46	—	21 022	21 507	32
35 to 44 years	436	13	37	21	70	128	57	78	26	6	18 406	21 232	49
45 to 64 years	1 240	133	205	145	120	213	137	165	98	24	15 343	17 740	231
65 years and over	620	208	232	53	24	65	25	7	6	—	6 723	8 694	218
Male householder, no wife present	553	242	172	59	51	12	8	9	—	—	5 696	6 673	227
15 to 24 years	31	9	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 956	5 701	17
25 to 34 years	35	20	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	4 688	7 263	20
35 to 44 years	71	21	14	9	14	—	8	5	—	—	10 139	10 907	21
45 to 64 years	199	77	64	38	9	7	—	4	—	—	5 987	6 552	69
65 years and over	217	115	72	12	13	5	—	—	—	—	4 792	5 441	100
Female householder, no husband present	1 735	725	489	222	90	110	66	18	15	—	6 310	7 974	732
15 to 24 years	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	937	21
25 to 34 years	196	58	50	39	27	16	6	—	—	—	9 405	8 890	68
35 to 44 years	231	35	81	31	24	34	21	5	—	—	9 969	11 244	56
45 to 64 years	636	196	222	100	39	35	27	13	4	—	7 276	8 721	211
65 years and over	651	415	136	52	—	25	12	—	11	—	4 198	6 036	376
Median age	53.8	66.7	59.0	54.0	44.2	46.2	40.1	43.0	47.7	52.4	...	...	63.5

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	402	98	43	46	22	49	64	60	20	—	14 091	15 006	106
1975 to 1978	1 025	160	160	78	134	164	144	135	50	—	14 636	15 934	166
1970 to 1974	1 067	191	288	113	115	121	108	96	29	6	11 206	14 017	288
1960 to 1969	1 224	276	272	100	94	216	96	84	80	6	11 600	13 756	312
1959 or earlier	1 538	624	408	194	55	125	69	33	12	18	6 328	9 101	633

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>4 967</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10 847</b>	<b>13 300</b>	<b>1 349</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	377	33	97	19	56	50	58	40	24	—	14 263	16 070	162
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 536</b>	<b>7 240</b>	<b>156</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	54	12	27	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	6 705	9 688	34
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10 539</b>	<b>12 996</b>	<b>1 492</b>
Central heating system	2 630	343	517	265	236	409	337	339	165	19	14 513	16 675	431
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>13 262</b>	<b>15 409</b>	<b>619</b>
Central system	1 349	110	195	125	95	244	204	232	138	6	18 393	19 307	143
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>4 356</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>12 411</b>	<b>14 646</b>	<b>950</b>
1	1 862	450	591	277	131	230	105	63	15	—	9 007	10 406	496
2 or more	2 494	304	372	201	270	440	356	345	176	30	16 168	17 812	454
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>5 243</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>10 539</b>	<b>12 996</b>	<b>1 492</b>
Utility gas	3 851	1 010	877	339	308	483	363	296	151	24	10 284	12 920	1 049
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	490	105	145	72	25	73	37	20	7	6	9 764	13 041	154
Electricity	615	63	59	110	70	111	81	88	33	—	15 293	16 789	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	287	158	90	10	17	8	—	4	—	—	4 685	5 798	174
Median rooms	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.4	...	...	5.3

**Specified owner-occupied housing units**

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14 346</b>	<b>16 134</b>	<b>486</b>
Less than \$200	706	218	230	25	46	102	48	27	10	—	7 312	10 001	294
\$200 to \$249	382	65	81	53	28	36	56	49	14	—	12 123	14 732	70
\$250 to \$299	362	48	58	36	49	89	30	41	5	6	14 184	17 237	49
\$300 to \$349	306	14	39	33	54	83	41	24	18	—	15 833	16 883	26
\$350 to \$399	190	4	21	27	—	37	29	28	38	6	20 517	22 920	16
\$400 to \$499	225	40	23	5	14	32	38	51	17	5	19 883	19 387	24
\$500 to \$599	127	7	15	—	—	19	21	45	20	—	27 604	24 884	7
\$600 to \$749	86	—	—	14	—	6	15	33	12	6	26 250	26 563	—
\$750 or more	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	40 255	36 947	—
Median	\$265	\$190	\$202	\$276	\$272	\$287	\$306	\$364	\$380	\$396	...	...	\$183
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 701</b>	<b>9 238</b>	<b>702</b>
Less than \$50	139	111	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 598	3 728	104
\$50 to \$74	344	169	128	27	7	7	6	—	—	—	5 071	5 468	154
\$75 to \$99	411	162	136	22	32	26	15	18	—	—	6 599	8 290	141
\$100 to \$124	402	139	99	54	15	24	47	7	17	—	8 255	11 007	163
\$125 to \$149	263	65	55	52	10	39	12	24	6	—	10 553	12 165	83
\$150 to \$199	183	37	36	26	13	42	15	11	3	—	11 779	13 216	34
\$200 to \$249	54	—	17	8	6	19	—	4	—	—	13 333	13 583	8
\$250 or more	15	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7 344	9 840	15
Median	\$101	\$84	\$93	\$120	\$110	\$139	\$114	\$132	\$119	—	...	...	\$91

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14 346</b>	<b>16 134</b>	<b>486</b>
Less than 15 percent	549	—	27	1	15	116	115	153	105	17	25 031	27 980	1
15 to 19 percent	282	—	32	24	34	69	53	47	17	6	18 902	20 354	17
20 to 24 percent	409	19	52	30	63	116	56	55	18	—	16 808	17 456	39
25 to 29 percent	299	5	52	54	53	65	33	37	—	—	14 316	15 506	11
30 to 34 percent	167	15	67	31	12	20	16	6	—	—	10 121	11 599	38
35 percent or more	634	303	237	53	14	22	5	—	—	—	5 220	6 046	326
Not computed	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—389	54
Median	24.1	50+	35.2	28.8	23.7	20.8	17.3	14.8	12.6	10—	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 701</b>	<b>9 238</b>	<b>702</b>
Less than 10 percent	422	12	31	50	47	102	90	64	26	—	18 664	19 703	36
10 to 14 percent	361	32	168	100	26	30	5	—	—	—	9 440	9 816	42
15 to 19 percent	300	79	150	36	10	25	—	—	—	—	6 909	7 469	92
20 to 24 percent	128	62	59	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 116	5 813	32
25 to 29 percent	161	101	52	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 466	4 643	110
30 to 34 percent	118	94	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 864	3 982	102
35 percent or more	281	263	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 376	248
Not computed	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	46	40
Median	16.7	31.9	16.7	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	30.9



Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	5 612	2 353	1 669	482	374	421	156	128	16	13	6 284	7 967	2 698
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 700	318	537	212	149	298	84	96	6	—	9 952	11 310	536
15 to 24 years -----	287	74	94	6	35	48	22	8	—	—	9 058	10 707	64
25 to 34 years -----	670	71	176	145	68	139	28	37	6	—	11 517	12 200	162
35 to 44 years -----	281	36	77	39	31	51	27	20	—	—	11 753	12 903	92
45 to 64 years -----	280	48	134	16	5	50	—	27	—	—	8 600	10 652	135
65 years and over -----	182	89	56	6	10	10	7	4	—	—	5 172	7 535	83
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 009	470	304	97	83	38	10	7	—	—	5 575	6 834	352
15 to 24 years -----	246	92	100	19	22	13	—	—	—	—	6 140	6 664	77
25 to 34 years -----	231	68	84	20	40	9	10	—	—	—	7 660	8 423	55
35 to 44 years -----	108	33	23	28	9	8	—	7	—	—	9 750	9 806	26
45 to 64 years -----	249	128	82	19	12	8	—	—	—	—	4 910	6 413	93
65 years and over -----	175	149	15	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 550	3 740	101
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 903	1 565	828	173	142	85	62	25	10	13	4 604	6 404	1 810
15 to 24 years -----	403	255	102	30	16	—	—	—	—	—	3 426	4 637	267
25 to 34 years -----	843	367	266	99	46	36	12	—	10	7	5 852	7 647	472
35 to 44 years -----	428	156	128	26	51	26	29	6	—	6	7 266	9 455	204
45 to 64 years -----	619	332	218	18	23	9	—	19	—	—	4 659	5 783	396
65 years and over -----	610	455	114	—	6	14	21	—	—	—	3 469	4 342	471
Median age -----	36.5	46.5	35.7	32.1	32.1	32.6	36.6	40.6	32.5	29.6	...	...	42.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 032	754	675	233	129	153	29	53	—	6	6 804	7 982	824
1975 to 1978 -----	1 556	705	396	134	114	98	52	40	10	7	5 849	8 248	793
1970 to 1974 -----	975	426	281	53	68	105	20	16	6	—	6 131	7 922	532
1960 to 1969 -----	768	300	255	48	47	44	55	19	—	—	6 707	8 245	397
1959 or earlier -----	281	168	62	14	16	21	—	—	—	—	4 441	5 711	152
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 237	2 141	1 558	469	363	408	141	128	16	13	6 428	8 089	2 509
0.50 or less -----	2 015	1 046	587	117	115	75	45	24	6	—	4 831	6 409	898
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 269	753	691	252	159	227	85	85	4	13	7 770	9 526	967
1.01 to 1.50 -----	642	189	184	76	75	99	7	12	—	—	8 415	8 958	384
1.51 or more -----	311	153	96	24	14	7	4	7	6	—	5 093	6 700	260
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	375	212	111	13	11	13	15	—	—	—	4 644	6 268	189
0.50 or less -----	205	163	21	7	6	—	8	—	—	—	3 871	4 800	111
0.51 to 1.00 -----	120	39	67	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	6 500	6 907	63
1.01 to 1.50 -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 232	—
1.51 or more -----	37	10	10	6	—	4	7	—	—	—	9 625	11 292	15
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	5 612	2 353	1 669	482	374	421	156	128	16	13	6 284	7 967	2 698
Central heating system -----	2 696	989	816	251	240	227	91	78	4	—	7 137	8 482	1 162
Air conditioning -----	2 523	780	795	270	275	212	109	76	6	—	7 932	9 075	878
Central system -----	1 062	327	276	123	119	101	71	45	—	—	8 626	9 796	365
Vehicles available -----	3 382	892	1 125	425	306	382	132	114	6	—	8 539	9 628	1 149
1 -----	2 382	775	839	271	185	226	64	22	—	—	7 518	8 261	958
2 or more -----	1 000	117	286	154	121	156	68	92	6	—	11 575	12 886	191
House heating fuel -----	5 612	2 353	1 669	482	374	421	156	128	16	13	6 284	7 967	2 698
Utility gas -----	3 668	1 712	1 022	286	174	281	91	83	6	13	5 561	7 630	1 920
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	157	36	70	20	10	—	15	—	6	—	7 629	9 876	88
Electricity -----	1 549	514	474	155	185	132	50	35	4	—	7 506	8 666	591
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 840	7
Other -----	226	84	98	21	5	8	—	10	—	—	6 959	7 551	92
Median rooms -----	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.4	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
5 226	2 180	1 548	452	374	388	133	122	16	13	6 363	8 025	2 494	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 720	1 491	754	148	134	110	28	32	10	13	4 588	6 520	1 640
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 530	391	598	159	149	179	35	13	6	—	8 082	8 985	520
\$150 to \$199 -----	530	132	114	84	56	73	28	43	—	—	10 565	10 955	167
\$200 to \$249 -----	166	31	18	30	32	9	26	20	—	—	12 813	14 383	27
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	26	7	6	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 505	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	254	128	58	25	3	10	16	14	—	—	4 968	7 837	133
Median -----	\$91	\$69	\$99	\$122	\$122	\$118	\$144	\$153	\$77	\$59	...	...	\$73
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 041	708	242	14	44	25	—	4	4	—	3 851	4 800	729
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 230	529	377	131	74	85	14	14	6	—	6 080	7 160	588
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 349	562	463	86	110	83	20	12	—	13	6 406	8 045	625
\$200 to \$249 -----	788	160	253	107	82	104	33	43	6	—	9 597	10 725	291
\$250 to \$299 -----	362	74	87	61	38	65	29	8	—	—	10 820	11 238	91
\$300 to \$349 -----	138	6	55	11	23	4	12	27	—	—	11 818	14 443	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	45	7	13	11	—	5	9	—	—	—	10 568	12 568	14
\$400 to \$499 -----	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 528	6
\$500 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	18 750	17 640	—
No cash rent -----	254	128	58	25	3	10	16	14	—	—	4 968	7 837	133
Median -----	\$158	\$129	\$160	\$191	\$178	\$195	\$224	\$236	\$147	\$159	...	...	\$139
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	882	41	145	103	164	232	67	101	16	13	14 817	16 863	87
15 to 19 percent -----	675	64	238	94	108	114	50	7	—	—	10 944	11 581	137
20 to 24 percent -----	765	192	358	122	73	20	—	—	—	—	8 070	8 017	266
25 to 29 percent -----	371	109	205	33	19	5	—	—	—	—	6 992	7 162	134
30 to 34 percent -----	366	113	194	52	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 522	6 525	142
35 to 49 percent -----	632	348	254	23	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 724	5 274	413
50 percent or more -----	1 126	1 030	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 439	1 027
Not computed -----	409	283	58	25	3	10	16	14	—	—	2 516	4 867	288
Median -----	26.2	50+	25.1	20.7	16.0	13.5	14.1	10.8	10—	10—	...	...	47.2

Table A — 29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 394	706	382	362	306	190	225	127	86	10	265
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	248	113	42	40	20	9	24	—	—	—	213
2 persons -----	522	203	98	81	26	58	49	7	—	—	230
3 persons -----	461	99	77	45	94	17	47	51	31	—	305
4 persons -----	497	115	35	85	65	28	69	46	44	10	310
5 persons -----	286	67	49	44	43	30	36	6	11	—	281
6 persons -----	166	41	45	32	10	25	—	13	—	—	247
7 persons -----	95	20	17	7	41	6	—	4	—	—	304
8 or more persons -----	119	48	19	28	7	17	—	—	—	—	230
Median -----	3.43	2.87	3.16	3.68	3.70	3.89	3.34	3.62	3.77	4.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	1 591	391	234	234	244	151	148	107	72	10	286
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	408
25 to 34 years -----	411	39	36	50	66	50	64	75	31	—	364
35 to 44 years -----	335	55	65	69	86	—	30	21	5	4	284
45 to 64 years -----	636	179	120	92	69	83	40	11	36	6	260
65 years and over -----	199	118	13	23	23	14	8	—	—	—	181
Male householder, no wife present -----	171	80	22	23	13	9	24	—	—	—	213
15 to 24 years -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	16	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	194
35 to 44 years -----	29	7	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	329
45 to 64 years -----	64	20	4	16	—	—	24	—	—	—	275
65 years and over -----	54	36	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Female householder, no husband present -----	632	235	126	105	49	30	53	20	14	—	232
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	96	—	8	35	23	4	18	8	—	—	311
35 to 44 years -----	143	38	26	22	19	—	20	12	6	—	267
45 to 64 years -----	242	116	44	40	7	20	15	—	—	—	206
65 years and over -----	151	81	48	8	—	6	—	—	8	—	192
Median age -----	47.6	57.4	51.9	44.7	39.1	50.7	38.8	33.3	45.4	50.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	241	24	21	23	23	36	41	23	44	6	391
1975 to 1978 -----	614	73	36	117	130	40	98	86	30	4	331
1970 to 1974 -----	609	142	131	129	77	61	45	18	6	—	262
1960 to 1969 -----	608	292	137	58	64	27	24	—	6	—	204
1959 or earlier -----	322	175	57	35	12	26	17	—	—	—	184
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	41	11	3	15	—	—	6	—	6	—	272
4 rooms -----	158	83	29	24	16	6	—	—	—	—	192
5 rooms -----	674	212	131	161	72	37	33	20	8	—	248
6 rooms -----	876	285	129	96	142	65	112	32	11	4	263
7 rooms -----	396	75	74	41	56	45	39	44	22	—	307
8 or more rooms -----	249	40	16	25	20	37	35	31	39	6	382
Median -----	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.8	7.3	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	311	16	—	41	67	39	42	53	43	10	390
1970 to 1974 -----	653	106	87	116	65	79	118	70	12	—	313
1960 to 1969 -----	666	272	103	96	104	23	43	—	25	—	230
1950 to 1959 -----	419	171	81	67	55	17	22	—	6	—	224
1940 to 1949 -----	200	98	56	27	9	6	—	4	—	—	202
1939 or earlier -----	145	43	55	15	6	26	—	—	—	—	227
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	162	116	36	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	164
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	400	200	106	38	19	25	8	4	—	—	200
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	648	231	155	125	74	33	22	—	8	—	230
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	582	132	64	125	151	46	42	16	6	—	288
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	222	20	14	48	19	31	54	36	—	—	366
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	191	4	7	4	15	25	84	30	22	—	451
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	137	3	—	11	14	24	11	33	37	4	517
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	23	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	7	6	632
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	25	—	—	—	11	—	—	8	6	—	519
\$150,000 or more -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median -----	\$29 700	\$21 400	\$22 900	\$30 900	\$34 300	\$37 400	\$48 000	\$51 500	\$62 100	\$91 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	549	219	139	68	37	61	18	7	—	—	220
15 to 19 percent -----	282	98	19	55	45	11	35	13	6	—	272
20 to 24 percent -----	409	71	55	86	60	36	48	35	12	6	296
25 to 29 percent -----	299	38	42	42	66	30	29	25	27	—	321
30 to 34 percent -----	167	53	19	15	38	—	13	13	16	—	288
35 percent or more -----	634	201	100	91	53	52	74	34	25	4	259
Not computed -----	54	26	8	5	7	—	8	—	—	—	206
Median -----	24.1	21.6	22.6	23.2	25.6	23.2	26.3	26.7	29.6	24.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	2 394	706	382	362	306	190	225	127	86	10	265
Steam or hot water system -----	62	26	11	—	7	—	—	10	8	—	223
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 293	204	132	222	225	120	198	110	72	10	320
Other built-in electric units -----	150	39	38	45	13	15	—	—	—	—	247
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	188	—	49	35	24	—	6	—	6	—	227
Other means -----	701	369	152	60	37	55	21	7	—	—	194
Air conditioning -----	1 821	355	281	327	270	153	219	120	86	10	292
Central system -----	897	70	83	115	140	121	179	112	67	10	367
1 or more individual room units -----	924	285	198	212	130	32	40	8	19	—	245
House heating fuel -----	2 394	706	382	362	306	190	225	127	86	10	265
Utility gas -----	1 810	533	296	277	233	119	184	88	70	10	264
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	181	94	26	19	7	16	4	15	—	—	197
Electricity -----	362	47	51	66	66	55	37	24	16	—	313
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	41	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115



Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 811</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	611	90	227	155	65	48	26	—	—	74
2 persons .....	559	40	58	152	128	101	60	20	—	106
3 persons .....	202	—	54	32	56	26	28	6	—	107
4 persons .....	137	9	5	14	54	13	35	7	—	119
5 persons .....	106	—	—	20	43	36	3	4	—	119
6 persons .....	65	—	—	26	10	17	6	6	—	116
7 persons .....	86	—	—	6	33	22	6	11	8	130
8 or more persons .....	45	—	—	6	13	—	19	—	7	159
Median .....	2.03	1.27	1.26	1.83	2.64	2.33	2.70	3.64	7.44	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>770</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>117</b>
15 to 24 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years .....	32	—	—	—	—	8	17	7	—	174
35 to 44 years .....	41	—	—	16	6	9	10	—	—	119
45 to 64 years .....	372	9	10	64	114	88	54	26	7	123
65 years and over .....	319	11	33	95	88	29	47	8	8	106
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>295</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>85</b>
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	69
25 to 34 years .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years .....	16	—	—	4	8	4	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years .....	114	24	35	16	18	13	8	—	—	74
65 years and over .....	143	20	34	39	33	17	—	—	—	86
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>746</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	100
25 to 34 years .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years .....	45	—	—	8	21	—	13	3	—	117
45 to 64 years .....	293	36	76	78	30	54	13	6	—	86
65 years and over .....	387	39	147	70	70	36	21	4	—	78
Median age .....	63.8	65.4	70.4	64.8	63.5	54.8	57.1	60.3	70.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	49	6	9	7	20	—	—	7	—	103
1975 to 1978 .....	180	16	13	26	37	18	55	8	7	124
1970 to 1974 .....	260	28	43	30	52	38	49	12	8	114
1960 to 1969 .....	426	17	48	129	103	64	52	13	—	105
1959 or earlier .....	896	72	231	219	190	143	27	14	—	92
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	90	21	28	21	20	—	—	—	—	71
4 rooms .....	310	30	98	84	56	30	8	4	—	83
5 rooms .....	467	48	108	92	86	60	39	19	15	96
6 rooms .....	546	18	72	156	133	91	70	6	—	105
7 rooms .....	234	6	38	46	43	47	33	21	—	116
8 or more rooms .....	164	16	—	12	64	35	33	4	—	121
Median .....	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	5.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	43	—	4	5	6	—	28	—	—	162
1970 to 1974 .....	150	20	13	7	19	15	49	19	8	151
1960 to 1969 .....	278	9	43	72	66	53	22	13	—	106
1950 to 1959 .....	467	54	61	109	133	69	34	—	7	102
1940 to 1949 .....	391	21	101	106	77	39	29	18	—	92
1939 or earlier .....	482	35	122	112	101	87	21	4	—	94
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	398	62	89	99	69	45	23	3	8	87
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	548	52	110	151	121	53	37	24	—	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	417	12	72	103	119	71	23	17	—	105
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	261	5	33	39	55	85	38	6	—	124
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	92	8	16	16	22	5	18	—	7	107
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	22	—	—	3	—	4	15	—	—	163
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	62	—	24	—	11	—	23	4	—	116
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Median .....	\$19 200	\$10 900	\$17 500	\$17 900	\$20 500	\$23 000	\$31 300	\$18 800	\$10000—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	422	40	55	109	103	81	30	4	—	102
10 to 14 percent .....	361	26	97	76	66	52	44	—	—	94
15 to 19 percent .....	300	59	49	46	66	19	36	25	—	98
20 to 24 percent .....	128	—	23	57	17	20	4	—	7	93
25 to 29 percent .....	161	5	53	37	17	26	8	15	—	90
30 to 34 percent .....	118	—	22	30	42	—	24	—	—	104
35 percent or more .....	281	—	27	49	91	59	37	10	8	118
Not computed .....	40	9	18	7	—	6	—	—	—	65
Median .....	16.7	14.8	16.1	16.8	17.4	14.6	17.4	19.6	50+	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 804</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>101</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	25	—	—	10	—	10	5	—	—	131
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	237	9	24	30	53	26	81	14	—	127
Other built-in electric units .....	27	—	—	8	6	4	9	—	—	123
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	108	—	—	27	29	30	9	13	—	123
Other means .....	1 407	130	320	336	307	193	79	27	15	94
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>938</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>112</b>
Central system .....	213	—	27	26	32	23	82	16	7	148
1 or more individual room units .....	725	7	102	194	203	130	70	19	—	107
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 804</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>101</b>
Utility gas .....	1 458	92	277	361	319	223	149	37	—	100
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	130	—	25	18	28	18	16	17	8	120
Electricity .....	74	—	—	14	21	14	18	—	7	129
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	142	47	42	18	27	8	—	—	—	64

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

## Occupied housing units -----

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	2 968	366	654	722	907	319
15 to 24 years -----	44	13	15	6	10	—
25 to 34 years -----	628	175	285	70	70	28
35 to 44 years -----	436	77	95	169	95	—
45 to 64 years -----	1 240	86	212	344	418	180
65 years and over -----	620	15	47	133	314	111
Male householder, no wife present -----	553	17	61	110	285	80
15 to 24 years -----	31	—	—	8	23	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	11	16	—	8	—
35 to 44 years -----	71	6	12	26	23	4
45 to 64 years -----	199	—	15	44	111	29
65 years and over -----	217	—	18	32	120	47
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 735	97	334	300	614	390
15 to 24 years -----	21	—	—	7	7	—
25 to 34 years -----	196	41	84	28	43	—
35 to 44 years -----	231	25	95	45	53	13
45 to 64 years -----	636	22	118	115	236	145
65 years and over -----	651	9	37	105	275	225
Median age -----	53.8	35.0	40.2	51.0	60.5	64.4

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	402	179	121	53	29	20
1975 to 1978 -----	1 025	301	298	122	255	49
1970 to 1974 -----	1 067	—	630	192	191	54
1960 to 1969 -----	1 224	—	—	765	351	108
1959 or earlier -----	1 538	—	—	—	980	558

## ROOMS

1 room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms -----	29	—	—	8	21	—
3 rooms -----	190	6	26	9	98	51
4 rooms -----	625	31	114	100	268	112
5 rooms -----	1 426	158	328	317	405	218
6 rooms -----	1 703	141	342	396	574	250
7 or more rooms -----	1 283	144	239	302	440	158
Median -----	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 967	473	1 000	1 078	1 682	734
0.50 or less -----	2 839	208	467	566	1 071	527
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 751	204	438	445	488	176
1.01 to 1.50 -----	279	56	74	52	81	16
1.51 or more -----	98	5	21	15	42	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	289	7	49	54	124	55
0.50 or less -----	131	—	12	10	67	42
0.51 to 1.00 -----	104	7	29	31	37	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	49	—	8	13	15	13
1.51 or more -----	5	—	—	—	5	—

## PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	1 017	28	127	165	431	266
2 persons -----	1 309	82	182	260	554	231
3 persons -----	861	103	196	209	268	85
4 persons -----	831	136	244	242	139	70
5 persons -----	508	55	140	108	150	55
6 or more persons -----	730	76	160	148	264	82
Median -----	2.85	3.70	3.58	3.17	2.35	2.06
Total persons -----	17 678	2 034	3 978	3 884	5 565	2 217

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached -----	4 647	386	883	1 022	1 651	705
2 -----	75	—	8	28	28	11
3 and 4 -----	107	6	—	25	50	26
5 to 9 -----	76	15	21	6	21	13
10 to 49 -----	86	12	9	23	23	19
50 or more -----	7	—	—	—	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	258	61	128	28	26	15

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	5 243	480	1 043	1 132	1 806	782
Steam or hot water system -----	129	7	31	56	12	23
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 947	377	764	490	250	66
Other built-in electric units -----	228	52	62	73	36	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	326	—	19	85	184	38
Other means -----	2 613	44	167	428	1 324	650
Air conditioning -----	3 410	405	825	858	1 000	322
Control system -----	1 349	314	523	318	154	40
1 or more individual room units -----	2 061	91	302	540	846	282
House heating fuel -----	5 243	480	1 043	1 132	1 806	782
Utility gas -----	3 851	279	607	839	1 444	682
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	490	59	131	147	130	23
Electricity -----	615	135	283	117	56	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	287	7	22	29	176	53
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 505	56	207	299	665	278
Percent below poverty level -----	28.6	11.7	19.7	26.4	36.8	35.2

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 -----	1 349	43	136	262	621	287
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 171	49	220	253	458	191
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	531	51	114	91	186	89
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	420	44	132	93	97	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	675	108	146	178	157	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	481	62	127	104	144	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	408	80	131	83	104	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	191	43	43	56	27	22
\$50,000 or more -----	30	—	—	12	12	6
Median -----	\$10 508	\$16 699	\$13 532	\$11 401	\$7 732	\$7 357
Mean -----	\$12 967	\$18 791	\$15 311	\$13 978	\$10 706	\$10 033

## Owner-occupied housing units

## Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
5 256	480	1 049	1 132	1 806	789	5 612	478	1 022	1 180	2 244	686	
2 968	366	654	722	907	319	1 700	147	358	387	614	194	
44	13	15	6	10	—	287	58	86	63	73	7	
628	175	285	70	70	28	670	35	183	147	266	39	
436	77	95	169	95	—	281	21	55	69	98	38	
1 240	86	212	344	418	180	280	14	24	54	110	78	
620	15	47	133	314	111	182	19	10	54	67	32	
553	17	61	110	285	80	1 009	66	111	254	425	153	
31	—	—	8	23	—	246	7	57	86	85	11	
35	11	16	—	8	—	231	30	41	86	66	8	
71	6	12	26	23	4	108	14	7	23	40	24	
199	—	15	44	111	29	249	15	6	29	133	66	
217	—	18	32	120	47	175	—	—	30	101	44	
1 735	97	334	300	614	390	2 903	265	553	539	1 205	341	
21	—	—	7	7	7	403	87	143	67	93	13	
196	41	84	28	43	—	843	100	234	175	295	39	
231	25	95	45	53	13	428	25	89	82	203	29	
636	22	118	115	236	145	619	39	40	77	313	150	
651	9	37	105	275	225	610	14	47	138	301	110	
53.8	35.0	40.2	51.0	60.5	64.4	36.5	28.9	29.1	33.7	42.3	55.4	
402	179	121	53	29	20	2 032	371	474	455	649	83	
1 025	301	298	122	255	49	1 556	107	279	379	599	192	
1 067	—	630	192	191	54	975	—	269	161	373	172	
1 224	—	—	765	351	108	768	—	—	185	463	120	
1 538	—	—	—	980	558	281	—	—	—	160	121	
—	—	—	—	—	—	62	3	7	23	7	22	
29	—	—	8	21	—	405	23	106	95	140	41	
190	6	26	9	98	51	1 552	146	210	351	676	169	
625	31	114	100	268	112	1 612	165	306	361	600	180	
1 426	158	328	317	405	218	1 107	108	221	161	496	121	
1 703	141	342	396	574	250	609	23	103	131	242	110	
1 283	144	239	302	440	158	265	10	69	58	83	45	
5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	
4 967	473	1 000	1 078	1 682	734	5 237	449	992	1 147	2 091	558	
2 839	208	467	566	1 071	527	2 015	143	288	467	867	250	
1 751	204	438	445	488	176	2 269	235	461	504	845	224	
279	56	74	52	81	16	642	47	178	112	251	54	
98	5	21	15	42	15	311	24	65	64	128	30	
289	7	49	54	124	55	375	29	30	33	153	130	
131	—	12	10	67	42	205	15	11	19	81	79	
104	7	29	31	37	—	120	11	15	14	54	26	
49	—	8	13	15	13	13	—	—	—	5	8	
5	—	—	—	5	—	37	3	4	—	13	17	
1 017	28	127	165	431	266	1 502	94	200	374	603	231	
1 309	82	182	260	554	231	1 132	104	177	216	501	134	
861	103	196	209	268	85	892	136	114	207	358	77	
831	136	244	242	139	70	815	75	203	123	340	74	
508	55	140	108	150	55	491	27	126	118	153	67	
730	76	160	148	264	82	780	42	202	142	289	105	
2.85	3.70	3.58	3.17	2.35	2.06	2.69	2.80	3.60	2.50	2.55	2.34	
17 678	2 034	3 978	3 884	5 565	2 217	17 456	1 404	3 842	3 432	6 655	2 123	
4 647	386	883	1 022	1 651	705	2 421	96	197	364	1 260	504	
75	—	8	28	28	11	689	32	88	190	299	80	
107	6	—	25	50	26	887	101	233	172	332	49	
76	15	21	6	21	13	380	67	109	74	115	15	
86	12	9	23	23	19	744	145	245	225	104	25	
7	—	—	—	7	—	441	25	130	155	116	15	
258	61	128	28	26	15	50	12	20	—	18	—	
5 243	480	1 043	1 132	1 806	782	5 612	478	1 022	1 180	2 244	688	
129	7	31	56	12	23	211	22	27	36	108	18	
1 947	377	764	490	250	66	1 817	294	740	462	281	40	
228	52	62	73	36	5	435	64	151	142	72	6	
326	—	19	85	184	38	233	13	25	84	111	—	
2 613	44	167	428	1 324	650	2 916	85	79	456	1 672	624	
3 410	405	825	858	1 000	322	2 523	366	674	582	776	125	
1 349	314	523	318	154	40	1 062	274	463	228	85	12	
2 061	91	302	540	846	282	1 461	92	211	354	691	113	
5 243	480	1 043	1 132	1 806	782	5 612	478	1 022	1 180	2 244	688	
3 851	279	607	839	1 444	682	3 668	164	359	678	1 954	513	
490	59	131	147	130	23	157	16	5	47	47	42	
615	135	283	117	56	24	1 549	291	645	421	167	25	
—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	5	—	
287	7	22	29	176	53	226	—	13	34	71	108	
1 505	56	207	299	665	278	2 698	185	471	554	1 171	317	
28.6	11.7	19.7	26.4	36.8	35.2	48.1	38.7	46.1	46.9	52.2	46.1	
1 349	43	136	262	621	287	2 353	155	357	494	1 023	324	
1 171	49	220	253	458	191	1 669	149	292	361	667	200	
531	51	114	91	186	89	482	76	80	103	177	46	
420	44	132	93	97	54	374	42	117	75	113	27	
675	108	146	178	157	86	421	23	111	65	171	51	
481	62	127	104	144	44	156	12	48	38	40	18	
408	80	131	83	104	10	128	21	17	25	43	22	
191	43	43	56	27	22	16	—	—	6	10	—	
30	—	—	12	12	6	13	—	—	13	—	—	
\$10 508	\$16 699	\$13 532	\$11 401	\$7 732	\$7 357	\$6 284	\$7 500	\$7 305	\$6 446	\$5 630	\$5 694	
\$12 967	\$18 791	\$15 311	\$13 978	\$10 706	\$10 037	\$7 967	\$8 752	\$8 721	\$8 731	\$7 151	\$7 656	



Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	5 256	4 647	351	258	5 612	2 421	689	887	380	744	441	50
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	115	29	10	32	7	19	18	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	2 968	2 606	206	156	1 700	786	144	272	128	280	58	32
15 to 24 years	44	16	3	25	287	34	27	75	20	97	27	7
25 to 34 years	628	483	56	89	670	297	43	127	72	104	7	20
35 to 44 years	436	399	31	6	281	178	22	30	7	44	—	—
45 to 64 years	1 240	1 121	83	36	280	154	26	32	15	35	13	5
65 years and over	620	587	33	—	182	123	26	8	14	—	11	—
Male householder, no wife present	553	486	32	35	1 009	377	139	135	55	215	78	10
15 to 24 years	31	22	—	9	246	54	23	39	30	60	40	—
25 to 34 years	35	24	—	11	231	32	19	46	12	102	13	7
35 to 44 years	71	50	6	15	108	43	6	10	—	46	—	3
45 to 64 years	199	193	6	—	249	155	32	25	13	7	17	—
65 years and over	217	197	20	—	175	93	59	15	—	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 735	1 555	113	67	2 903	1 258	406	480	197	249	305	8
15 to 24 years	21	14	7	—	403	51	62	60	43	71	116	—
25 to 34 years	196	129	26	41	843	290	113	180	73	113	74	—
35 to 44 years	231	205	14	12	428	186	71	81	29	18	43	—
45 to 64 years	636	572	50	14	619	407	62	77	28	23	22	—
65 years and over	651	635	16	—	610	324	98	82	24	24	50	8
Median age	53.8	54.8	50.6	29.9	36.5	46.1	42.2	32.6	29.7	28.2	27.8	29.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	402	325	25	52	2 032	636	192	342	197	437	216	12
1975 to 1978	1 025	864	77	84	1 556	673	226	267	71	214	91	14
1970 to 1974	1 067	914	60	93	1 975	483	150	134	68	62	54	24
1960 to 1969	1 224	1 132	79	13	768	443	82	111	36	31	65	—
1959 or earlier	1 538	1 412	110	16	281	186	39	33	8	—	15	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	62	13	—	16	3	23	7	—
2 rooms	29	8	7	14	405	106	36	46	36	107	67	7
3 rooms	190	150	24	16	1 552	552	299	214	102	261	114	10
4 rooms	625	502	31	92	1 612	645	192	310	96	221	133	15
5 rooms	1 426	1 245	81	100	1 107	572	73	196	87	81	85	13
6 rooms	1 703	1 566	106	31	609	360	65	76	41	32	35	—
7 or more rooms	1 283	1 176	102	5	265	173	24	29	15	19	—	5
Median	5.7	5.8	5.8	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.7	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 967	4 406	312	249	5 237	2 145	657	852	370	722	441	50
0.50 or less	2 839	2 592	154	93	2 015	866	197	305	118	307	219	3
0.51 to 1.00	1 751	1 497	140	114	2 269	915	292	414	187	286	144	31
1.01 to 1.50	279	237	9	33	642	255	129	72	51	62	57	16
1.51 or more	98	80	9	9	311	109	39	61	14	67	21	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	289	241	39	9	375	276	32	35	10	22	—	—
0.50 or less	131	131	—	—	205	152	27	15	—	11	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	104	56	39	9	120	84	5	20	—	11	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	49	49	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	5	5	—	—	37	27	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	8	—	—	8	69	13	—	16	3	30	7	—
1	170	143	21	6	1 702	520	280	228	127	362	175	10
2	1 460	1 244	75	141	2 331	1 068	267	377	124	287	186	22
3	2 865	2 584	178	103	1 189	684	52	211	111	40	73	18
4	627	562	65	—	206	78	70	39	6	13	—	—
5 or more	126	114	12	—	115	58	20	16	9	12	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 349	1 223	78	48	2 353	1 053	374	285	133	247	253	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 171	1 050	71	50	1 669	713	194	283	129	221	119	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	531	442	37	52	482	191	45	101	31	85	18	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	420	333	45	42	374	105	22	52	37	115	31	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	675	603	51	21	421	196	29	98	38	38	13	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	481	406	42	33	156	76	17	40	5	18	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	408	378	18	12	128	74	4	16	7	20	7	—
\$50,000 or more	191	182	9	—	16	6	4	6	—	—	—	—
Median	30	30	—	—	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—
Mean	\$10 508	\$10 286	\$11 791	\$11 490	\$6 284	\$6 056	\$4 579	\$7 839	\$6 357	\$7 624	\$4 339	\$11 591
	\$12 967	\$13 064	\$12 680	\$11 609	\$7 967	\$8 047	\$6 233	\$9 378	\$8 079	\$8 784	\$5 602	\$10 818
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	5 243	4 640	351	252	5 612	2 421	689	887	380	744	441	50
Steam or hot water system	129	99	15	15	211	109	36	52	—	9	5	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 947	1 654	113	180	1 817	435	170	416	199	303	252	42
Other built-in electric units	228	204	12	12	435	31	45	33	47	239	40	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	326	314	12	—	233	102	44	57	9	21	—	—
Other means	2 613	2 369	199	45	2 916	1 744	394	329	125	172	144	8
Air conditioning	3 410	3 003	205	202	2 523	768	229	469	196	573	256	32
Central system	1 349	1 182	96	71	1 062	157	56	263	100	316	157	13
Vehicles available	4 356	3 830	295	231	3 382	1 387	309	571	233	561	284	37
1	1 862	1 646	117	99	2 382	925	222	437	180	382	199	37
2 or more	2 494	2 184	178	132	1 000	462	87	134	53	179	85	—
House heating fuel	5 243	4 640	351	252	5 612	2 421	689	887	380	744	441	50
Utility gas	3 851	3 500	241	110	3 668	1 891	533	560	203	227	240	14
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	490	372	34	84	157	115	14	13	—	—	—	15
Electricity	615	510	47	58	1 549	214	131	306	170	517	190	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other	287	258	29	—	226	196	4	8	7	—	11	—
Water heating fuel	5 117	4 547	321	249	5 413	2 265	681	870	373	733	441	50
Utility gas	3 247	2 978	221	48	3 517	1 699	516	587	229	192	283	11
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	422	378	31	13	249	123	24	41	17	12	14	18
Electricity	1 396	1 139	69	188	1 621	417	141	242	127	529	144	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	52	52	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	4 183	3 637	328	218	3 882	1 711	496	686	291	453	205	40
With own children under 18 years	2 058	1 739	165	154	2 661	1 083	349	500	226	318	160	25
With own children under 6 years	825	645	66	114	1 420	512	222	246	120	220	75	25
Female householder, no husband present	1 025	876	96	53	1 990	850	309	392	150	139	142	8
With own children under 18 years	483	402	53	28	1 450	532	256	260	133	127	142	—
With own children under 6 years	126	101	8	17	683	219	149	106	61	78	70	—
Nonfamily householder	1 073	1 010	23	40	1 730	710	193	201	89	291	236	10
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 505	1 357	77	71	2 698	1 209	428	367	171	234	274	15
Percent below poverty level	28.6	29.2	21.9	27.5	48.1	49.9	62.1	41.4	45.0	31.5	62.1	30.0

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA										
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 256</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>2.85</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	143	—	56	27	15	10	13	14	8	3.07
<b>ROOMS</b> .....										
1 to 3 rooms .....	219	134	24	32	14	15	—	—	—	1.32
4 rooms .....	625	186	219	78	59	35	19	8	21	2.08
5 rooms .....	1 426	311	394	236	239	105	52	47	42	2.53
6 rooms .....	1 703	273	427	308	273	187	100	70	65	2.99
7 rooms .....	754	85	142	134	125	102	56	77	33	3.63
8 or more rooms .....	529	28	103	73	121	64	59	44	37	4.00
Median .....	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 967	927	1 268	816	809	486	268	219	174	2.85
1.00 or less .....	4 590	927	1 268	816	795	447	206	110	21	2.62
1.01 to 1.50 .....	279	—	—	—	14	24	62	101	78	6.89
1.51 or more .....	98	—	—	—	—	15	—	8	75	8.54
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	289	90	41	45	22	22	18	27	24	2.80
1.00 or less .....	235	90	41	45	22	11	9	11	6	2.17
1.01 to 1.50 .....	49	—	—	—	—	11	9	16	13	6.78
1.51 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8.00
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1, detached or attached .....	4 647	960	1 195	700	692	448	251	221	180	2.74
2 or more .....	351	17	68	104	76	29	29	19	9	3.37
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	258	40	46	57	63	31	6	6	9	3.25
<b>VALUE</b> .....										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 205	859	1 081	663	634	392	231	181	164	2.75
Less than \$10,000 .....	560	190	179	37	50	19	4	36	45	2.00
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	948	252	230	124	85	62	90	51	54	2.47
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 065	232	303	176	128	120	54	45	7	2.49
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	843	112	205	160	171	111	36	22	26	3.15
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	314	45	55	52	86	30	11	21	14	3.56
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	213	8	50	52	34	31	19	6	13	3.43
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	199	20	36	54	52	15	17	—	5	3.31
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	29	—	12	—	17	—	—	—	—	3.65
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	25	—	6	8	11	—	—	—	—	3.31
\$150,000 or more .....	9	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	2.40
Median .....	\$24 700	\$19 400	\$22 400	\$29 600	\$33 100	\$29 700	\$23 400	\$23 100	\$15 700	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....										
All income levels in 1979 .....	5 256	1 017	1 309	861	831	508	286	246	198	2.85
Median income .....	\$10 508	\$4 338	\$8 452	\$11 980	\$17 020	\$16 250	\$14 750	\$12 872	\$17 250	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	21.3	26.5	20.8	22.6	21.7	19.0	14.9	19.8	13.7	...
With a mortgage .....	24.1	50+	27.7	25.1	22.3	21.1	19.8	24.6	13.7	...
Not mortgaged .....	16.7	21.2	16.7	15.0	13.4	10.5	10—	12.9	13.8	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 505	477	318	169	156	114	97	100	74	2.37
Median income .....	\$3 534	\$2 671	\$3 358	\$2500—	\$4 333	\$5 855	\$6 156	\$8 295	\$6 750	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	37.5	35.8	50+	50+	34.0	41.1	33.2	25.3	23.4	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	46.4	37.9	19.6	25.0	...
Not mortgaged .....	30.9	29.9	33.8	50+	31.5	24.5	10—	25.6	22.3	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 612</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2.69</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	408	—	205	86	29	45	30	7	6	2.50
<b>ROOMS</b> .....										
1 room .....	62	45	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	1.19
2 rooms .....	405	203	116	48	14	12	6	—	—	1.50
3 rooms .....	1 552	740	356	181	105	75	58	37	—	1.60
4 rooms .....	1 612	379	347	346	296	128	55	34	27	2.73
5 rooms .....	1 107	85	210	204	210	168	103	87	40	3.76
6 rooms .....	609	27	68	69	142	104	76	73	50	4.49
7 or more rooms .....	265	23	25	44	48	4	49	44	28	4.34
Median .....	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 237	1 352	1 044	845	781	462	354	270	129	2.76
1.00 or less .....	4 284	1 352	1 037	797	667	266	125	40	—	2.26
1.01 to 1.50 .....	642	—	—	48	100	120	158	160	56	5.84
1.51 or more .....	311	—	7	—	14	76	71	70	73	6.32
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	375	150	88	47	34	29	—	11	16	1.93
1.00 or less .....	325	150	85	47	29	10	—	4	—	1.65
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	4.69
1.51 or more .....	37	—	3	—	—	11	—	7	16	7.14
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1, detached or attached .....	2 421	666	426	405	360	231	123	143	67	2.79
2 .....	689	180	138	108	101	49	26	48	39	2.75
3 and 4 .....	887	175	196	150	151	94	68	35	18	2.98
5 to 9 .....	380	69	93	33	83	33	55	14	—	3.35
10 to 49 .....	744	274	137	157	57	48	38	12	21	2.22
50 or more .....	441	135	135	32	44	27	39	29	—	2.13
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	50	3	7	7	19	9	5	—	—	3.92
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	5 226	1 369	1 058	839	788	442	346	254	130	2.72
Less than \$100 .....	1 041	473	140	95	95	87	44	79	28	1.84
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 230	316	247	233	166	122	66	65	15	2.72
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 349	329	327	144	285	122	95	33	14	2.63
\$200 to \$249 .....	788	133	153	222	104	42	58	30	46	2.99
\$250 to \$299 .....	362	30	106	47	69	28	44	23	15	3.46
\$300 to \$349 .....	138	6	36	35	26	13	11	6	5	3.27
\$350 to \$399 .....	45	—	—	10	—	17	11	7	—	5.24
\$400 to \$499 .....	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.00
\$500 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00
No cash rent .....	254	76	49	47	43	11	17	4	7	2.54
Median .....	\$158	\$126	\$167	\$176	\$168	\$152	\$178	\$123	\$205	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....										
All income levels in 1979 .....	5 612	1 502	1 132	892	815	491	354	281	145	2.69
Median income .....	\$6 284	\$4 047	\$6 420	\$7 683	\$7 577	\$6 922	\$8 469	\$8 523	\$9 071	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	26.2	29.4	27.6	28.4	22.7	24.1	24.5	22.1	23.1	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 698	767	415	359	403	282	207	160	105	2.97
Median income .....	\$3 122	\$2500—	\$3 020	\$2500—	\$3 498	\$3 705	\$5 707	\$4 203	\$7 788	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	47.2	46.4	50+	50+	48.2	46.5	36.1	27.2	27.8	...



Table A—34. **Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>The SMSA</b>																	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																	
1 person	1 017	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	53	127	128	—	14	40	225	384	65.1
2 persons	1 309	16	34	43	364	346	—	12	6	40	50	—	23	60	164	151	62.1
3 persons	861	10	160	46	234	93	—	—	12	18	25	21	88	25	80	49	50.0
4 persons	831	11	260	126	218	87	—	—	—	8	5	—	38	21	32	25	41.5
5 persons	508	7	112	99	148	45	—	—	—	—	9	—	15	23	37	13	44.8
6 or more persons	730	—	62	122	276	49	8	—	—	6	—	—	18	62	98	29	49.4
Median	2.85	3.10	3.96	4.53	3.60	2.40	1.17	1.26	1.17	1.28	1.35	3.00	3.19	3.12	2.07	1.35	...
Total persons	17 678	167	2 671	2 131	5 164	1 885	105	55	121	331	338	67	698	936	1 788	1 201	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 967	44	617	405	1 203	570	31	35	71	172	189	21	191	231	587	600	53.4
1.01 or more persons per room	377	—	68	47	129	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	18	20	70	8	49.4
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	289	—	11	31	37	50	—	—	—	27	28	—	5	—	49	51	63.2
1.01 or more persons per room	54	—	—	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15	61.0
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																	
<b>With a mortgage</b>																	
Less than 15 percent	4 205	16	443	376	1 008	518	22	24	45	178	197	14	103	188	535	538	54.5
15 to 19 percent	2 394	10	411	335	636	199	8	16	29	64	54	—	96	143	242	151	47.6
20 to 24 percent	549	—	107	100	243	37	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	30	14	49.3
25 to 29 percent	282	—	69	57	82	12	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	11	19	6	43.3
30 to 34 percent	409	4	102	80	67	16	8	7	—	13	7	—	7	51	37	17	41.7
35 percent or more	299	—	74	45	59	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	32	37	13	39.4
Not computed	167	—	37	15	63	10	—	9	16	51	11	—	49	32	90	97	48.8
Median	634	6	22	32	122	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	5	15	—	53.2
Not mortgaged	54	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0
Less than 10 percent	24.1	50+	21.4	20.5	19.6	36.2	22.5	50+	50+	50+	18.5	—	36.6	26.1	28.7	38.8	...
10 to 14 percent	1 811	6	32	41	372	319	14	8	16	114	143	14	7	45	293	387	53.8
15 to 19 percent	422	—	8	30	162	76	—	—	4	26	17	—	7	15	55	23	68.3
20 to 24 percent	361	—	17	11	86	45	9	—	4	13	8	—	—	3	82	71	57.0
25 to 29 percent	300	—	—	—	70	54	—	—	—	12	38	—	—	—	72	51	64.4
30 to 34 percent	128	—	—	—	7	38	5	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	—	53	71.6
35 percent or more	161	—	7	—	5	42	—	—	8	8	19	—	—	—	21	58	69.5
Not computed	118	—	—	—	12	34	—	8	—	25	34	—	—	8	—	40	70.7
Median	281	6	—	—	24	30	—	—	—	9	14	—	—	5	63	80	65.6
Not computed	40	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	66.8
Median	16.7	50+	12.4	10—	11.2	18.6	13.9	32.5	22.0	20.6	20.6	50+	10—	12.8	15.7	24.1	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																	
1 person	1 502	—	—	—	—	—	133	185	79	178	139	63	91	58	185	391	52.2
2 persons	1 132	127	65	46	57	98	35	16	11	41	31	142	170	68	118	107	35.9
3 persons	892	101	145	16	53	25	63	12	13	10	5	71	186	62	86	44	30.5
4 persons	815	47	211	74	30	34	10	—	5	8	—	70	182	36	72	36	31.5
5 persons	491	12	122	52	29	6	5	12	—	7	—	11	114	66	44	11	33.8
6 or more persons	780	—	127	93	111	19	—	6	—	5	—	46	100	138	114	21	39.1
Median	2.69	2.66	4.09	4.59	4.50	2.43	1.42	1.12	1.18	1.20	1.13	2.48	3.36	4.22	2.58	1.28	...
Total persons	17 456	748	3 102	1 413	1 376	523	491	363	187	404	202	1 189	2 804	1 779	1 841	1 034	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 237	253	663	246	251	155	234	225	104	223	137	403	806	420	557	560	35.4
1.01 or more persons per room	953	12	205	65	88	32	28	13	12	5	—	63	143	146	120	21	35.4
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	375	34	7	35	29	27	12	6	—	26	38	—	37	8	62	50	53.4
1.01 or more persons per room	50	3	—	17	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	34.2
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																	
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																	
Less than 15 percent	5 226	275	635	264	258	169	241	231	108	236	156	397	791	370	574	521	35.5
15 to 19 percent	882	54	190	66	61	31	15	20	23	57	—	—	95	107	89	74	74
20 to 24 percent	675	47	123	86	19	27	54	23	18	30	5	23	93	45	30	52	33.7
25 to 29 percent	765	41	110	26	38	6	14	69	6	49	67	45	98	69	83	44	35.6
30 to 34 percent	371	14	20	6	30	15	22	32	3	12	8	29	92	17	39	32	32.1
35 to 49 percent	366	28	51	27	22	9	21	34	21	10	12	89	36	18	32	23	34.0
50 percent or more	632	55	63	39	24	42	21	10	14	13	21	89	80	13	73	75	34.9
Not computed	1 126	36	72	10	37	6	82	34	14	39	29	152	234	77	163	141	32.9
Median	409	—	6	4	27	33	12	9	9	26	14	37	63	24	65	80	51.7
Total persons	26.2	24.5	20.1	18.7	24.7	26.3	32.3	24.9	29.2	21.8	24.9	44.7	29.2	21.5	32.1	34.0	...

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 017</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>663</b>	—	<b>14</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>384</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	927	307	23	23	53	100	108	620	—	14	40	212	354
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	90	47	—	—	—	27	20	43	—	—	—	13	30
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	960	322	14	15	38	127	128	638	—	—	40	218	380
2 or more .....	17	6	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	7	4
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	40	26	9	8	9	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	612	175	9	8	7	54	97	437	—	4	11	104	318
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	245	106	14	—	14	47	31	139	—	6	22	71	40
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	95	28	—	—	9	19	—	67	—	4	7	50	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	25	25	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	19	7	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 338	\$5 062	\$5 694	\$13 083	\$11 528	\$5 594	\$3 787	\$4 068	—	\$8 750	\$6 607	\$5 759	\$3 448
Mean .....	\$5 606	\$6 148	\$5 376	\$9 353	\$12 843	\$5 587	\$3 496	\$5 316	—	\$6 289	\$7 043	\$6 103	\$4 641
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>859</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>557</b>	—	—	<b>34</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>314</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>248</b>	<b>102</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>146</b>	—	—	<b>18</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>56</b>
Less than \$200 .....	113	31	—	—	7	11	13	82	—	—	6	39	37
\$200 to \$249 .....	42	11	—	—	—	4	7	31	—	—	—	12	19
\$250 to \$299 .....	40	14	—	7	—	7	—	26	—	—	12	14	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	20	13	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	24	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$213	\$282	—	\$275	\$329	\$402	\$100—	\$190	—	—	\$263	\$192	\$174
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>611</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>411</b>	—	—	<b>16</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>258</b>
Less than \$50 .....	90	44	—	—	—	24	20	46	—	—	—	29	17
\$50 to \$74 .....	227	52	9	—	—	14	29	175	—	—	—	41	134
\$75 to \$99 .....	155	62	—	8	4	16	34	93	—	—	8	39	46
\$100 to \$124 .....	65	37	—	—	—	12	25	28	—	—	—	—	28
\$125 to \$149 .....	48	5	5	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	19	24
\$150 to \$199 .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	8	9	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$74	\$77	\$69	\$88	\$88	\$66	\$79	\$73	—	—	\$125	\$74	\$71
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	26.5	25.2	13.9	30.3	19.8	42.5	25.0	26.8	—	—	30.7	19.4	28.3
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	—	27.5	50+	50+	27.0	40.8	—	—	31.7	36.3	50+
Not mortgaged .....	21.2	19.7	13.9	32.5	10—	17.7	23.0	22.4	—	—	22.0	16.0	26.5
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>477</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>347</b>	—	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>259</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	46.9	36.7	39.1	34.8	13.2	29.9	53.1	52.3	—	28.6	12.5	35.1	67.4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 502</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>391</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 352	648	126	179	79	157	107	704	63	91	50	136	364
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	150	66	7	6	—	21	32	84	—	—	8	49	27
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	666	266	24	27	35	108	72	400	—	18	51	120	211
2 .....	180	88	5	13	6	20	44	92	—	5	7	13	67
3 and 4 .....	175	107	26	36	5	25	15	68	—	21	—	15	32
5 to 9 .....	69	22	16	—	—	6	—	47	10	15	—	15	7
10 to 49 .....	274	181	48	96	30	7	—	93	28	24	—	17	24
50 or more .....	135	47	14	13	—	12	8	88	25	8	—	5	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	960	364	36	62	26	116	124	596	41	29	25	142	359
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	357	228	68	72	23	56	9	129	9	25	20	43	32
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	76	47	7	14	14	6	6	29	4	25	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	90	64	22	33	9	—	—	26	9	4	13	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 047	\$4 920	\$6 658	\$6 955	\$8 812	\$4 206	\$3 318	\$3 465	\$3 920	\$8 819	\$5 667	\$3 472	\$3 044
Mean .....	\$5 020	\$6 146	\$6 908	\$7 473	\$9 595	\$4 863	\$3 335	\$4 000	\$5 201	\$7 829	\$5 939	\$3 466	\$2 880
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 369</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>311</b>
Less than \$100 .....	473	206	8	13	7	92	86	267	—	7	7	74	179
\$100 to \$149 .....	316	184	42	68	20	33	21	132	10	15	10	43	54
\$150 to \$199 .....	329	182	69	64	36	6	7	147	31	22	25	33	36
\$200 to \$249 .....	133	64	7	31	7	13	6	69	22	33	8	—	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	30	16	7	9	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	76	30	—	—	9	15	6	46	—	—	—	10	36
Median .....	\$126	\$133	\$160	\$161	\$162	\$96	\$81	\$118	\$183	\$202	\$156	\$107	\$83
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.4	25.0	25.5	27.0	26.7	23.6	24.7	34.4	43.5	26.0	21.0	35.0	35.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	767	238	29	36	14	76	83	529	19	22	25	130	333
Percent below poverty level .....	51.1	33.3	21.8	19.5	17.7	42.7	59.7	67.1	30.2	24.2	43.1	70.3	85.2



Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>11 214</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>39 500</b>	<b>46 300</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>7 613</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>44 100</b>	<b>50 500</b>
15 to 24 years	172	13	11	19	71	30	18	—	10	—	—	34 700	37 400
25 to 34 years	1 486	—	36	110	367	281	269	301	66	47	9	48 100	52 200
35 to 44 years	1 563	7	72	186	229	263	231	344	120	70	41	51 100	57 200
45 to 64 years	3 099	61	237	471	627	474	354	473	179	135	88	43 900	51 700
65 years and over	1 293	21	106	363	322	141	130	161	37	12	—	34 200	39 300
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>29 400</b>	<b>37 100</b>
15 to 24 years	123	—	13	45	8	35	6	7	—	9	—	32 200	43 100
25 to 34 years	117	—	17	22	20	30	6	14	8	—	—	39 600	42 300
35 to 44 years	107	3	21	26	18	15	12	6	6	—	—	31 000	35 800
45 to 64 years	319	37	72	59	66	17	24	15	14	8	7	27 100	38 600
65 years and over	246	45	70	38	46	21	—	21	—	—	5	20 800	30 200
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31 900</b>	<b>37 400</b>
15 to 24 years	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	27 700
25 to 34 years	214	—	25	33	50	63	13	21	9	—	—	39 900	41 800
35 to 44 years	292	7	28	36	77	24	61	35	6	12	6	39 700	47 700
45 to 64 years	1 018	68	148	264	199	104	66	100	38	21	10	31 300	38 700
65 years and over	1 154	112	238	261	207	140	93	68	22	—	13	27 500	33 000
<b>Median age</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>50.1</b>	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 187	25	23	123	176	169	197	268	124	66	16	53 100	58 300
1975 to 1978	2 705	46	135	363	415	441	517	515	141	80	52	49 000	52 700
1970 to 1974	1 715	62	124	251	385	296	173	215	88	74	47	41 200	50 300
1960 to 1969	2 652	61	338	459	614	391	238	373	88	69	21	37 600	43 200
1959 or earlier	2 955	180	474	743	722	341	158	195	74	25	43	31 000	36 100
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	170	41	42	48	18	12	—	6	—	3	—	20 200	23 600
4 rooms	758	86	236	288	113	7	16	12	—	—	—	22 000	22 800
5 rooms	2 317	137	312	674	703	325	83	73	6	—	4	30 500	31 400
6 rooms	3 524	80	362	619	1 011	697	410	312	28	—	5	36 900	38 500
7 rooms	2 217	30	127	196	320	433	495	493	67	27	29	50 000	51 300
8 or more rooms	2 228	—	15	114	147	164	279	670	414	284	141	70 900	78 800
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	191	21	60	63	28	12	7	—	—	—	—	21 500	23 300
2	2 292	184	469	765	532	200	31	96	12	3	—	25 700	28 100
3	6 418	132	470	980	1 578	1 238	982	845	108	41	44	40 400	43 500
4	1 912	22	87	125	138	165	235	559	290	213	78	64 400	70 600
5 or more	397	11	8	6	36	23	28	66	105	57	57	83 200	90 600
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	1 304	17	5	11	113	152	268	386	182	116	54	62 800	72 300
1970 to 1974	1 433	16	43	122	261	240	251	315	79	60	46	51 300	57 500
1960 to 1969	2 738	47	115	382	530	503	445	492	124	64	36	46 500	50 000
1950 to 1959	2 740	91	303	667	817	397	156	176	62	48	23	33 300	38 100
1940 to 1949	1 617	72	318	492	336	228	80	73	18	—	—	28 200	31 100
1939 or earlier	1 382	131	310	265	255	118	83	124	50	26	20	29 000	36 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 447	186	359	351	224	164	55	35	38	12	23	22 500	30 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 407	94	244	402	412	123	49	45	27	—	11	28 700	31 700
\$10,000 to \$14,999	827	56	93	188	194	165	51	67	13	—	—	33 400	35 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	646	11	67	188	159	103	50	45	14	—	9	34 800	38 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 637	23	160	318	458	294	182	170	21	6	5	36 700	39 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 508	4	95	273	385	248	215	198	73	17	—	39 900	44 500
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 895	—	61	145	340	356	388	430	107	52	16	51 200	53 900
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 195	—	15	49	110	148	222	380	149	110	12	62 100	66 600
\$40,000 or more	652	—	—	25	30	37	71	196	73	117	103	77 700	94 600
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$18 955</b>	<b>\$5 042</b>	<b>\$9 034</b>	<b>\$12 879</b>	<b>\$16 872</b>	<b>\$19 472</b>	<b>\$25 914</b>	<b>\$29 744</b>	<b>\$31 617</b>	<b>\$43 099</b>	<b>\$55 214</b>	...	...
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$22 160</b>	<b>\$6 657</b>	<b>\$10 951</b>	<b>\$14 527</b>	<b>\$17 448</b>	<b>\$20 579</b>	<b>\$28 946</b>	<b>\$31 974</b>	<b>\$33 899</b>	<b>\$51 040</b>	<b>\$62 142</b>	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>7 224</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>44 400</b>	<b>50 500</b>
Less than 15 percent	2 533	8	192	378	431	356	417	492	102	110	47	46 900	52 200
15 to 19 percent	1 156	5	55	178	224	189	165	212	63	56	9	46 500	51 700
20 to 24 percent	1 081	6	37	158	252	217	125	196	51	23	16	44 100	49 500
25 to 29 percent	845	23	56	97	157	106	146	161	47	45	7	47 600	52 500
30 to 34 percent	426	7	—	56	124	96	38	71	30	4	—	42 500	47 900
35 percent or more	1 093	43	104	206	225	168	138	77	85	27	20	39 000	46 000
Not computed	90	—	15	35	9	14	6	5	—	—	7	29 000	43 500
<b>Median</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>32 300</b>	<b>38 700</b>
Less than 10 percent	1 784	39	184	345	450	257	151	201	74	37	46	36 700	45 000
10 to 14 percent	711	69	121	146	146	83	60	69	6	6	5	31 400	36 100
15 to 19 percent	495	30	67	140	128	52	16	45	12	—	5	30 600	35 100
20 to 24 percent	231	12	45	59	61	36	—	13	—	—	5	29 900	33 000
25 to 29 percent	149	17	39	49	14	12	5	—	13	—	—	22 000	29 100
30 to 34 percent	112	39	38	29	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13 900	16 700
35 percent or more	433	76	127	57	86	34	4	16	21	—	12	21 000	31 200
Not computed	75	—	14	6	6	18	6	8	11	6	—	46 400	51 400
<b>Median</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>11 179</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>1 928</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>39 600</b>	<b>46 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	277	48	56	43	57	44	18	11	—	—	—	28 700	28 900
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13 200</b>	<b>15 100</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>11 214</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>39 500</b>	<b>46 300</b>
Central heating system	9 250	105	456	1 370	2 020	1 530	1 259	1 522	495	314	179	44 200	51 100
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>10 142</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>42 000</b>	<b>48 800</b>
Central system	6 533	39	104	592	1 017	1 219	1 180	1 440	481	296	165	52 500	58 500
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22 500</b>	<b>31 200</b>
Percent below poverty level	11.5	50.8	30.6	13.9	8.0	10.1	3.5	2.0	5.6	3.8	12.3	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13 120</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>3 333</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 705</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>228</b>
15 to 24 years.....	952	7	46	262	301	205	68	20	20	—	23	223
25 to 34 years.....	1 395	36	140	278	316	333	144	78	30	10	30	237
35 to 44 years.....	535	—	51	91	106	85	36	41	47	30	48	247
45 to 64 years.....	499	35	66	65	81	66	80	44	24	8	30	234
65 years and over.....	324	36	87	56	26	27	25	—	8	—	59	158
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>3 941</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>192</b>
15 to 24 years.....	2 215	44	294	709	619	385	91	40	23	—	10	204
25 to 34 years.....	940	59	154	316	206	123	49	21	7	—	5	187
35 to 44 years.....	257	15	25	111	34	35	30	—	—	—	7	179
45 to 64 years.....	339	116	81	45	34	38	6	10	—	—	9	129
65 years and over.....	190	73	46	24	13	7	20	—	—	—	7	109
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>5 474</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>180</b>
15 to 24 years.....	1 693	88	179	492	415	376	115	—	—	—	28	208
25 to 34 years.....	1 357	122	236	380	271	202	77	40	12	—	17	194
35 to 44 years.....	523	84	105	135	86	36	23	28	—	—	26	169
45 to 64 years.....	812	151	169	212	87	79	44	8	6	—	56	162
65 years and over.....	1 089	420	262	157	84	44	45	23	—	—	54	119
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>28.5</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	7 163	357	758	1 995	1 684	1 362	525	231	134	33	84	212
1975 to 1978.....	3 727	413	625	861	723	586	262	95	37	15	110	196
1970 to 1974.....	1 107	264	279	286	113	54	40	23	6	—	42	148
1960 to 1969.....	782	182	186	149	151	21	13	4	—	—	76	146
1959 or earlier.....	341	70	93	42	8	18	13	—	—	—	97	114
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	266	113	60	73	8	7	—	—	—	—	5	115
2 rooms.....	1 334	198	327	621	166	11	—	—	—	—	11	163
3 rooms.....	3 206	544	679	997	646	243	41	9	—	—	47	168
4 rooms.....	3 975	207	487	845	1 028	1 011	258	54	27	—	58	221
5 rooms.....	2 608	115	284	547	576	505	365	111	14	—	91	226
6 rooms.....	1 180	103	80	205	201	163	129	117	69	5	108	239
7 or more rooms.....	551	6	24	45	54	101	60	62	67	43	89	301
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>13 120</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>3 333</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>197</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12 940	1 264	1 930	3 274	2 634	2 020	844	353	171	48	402	197
0.50 or less.....	7 711	756	1 021	2 066	1 608	1 194	517	171	84	21	273	197
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 342	385	678	966	868	754	292	166	87	24	122	204
1.01 to 1.50.....	574	61	137	185	97	45	30	9	—	3	7	169
1.51 or more.....	313	62	94	57	61	27	5	7	—	—	—	150
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	180	22	11	59	45	21	9	—	6	—	7	197
0.50 or less.....	76	15	6	23	19	7	—	—	6	—	—	190
0.51 to 1.00.....	89	7	5	36	18	7	9	—	—	—	7	194
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	15	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	223
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>5 369</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>180</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 273	848	872	1 349	1 110	658	206	43	22	19	146	179
1.01 or more persons per room.....	583	91	170	158	74	57	19	7	—	—	7	161
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	96	14	—	36	26	7	—	—	6	—	7	195
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	293	120	66	80	8	7	—	—	—	—	12	118
1.....	4 479	709	990	1 732	820	138	18	16	—	—	56	166
2.....	5 852	276	624	1 126	1 440	1 564	561	103	35	—	123	230
3.....	2 149	147	214	332	360	282	253	230	130	13	188	239
4.....	269	28	29	49	43	33	21	4	6	32	24	216
5 or more.....	78	6	18	14	8	17	—	—	6	3	6	187
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	3 623	214	536	814	662	480	265	176	116	48	312	207
2.....	1 161	148	413	242	224	64	23	10	6	—	31	150
3 and 4.....	2 012	280	337	412	368	381	140	50	16	—	28	194
5 to 9.....	1 248	127	136	348	253	219	134	28	—	—	3	202
10 to 49.....	3 135	151	288	1 123	774	538	183	47	21	—	10	200
50 or more.....	1 836	366	209	354	372	359	103	42	18	—	13	196
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	105	—	22	40	26	—	5	—	—	—	12	184
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 546	89	123	425	512	847	316	130	66	19	19	257
1970 to 1974.....	2 421	235	151	678	625	473	147	37	16	5	54	209
1960 to 1969.....	2 669	291	330	750	590	299	186	88	37	17	81	195
1950 to 1959.....	2 376	346	586	596	445	150	76	53	46	7	71	165
1940 to 1949.....	1 739	154	395	508	317	148	96	22	6	—	93	176
1939 or earlier.....	1 369	171	356	376	190	124	32	23	6	—	91	156
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	12 681	1 064	1 844	3 267	2 631	2 041	853	353	177	48	403	199
4 or more.....	439	222	97	66	48	—	—	—	—	—	6	98
With elevator.....	430	213	97	66	48	—	—	—	—	—	6	100
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 897	298	420	464	283	195	173	50	9	5	...	172
15 to 19 percent.....	1 698	214	210	386	346	315	128	69	27	3	...	205
20 to 24 percent.....	1 576	209	241	347	348	243	113	43	26	6	...	198
25 to 29 percent.....	1 074	115	138	306	223	176	59	29	28	—	...	193
30 to 34 percent.....	902	108	118	216	195	143	52	34	28	8	...	202
35 to 49 percent.....	1 686	160	248	392	381	293	101	68	36	7	...	205
50 percent or more.....	3 353	141	521	1 085	713	609	187	60	23	14	...	197
Not computed.....	934	41	45	137	190	67	40	—	—	5	409	208
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>29.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>13 120</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>3 333</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>197</b>
Central heating system.....	9 518	746	795	2 355	2 197	1 846	782	328	171	48	250	216
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>10 188</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>1 880</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>212</b>
Central system.....	5 297	249	245	820	1 256	1 459	627	286	159	41	157	250



Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	12 697	1 653	1 595	962	755	1 810	1 756	2 174	1 286	706	18 852	22 024	1 471
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	8 507	367	656	474	464	1 292	1 469	1 971	1 172	642	23 156	26 852	441
15 to 24 years -----	204	21	28	24	10	46	38	37	—	—	16 900	16 164	21
25 to 34 years -----	1 677	19	36	18	77	370	403	497	193	64	23 735	25 892	32
35 to 44 years -----	1 710	29	41	55	109	249	258	484	371	123	26 788	31 451	59
45 to 64 years -----	3 426	158	231	192	130	369	607	795	561	383	25 404	29 579	209
65 years and over -----	1 490	140	320	185	147	258	163	158	47	72	14 201	17 848	120
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 067	329	182	110	81	136	78	80	30	41	10 511	14 233	269
15 to 24 years -----	145	41	55	14	11	8	7	9	—	—	7 552	9 130	56
25 to 34 years -----	142	34	—	18	18	37	15	14	—	6	15 167	15 492	34
35 to 44 years -----	143	33	6	16	20	20	26	12	4	6	14 562	16 055	33
45 to 64 years -----	356	66	64	42	24	60	19	40	26	15	13 125	19 115	58
65 years and over -----	281	155	57	20	8	11	11	5	—	14	4 698	9 117	88
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 123	957	757	378	210	382	209	123	84	23	9 015	11 534	761
15 to 24 years -----	22	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 288	17
25 to 34 years -----	258	60	77	53	34	18	6	3	—	7	9 710	12 142	70
35 to 44 years -----	327	50	60	39	27	85	53	13	—	—	13 843	13 516	65
45 to 64 years -----	1 196	236	299	153	110	179	93	71	50	5	11 029	13 329	214
65 years and over -----	1 320	594	321	133	39	95	57	36	34	11	5 859	9 419	395
Median age -----	52.2	66.6	62.6	58.1	51.5	46.9	47.9	45.3	47.3	52.6	...	...	59.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 369	116	118	71	68	228	223	327	149	69	21 502	24 133	123
1975 to 1978 -----	3 058	253	216	162	195	481	496	653	406	196	21 768	25 162	245
1970 to 1974 -----	1 985	188	302	124	113	314	243	359	243	99	19 278	22 305	232
1960 to 1969 -----	2 952	390	323	218	172	472	361	512	313	191	18 998	22 846	309
1959 or earlier -----	3 333	706	636	387	207	315	433	323	175	151	12 096	17 384	562
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 637	1 613	1 590	957	748	1 810	1 756	2 174	1 283	706	18 925	22 096	1 437
1.01 or more persons per room -----	319	12	60	16	55	59	62	24	27	4	16 473	18 227	98
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	60	40	5	5	7	—	—	—	3	—	4 000	6 922	34
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	4 044	11
Heating equipment -----	12 697	1 653	1 595	962	755	1 810	1 756	2 174	1 286	706	18 852	22 024	1 471
Central heating system -----	10 487	855	1 137	710	610	1 597	1 592	2 045	1 246	695	20 893	24 418	767
Air conditioning -----	11 448	1 153	1 266	874	674	1 681	1 687	2 124	1 286	703	20 193	23 470	973
Central system -----	7 263	412	500	379	330	1 094	1 081	1 658	1 153	656	24 147	27 952	408
Vehicles available -----	11 879	1 155	1 410	904	728	1 803	1 736	2 167	1 280	696	19 836	23 066	1 060
1 -----	3 736	747	931	561	286	529	350	211	88	33	10 847	12 922	559
2 or more -----	8 143	408	479	343	442	1 274	1 386	1 956	1 192	663	23 907	27 720	501
House heating fuel -----	12 697	1 653	1 595	962	755	1 810	1 756	2 174	1 286	706	18 852	22 024	1 471
Utility gas -----	11 466	1 548	1 473	830	640	1 615	1 604	1 966	1 135	655	18 881	21 719	1 366
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	86	18	25	12	—	10	—	8	13	—	10 000	13 897	10
Electricity -----	1 091	73	97	120	105	179	140	195	131	51	19 208	26 030	81
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	54	14	—	—	10	6	12	5	7	—	16 250	18 797	14
Median rooms -----	6.1	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.2	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 214	1 447	1 407	827	646	1 637	1 508	1 895	1 195	652	18 955	22 160	1 285
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	7 224	499	682	414	395	1 184	1 114	1 517	946	473	21 682	24 981	532
Less than \$200 -----	1 183	182	270	73	109	195	183	116	37	18	13 865	15 476	204
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 031	74	123	86	54	194	167	254	65	14	19 487	20 539	73
\$250 to \$299 -----	916	60	111	73	65	173	140	145	95	54	18 542	22 040	77
\$300 to \$349 -----	960	77	79	71	63	214	136	164	99	57	19 047	25 240	75
\$350 to \$399 -----	813	32	30	46	62	175	139	200	110	19	21 636	23 756	32
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 013	40	34	39	42	129	194	241	227	67	25 276	28 108	24
\$500 to \$599 -----	652	12	22	13	—	77	87	217	144	80	27 610	34 139	25
\$600 to \$749 -----	403	5	7	13	—	12	46	129	107	84	31 950	38 058	5
\$750 or more -----	253	17	6	—	—	15	22	51	62	80	32 685	44 193	17
Median -----	\$325	\$246	\$229	\$283	\$277	\$307	\$325	\$370	\$433	\$509	...	...	\$242
Not mortgaged -----	3 990	948	725	413	251	453	394	378	249	179	11 949	17 052	753
Less than \$50 -----	148	92	44	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	4 286	4 835	61
\$50 to \$74 -----	569	249	162	78	39	22	10	9	—	—	5 986	7 435	156
\$75 to \$99 -----	903	216	234	71	70	120	96	60	28	8	10 053	12 807	196
\$100 to \$124 -----	940	186	168	111	43	113	140	120	39	20	12 791	16 340	167
\$125 to \$149 -----	602	110	65	69	52	60	54	114	66	12	15 481	18 926	82
\$150 to \$199 -----	578	89	37	61	29	119	53	59	65	66	18 446	24 886	71
\$200 to \$249 -----	163	6	15	8	—	9	16	11	45	53	38 051	44 567	8
\$250 or more -----	87	—	—	7	18	6	25	5	6	20	22 404	35 936	12
Median -----	\$110	\$90	\$92	\$111	\$110	\$118	\$116	\$125	\$147	\$188	...	...	\$95
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	7 224	499	682	414	395	1 184	1 114	1 517	946	473	21 682	24 981	532
Less than 15 percent -----	2 533	—	20	30	65	225	387	745	642	419	31 653	37 565	—
15 to 19 percent -----	1 156	—	27	37	73	241	252	299	199	28	23 818	25 825	6
20 to 24 percent -----	1 081	7	73	59	63	334	221	246	59	19	20 075	21 579	21
25 to 29 percent -----	845	5	111	82	85	195	142	172	46	7	17 898	19 573	11
30 to 34 percent -----	426	4	97	67	55	90	77	36	—	—	14 545	15 528	16
35 percent or more -----	1 093	393	354	139	54	99	35	19	—	—	6 760	8 235	388
Not computed -----	90	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—233	90
Median -----	19.5	50+	35.8	29.9	24.7	21.9	18.4	15.2	13.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	3 990	948	725	413	251	453	394	378	249	179	11 949	17 052	753
Less than 10 percent -----	1 784	7	95	132	121	299	340	362	249	179	23 125	28 897	6
10 to 14 percent -----	711	34	213	184	103	126	35	16	—	—	11 474	12 394	35
15 to 19 percent -----	495	100	262	77	9	28	19	—	—	—	7 208	8 195	63
20 to 24 percent -----	231	113	101	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	5 093	5 760	68
25 to 29 percent -----	149	97	31	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 395	5 331	71
30 to 34 percent -----	112	104	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 481	3 501	99
35 percent or more -----	433	418	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 731	2 542	336
Not computed -----	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	75
Median -----	11.2	34.1	16.0	12.0	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.8

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Tuscaloosa city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	13 470	5 046	3 550	1 223	886	1 356	641	575	114	79	7 098	9 425	5 557
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	3 794	468	936	390	336	785	383	374	75	47	13 266	14 842	700
15 to 24 years	967	167	316	75	88	192	61	57	5	6	10 017	12 374	183
25 to 34 years	1 413	93	291	177	175	340	161	167	9	—	14 579	15 013	209
35 to 44 years	544	46	74	63	37	109	102	93	15	5	17 993	18 196	95
45 to 64 years	528	66	151	41	18	108	33	46	37	28	13 333	17 340	124
65 years and over	342	96	104	34	18	36	26	11	9	8	8 578	11 924	89
Male householder, no wife present	3 954	1 701	1 067	359	275	290	135	93	8	26	6 045	7 981	1 882
15 to 24 years	2 215	1 120	670	130	163	79	24	29	—	—	4 930	5 901	1 430
25 to 34 years	940	245	232	142	82	156	56	22	—	5	9 806	10 697	184
35 to 44 years	264	67	40	55	9	30	42	13	8	—	11 136	12 522	63
45 to 64 years	339	140	104	19	14	16	7	18	—	21	7 235	11 133	108
65 years and over	196	129	21	13	7	9	6	11	—	—	4 129	6 882	97
Female householder, no husband present	5 722	2 877	1 547	474	275	281	123	108	31	6	4 971	6 832	2 975
15 to 24 years	1 703	1 082	399	119	35	50	8	5	5	—	3 693	4 876	1 117
25 to 34 years	1 405	459	452	213	140	85	26	30	—	—	7 378	8 070	553
35 to 44 years	574	155	203	60	49	35	45	27	—	—	8 401	9 897	206
45 to 64 years	851	395	251	58	41	51	19	26	7	3	5 530	7 548	420
65 years and over	1 189	786	242	24	10	60	25	20	19	3	4 005	6 180	679
Median age	28.8	26.4	28.0	29.1	28.3	30.8	34.3	33.2	48.6	53.8	...	...	25.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	7 261	2 695	2 057	726	439	683	308	290	42	21	6 955	8 933	3 044
1975 to 1978	3 807	1 370	861	327	337	411	198	219	61	23	8 060	10 373	1 465
1970 to 1974	1 169	443	335	88	52	140	58	32	7	14	6 976	9 546	499
1960 to 1969	867	349	216	67	48	67	70	28	4	18	6 542	9 905	387
1959 or earlier	366	189	81	15	10	55	7	6	—	3	4 879	7 829	162
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 264	4 921	3 497	1 216	880	1 348	634	575	114	79	7 141	9 483	5 442
0.50 or less	7 909	3 266	1 995	730	448	671	353	392	56	58	6 444	8 924	3 026
0.51 to 1.00	4 429	1 301	1 236	399	362	569	276	227	38	21	8 619	10 694	1 808
1.01 to 1.50	606	191	172	63	56	94	—	16	14	—	8 315	9 548	354
1.51 or more	320	163	94	24	14	14	5	—	6	—	4 911	6 416	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	206	125	53	7	6	8	7	—	—	—	4 179	5 703	115
0.50 or less	95	67	15	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	3 940	4 753	46
0.51 to 1.00	96	50	38	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 722	5 790	61
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	15	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4 583	11 169	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	13 470	5 046	3 550	1 223	886	1 356	641	575	114	79	7 098	9 425	5 557
Central heating system	9 687	3 263	2 486	874	708	1 095	549	533	108	71	7 933	10 346	3 712
Air conditioning	10 376	3 438	2 718	964	787	1 150	603	536	101	79	7 968	10 282	3 768
Central system	5 346	1 611	1 165	487	412	705	435	390	94	47	9 528	11 812	1 800
Vehicles available	10 780	3 265	2 880	1 137	825	1 299	614	567	114	79	8 515	10 600	3 788
1	6 315	2 230	1 946	715	380	608	259	132	38	7	7 188	8 512	2 271
2 or more	4 465	1 035	934	422	445	691	355	435	76	72	11 561	13 554	1 517
House heating fuel	13 470	5 046	3 550	1 223	886	1 356	641	575	114	79	7 098	9 425	5 557
Utility gas	7 373	2 840	2 010	682	454	714	271	320	49	33	6 795	9 055	3 090
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	100	49	26	8	3	—	6	8	—	—	5 192	7 992	68
Electricity	5 949	2 137	1 502	526	429	642	364	238	65	46	7 561	9 909	2 379
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28	7	5	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	10 714	12 500	7
Other	20	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 929	5 117	13
Median rooms	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 120	4 857	3 470	1 213	880	1 333	613	566	114	74	7 176	9 472	5 369
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	3 345	1 848	909	190	142	179	32	29	16	—	4 550	6 071	1 916
\$100 to \$149	3 971	1 335	1 314	449	264	397	122	83	7	—	7 180	8 420	1 382
\$150 to \$199	3 128	1 050	793	338	226	401	163	131	5	21	7 990	9 617	1 287
\$200 to \$249	1 622	402	301	126	161	199	178	177	41	37	12 143	14 414	509
\$250 to \$299	447	38	50	49	63	55	75	82	30	5	16 958	19 618	82
\$300 to \$349	138	17	22	11	14	48	12	14	—	—	15 694	14 955	21
\$350 to \$399	35	5	—	—	—	13	—	6	6	5	19 904	29 100	5
\$400 to \$499	25	8	6	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	9 375	14 369	14
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	409	154	75	50	10	41	23	44	6	6	7 382	11 885	153
Median	\$137	\$121	\$130	\$143	\$157	\$160	\$194	\$204	\$238	\$220	...	...	\$127
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 286	873	313	40	31	29	—	—	—	—	3 859	4 492	862
\$100 to \$149	1 941	893	565	162	128	130	28	19	16	—	5 546	7 031	872
\$150 to \$199	3 333	1 384	1 037	293	209	248	104	58	—	—	6 279	7 495	1 385
\$200 to \$249	2 679	828	778	344	162	383	87	92	5	—	8 029	9 199	1 136
\$250 to \$299	2 041	524	478	212	200	288	182	121	7	29	10 218	11 708	665
\$300 to \$349	853	153	155	50	73	123	103	124	38	34	14 846	18 174	206
\$350 to \$399	353	19	56	48	39	34	52	81	24	—	16 908	18 810	43
\$400 to \$499	177	16	7	14	28	50	26	21	15	—	17 930	18 709	28
\$500 or more	48	13	6	—	—	7	8	6	3	5	19 286	21 171	19
No cash rent	409	154	75	50	10	41	23	44	6	6	7 382	11 885	153
Median	\$197	\$169	\$186	\$212	\$219	\$227	\$268	\$290	\$334	\$307	...	...	\$180
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	1 897	35	170	132	233	486	257	417	99	68	18 885	21 690	102
15 to 19 percent	1 698	95	291	269	210	478	247	99	9	—	14 810	14 766	160
20 to 24 percent	1 576	178	525	342	220	227	78	6	—	—	10 621	10 873	327
25 to 29 percent	1 074	160	526	206	110	72	—	—	—	—	8 810	9 017	200
30 to 34 percent	902	149	521	132	70	22	8	—	—	—	7 599	7 913	194
35 to 49 percent	1 686	576	994	82	27	7	—	—	—	—	5 972	6 154	735
50 percent or more	3 353	2 985	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 644	2 973
Not computed	934	679	75	50	10	41	23	44	6	6	2500—	5 204	678
Median	29.3	50+	31.8	22.6	19.8	16.7	15.8	12.4	10.3	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>7 224</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>325</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	849	252	147	110	110	91	76	41	15	7	262
2 persons -----	1 985	432	369	233	201	266	227	111	69	77	291
3 persons -----	1 670	187	244	223	229	187	277	156	112	55	340
4 persons -----	1 669	168	160	214	222	174	283	252	136	60	370
5 persons -----	636	53	58	81	114	65	86	60	65	54	359
6 persons -----	228	30	43	28	30	13	50	28	6	—	322
7 persons -----	118	24	10	13	47	6	14	4	—	—	313
8 or more persons -----	69	37	—	14	7	11	—	—	—	—	190
Median -----	2.97	2.29	2.50	3.02	3.24	2.76	3.23	3.57	3.54	3.27	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>5 470</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>342</b>
15 to 24 years -----	143	10	16	27	27	23	18	6	6	10	334
25 to 34 years -----	1 421	41	106	116	146	255	327	239	120	71	412
35 to 44 years -----	1 494	122	195	173	271	138	238	186	99	72	347
45 to 64 years -----	2 038	400	296	313	258	205	204	159	135	68	302
65 years and over -----	374	134	108	56	39	8	23	—	6	—	225
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>284</b>
15 to 24 years -----	95	8	19	27	8	13	7	—	—	6	288
25 to 34 years -----	109	9	9	19	22	17	11	14	8	—	340
35 to 44 years -----	65	13	13	14	19	—	—	—	6	—	273
45 to 64 years -----	159	28	31	37	—	—	56	—	—	7	278
65 years and over -----	35	15	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>259</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	205	30	19	28	58	35	13	15	7	—	322
35 to 44 years -----	234	36	16	27	40	15	64	18	6	12	347
45 to 64 years -----	596	209	118	75	48	91	37	8	10	—	238
65 years and over -----	256	128	65	4	24	13	15	—	—	7	200
Median age -----	44.1	54.8	51.1	45.9	41.7	39.2	39.5	36.6	41.3	38.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 067	10	63	79	105	126	176	204	194	110	480
1975 to 1978 -----	2 412	167	156	271	355	362	547	324	135	95	385
1970 to 1974 -----	1 344	174	178	239	211	187	164	92	56	23	314
1960 to 1969 -----	1 739	506	464	227	278	124	65	32	18	25	239
1959 or earlier -----	662	306	170	100	11	14	61	—	—	—	207
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	68	21	9	15	—	—	20	—	3	—	263
4 rooms -----	322	150	80	30	45	6	11	—	—	—	207
5 rooms -----	1 426	387	304	258	193	163	77	38	6	—	254
6 rooms -----	2 313	421	373	308	385	256	331	155	67	17	307
7 rooms -----	1 434	155	180	180	180	177	267	136	102	57	356
8 or more rooms -----	1 661	49	85	125	157	211	307	323	225	179	463
Median -----	6.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.5	7.7	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 228	12	7	26	108	126	273	303	231	142	520
1970 to 1974 -----	1 286	84	66	168	148	197	312	195	76	40	395
1960 to 1969 -----	2 156	337	366	326	401	303	237	85	76	25	306
1950 to 1959 -----	1 504	406	328	268	200	111	114	49	14	14	253
1940 to 1949 -----	629	138	83	66	66	37	40	8	6	—	223
1939 or earlier -----	421	93	126	45	37	39	37	12	—	32	247
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	92	52	31	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	183
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	459	246	101	43	35	22	8	4	—	—	193
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 108	433	249	228	143	28	22	5	—	—	224
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 421	274	306	265	282	147	118	23	6	—	275
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 146	107	177	159	183	223	226	71	—	—	336
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 035	32	88	115	172	180	262	115	50	21	381
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 214	39	74	96	121	151	268	267	169	29	450
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	378	—	5	6	5	46	52	121	94	49	562
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	265	—	—	—	5	16	38	46	71	89	658
\$150,000 or more -----	106	—	—	4	5	—	19	—	13	65	750+
Median -----	\$44 400	\$26 300	\$34 300	\$37 200	\$40 700	\$49 300	\$54 300	\$65 100	\$75 600	\$123 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 533	644	545	336	298	210	267	123	72	38	262
15 to 19 percent -----	1 156	128	178	163	151	151	177	116	72	20	336
20 to 24 percent -----	1 081	86	78	146	176	168	194	136	66	31	366
25 to 29 percent -----	845	87	62	76	89	124	139	109	91	68	394
30 to 34 percent -----	426	43	25	57	62	40	63	67	52	17	382
35 percent or more -----	1 093	157	135	127	171	120	165	101	45	72	337
Not computed -----	90	38	8	11	13	—	8	—	5	7	244
Median -----	19.5	13.8	14.5	18.6	20.7	21.4	21.5	23.2	24.2	27.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>7 224</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>325</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	84	28	11	—	26	—	7	—	—	12	306
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 621	528	667	669	800	729	960	636	391	241	360
Other built-in electric units -----	122	19	19	37	13	20	—	5	—	—	269
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	761	279	179	150	91	26	19	11	6	—	228
Other means -----	636	320	155	60	30	38	27	—	6	—	199
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>6 813</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>334</b>
Central system -----	4 873	295	500	565	690	672	920	604	392	235	379
1 or more individual room units -----	1 940	665	460	307	225	119	93	42	11	18	230
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>7 224</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 031</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>325</b>
Utility gas -----	6 546	1 128	989	794	835	707	924	576	351	242	322
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	15	—	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	284
Electricity -----	648	48	42	111	117	106	85	76	52	11	353
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	15	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	303

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Tuscaloosa city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	1 307	115	394	338	188	134	99	33	6	86
2 persons	1 822	29	138	390	500	306	318	87	54	118
3 persons	474	—	31	94	121	99	95	23	11	123
4 persons	144	—	6	15	65	25	27	6	—	120
5 persons	113	—	—	39	35	18	12	—	9	113
6 persons	53	4	—	21	10	12	6	—	—	104
7 persons	45	—	—	6	14	8	6	11	—	133
8 or more persons	32	—	—	—	7	—	15	3	7	180
Median	1.88	1.14	1.22	1.79	2.06	2.05	2.10	2.06	2.19	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>2 143</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>122</b>
15 to 24 years	29	—	4	6	19	—	—	—	—	106
25 to 34 years	65	—	—	12	5	20	28	—	—	144
35 to 44 years	69	4	—	26	17	17	5	—	—	107
45 to 64 years	1 061	—	14	202	275	228	212	86	44	129
65 years and over	919	16	85	168	302	127	166	29	26	116
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>90</b>
15 to 24 years	28	—	9	—	14	5	—	—	—	109
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years	42	—	5	19	11	4	3	—	—	96
45 to 64 years	160	8	52	41	23	12	16	8	—	87
65 years and over	211	8	78	43	33	30	14	—	5	86
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>93</b>
15 to 24 years	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	73
25 to 34 years	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years	58	—	5	8	25	—	11	9	—	116
45 to 64 years	422	28	66	136	43	64	66	13	6	97
65 years and over	898	84	245	234	168	86	57	18	6	88
Median age	65.2	71.7	71.5	64.7	65.8	62.2	62.4	59.6	62.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	120	4	27	11	35	10	27	—	6	113
1975 to 1978	293	15	30	58	52	43	70	18	7	121
1970 to 1974	371	8	43	59	110	62	68	17	4	117
1960 to 1969	913	32	79	193	199	159	192	38	21	119
1959 or earlier	2 293	89	390	582	544	328	221	90	49	104
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	102	7	43	21	14	—	17	—	—	76
4 rooms	436	38	84	165	84	24	31	10	—	90
5 rooms	891	44	196	226	226	123	57	6	13	98
6 rooms	1 211	38	170	331	318	177	166	5	6	105
7 rooms	783	6	62	120	187	195	163	32	18	127
8 or more rooms	567	15	14	40	111	83	144	110	50	157
Median	6.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.6	8.2	7.8	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	76	4	8	9	11	21	23	—	—	132
1970 to 1974	147	—	—	13	40	33	41	16	4	141
1960 to 1969	582	10	49	92	144	79	150	37	21	124
1950 to 1959	1 236	21	150	264	379	208	145	50	19	112
1940 to 1949	988	56	166	264	198	147	117	21	19	101
1939 or earlier	961	57	196	261	168	114	102	39	24	97
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	282	13	77	75	73	26	15	3	—	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999	635	48	199	176	120	36	48	8	—	85
\$20,000 to \$29,999	831	51	134	243	205	117	75	—	6	99
\$30,000 to \$39,999	891	25	121	223	263	163	84	12	—	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999	492	—	14	116	143	113	93	—	13	120
\$50,000 to \$59,999	248	—	7	50	71	56	45	19	—	124
\$60,000 to \$79,999	352	6	17	20	51	73	147	25	13	153
\$80,000 to \$99,999	137	5	—	—	—	18	54	19	41	192
\$100,000 to \$149,999	49	—	—	—	9	—	12	28	—	206
\$150,000 or more	73	—	—	—	5	—	5	49	14	227
Median	\$32 300	\$21 600	\$20 400	\$28 100	\$32 400	\$37 100	\$46 400	\$87 600	\$84 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	1 784	56	216	428	444	280	236	98	26	111
10 to 14 percent	711	25	89	124	176	126	133	27	11	117
15 to 19 percent	495	61	70	112	86	46	86	9	25	101
20 to 24 percent	231	—	73	63	43	27	13	—	12	92
25 to 29 percent	149	—	32	50	20	13	13	8	13	96
30 to 34 percent	112	—	34	37	33	—	8	—	—	90
35 percent or more	433	6	42	74	138	86	66	21	—	117
Not computed	75	—	13	15	—	24	23	—	—	135
Median	11.2	13.6	13.5	10.6	10.7	10.4	11.6	10—	16.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>110</b>
Steam or hot water system	51	—	—	17	—	10	16	8	—	146
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 989	10	80	410	490	380	424	128	67	125
Other built-in electric units	17	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	84
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	605	14	120	166	149	95	48	6	7	100
Other means	1 328	124	365	297	301	117	90	21	13	90
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>3 329</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>116</b>
Central system	1 660	14	46	268	401	299	417	140	75	133
1 or more individual room units	1 669	46	326	457	409	266	138	15	12	100
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>3 990</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>110</b>
Utility gas	3 730	148	539	851	896	553	522	145	76	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	—	11	4	6	8	11	6	—	131
Electricity	187	—	4	36	38	41	45	12	11	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	27	—	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	72



Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Tuscaloosa city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	12 697	1 500	1 720	3 061	4 783	1 633	13 470	2 563	2 453	2 724	4 294	1 436
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	8 507	1 244	1 225	2 291	3 065	682	3 794	778	633	722	1 350	311
15 to 24 years	204	52	43	29	70	10	967	234	204	180	310	39
25 to 34 years	1 677	490	420	329	374	64	1 413	288	232	244	537	82
35 to 44 years	1 710	363	337	619	349	42	544	147	67	137	165	28
45 to 64 years	3 426	307	374	989	1 507	249	528	60	50	102	212	104
65 years and over	1 490	32	51	325	765	317	342	49	50	59	126	58
Male householder, no wife present	1 067	104	105	156	512	190	3 954	790	768	943	992	461
15 to 24 years	145	22	14	16	75	18	2 215	495	542	537	458	183
25 to 34 years	142	31	42	—	49	20	940	198	156	235	233	118
35 to 44 years	143	16	24	37	46	20	264	45	35	76	71	37
45 to 64 years	356	26	20	70	194	46	339	41	30	60	126	82
65 years and over	281	9	5	33	148	86	196	11	5	35	104	41
Female householder, no husband present	3 123	152	390	614	1 206	761	5 722	995	1 052	1 059	1 952	664
15 to 24 years	22	4	—	13	5	—	1 703	449	449	358	364	83
25 to 34 years	258	43	74	61	64	16	1 405	268	286	252	487	112
35 to 44 years	327	41	132	52	62	40	574	54	110	93	241	76
45 to 64 years	1 196	57	136	299	538	166	851	83	92	90	414	172
65 years and over	1 320	7	48	189	537	539	1 189	141	115	266	446	221
Median age	52.2	36.9	40.9	50.1	57.6	67.1	28.8	26.1	25.3	28.1	32.5	42.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 369	556	257	256	257	43	7 261	1 843	1 506	1 510	1 885	517
1975 to 1978	3 058	944	624	563	756	171	3 807	720	665	817	1 170	435
1970 to 1974	1 985	—	839	570	485	91	1 169	—	282	218	484	185
1960 to 1969	2 952	—	—	1 672	1 003	277	867	—	—	179	536	152
1959 or earlier	3 333	—	—	—	2 282	1 051	366	—	—	—	219	147
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	4	—	—	—	4	—	266	9	24	77	92	74
2 rooms	22	—	8	4	4	6	1 341	220	377	297	349	98
3 rooms	221	16	39	28	100	38	3 340	691	519	753	1 009	368
4 rooms	950	53	106	165	482	144	4 062	960	899	845	1 046	312
5 rooms	2 668	243	335	551	1 189	350	2 674	452	394	434	1 067	327
6 rooms	3 908	397	429	986	1 625	471	1 207	125	173	220	509	180
7 or more rooms	4 924	791	803	1 327	1 379	624	580	106	67	98	232	77
Median	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 637	1 500	1 720	3 061	4 765	1 591	13 264	2 538	2 451	2 692	4 226	1 377
0.50 or less	9 194	1 023	1 072	2 096	3 618	1 385	7 909	1 575	1 455	1 664	2 355	859
0.51 to 1.00	3 124	431	579	898	1 044	172	4 429	874	770	853	1 473	459
1.01 to 1.50	240	41	57	49	66	27	606	57	110	112	257	40
1.51 or more	79	5	12	18	37	7	320	32	5	63	141	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	—	—	—	18	42	206	25	22	32	68	59
0.50 or less	46	—	—	—	12	34	95	11	6	7	45	26
0.51 to 1.00	3	—	—	—	—	3	96	11	—	25	23	21
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	3	—	—	—	12
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	2 463	119	197	440	1 080	627	4 913	890	838	1 139	1 416	630
2 persons	4 297	391	397	946	1 949	614	4 115	927	804	727	1 270	387
3 persons	2 434	322	408	744	817	143	1 983	412	319	429	620	203
4 persons	2 044	429	427	578	511	99	1 221	198	212	202	512	97
5 persons	822	161	164	206	217	74	515	82	91	106	192	44
6 or more persons	637	78	127	147	209	76	723	54	189	121	284	75
Median	2.40	3.25	3.15	2.69	2.17	1.81	1.94	1.92	1.98	1.81	2.08	1.73
Total persons	35 784	5 126	5 777	9 033	12 180	3 668	30 610	5 297	6 061	5 929	10 295	3 028
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	11 922	1 373	1 517	2 923	4 606	1 503	3 973	278	261	616	2 136	682
2	157	—	14	37	74	32	1 161	68	105	210	555	223
3 and 4	156	34	13	30	36	43	2 012	492	342	234	746	198
5 to 9	63	25	27	—	—	11	1 248	326	283	228	258	153
10 to 49	121	5	9	33	45	29	3 135	1 030	818	798	369	120
50 or more	19	7	—	5	7	—	1 836	338	609	607	222	60
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	259	56	140	33	15	15	105	31	35	31	8	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	12 697	1 500	1 720	3 061	4 783	1 633	13 470	2 563	2 453	2 724	4 294	1 436
Steam or hot water system	213	12	16	40	56	89	389	32	30	93	145	89
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 567	1 427	1 609	2 523	2 437	571	6 193	1 960	1 799	1 434	784	216
Other built-in electric units	187	22	41	93	26	5	1 816	465	485	559	255	52
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 520	—	12	214	1 077	217	1 289	25	37	144	917	166
Other means	2 210	39	42	191	1 187	751	3 783	81	102	494	2 193	913
Air conditioning	11 448	1 469	1 627	2 954	4 132	1 266	10 376	2 490	2 195	2 218	2 643	830
Central system	7 263	1 403	1 346	2 201	1 960	353	5 346	2 036	1 635	1 166	414	95
1 or more individual room units	4 185	66	281	753	2 172	913	5 030	454	560	1 052	2 229	735
House heating fuel	12 697	1 500	1 720	3 061	4 783	1 633	13 470	2 563	2 453	2 724	4 294	1 436
Utility gas	11 466	1 215	1 344	2 757	4 584	1 566	7 373	419	632	1 257	3 792	1 273
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	20	19	—	32	15	100	—	13	39	24	24
Electricity	1 091	255	351	304	140	41	5 949	2 130	1 808	1 428	473	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	14	—	—	5	9
Other	54	10	6	—	27	11	20	—	—	—	—	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 471	110	122	249	691	299	5 557	931	1 177	1 180	1 800	469
Percent below poverty level	11.6	7.3	7.1	8.1	14.4	18.3	41.3	36.3	48.0	43.3	41.9	32.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 653	96	124	269	759	405	5 046	807	969	1 090	1 688	492
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 595	46	179	311	784	275	3 550	593	680	642	1 180	455
\$10,000 to \$14,999	962	65	121	166	396	214	1 223	239	178	230	403	173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	755	50	98	133	321	153	886	234	138	192	254	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 810	192	270	501	677	170	1 356	309	221	258	396	172
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 756	177	261	480	671	167	641	183	99	165	174	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 174	465	323	570	686	130	575	155	137	94	141	48
\$50,000 or more	1 286	251	261	407	290	77	114	24	18	39	33	—
Median	706	158	83	224	199	42	79	19	13	14	25	8
Mean	\$18 852	\$27 053	\$20 977	\$21 289	\$15 898	\$11 595	\$7 098	\$8 829	\$6 566	\$7 411	\$6 607	\$7 124
	\$22 024	\$31 425	\$24 137	\$24 695	\$19 069	\$14 812	\$9 425	\$10 908	\$9 131	\$9 508	\$8 911	\$8 665



Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	12 697	11 922	516	259	13 470	3 973	1 161	2 012	1 248	3 135	1 836	105
Condominium housing units	84	25	59	—	136	34	6	40	12	19	25	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	8 507	8 096	254	157	3 794	1 769	242	620	268	703	162	30
15 to 24 years	204	172	3	29	967	256	66	209	77	293	55	11
25 to 34 years	1 677	1 584	67	26	1 413	636	83	263	134	232	56	9
35 to 44 years	1 710	1 645	35	30	544	354	25	70	13	66	11	5
45 to 64 years	3 426	3 309	74	43	528	325	32	48	13	81	24	5
65 years and over	1 490	1 386	75	29	342	198	36	30	31	31	16	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 067	956	63	48	3 954	632	310	532	454	1 339	650	37
15 to 24 years	145	129	9	7	2 215	237	145	264	267	805	485	12
25 to 34 years	142	117	13	12	940	159	58	172	103	358	84	6
35 to 44 years	143	115	6	22	264	74	19	25	30	83	14	19
45 to 64 years	356	332	17	7	339	99	32	65	30	80	33	—
65 years and over	281	263	18	—	196	63	56	6	24	13	34	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 123	2 870	199	54	5 722	1 572	609	860	526	1 093	1 024	38
15 to 24 years	22	11	7	4	1 703	187	105	199	205	530	477	—
25 to 34 years	258	219	28	11	1 405	341	150	317	128	301	146	22
35 to 44 years	327	302	4	21	574	250	73	91	52	49	59	—
45 to 64 years	1 196	1 098	80	18	851	429	95	97	70	96	56	8
65 years and over	1 320	1 240	80	—	1 189	365	186	156	71	117	286	8
Median age	52.2	52.3	56.1	39.5	28.8	37.3	33.8	28.7	26.4	24.8	24.4	30.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 369	1 246	75	48	7 261	1 626	460	1 118	769	2 100	1 119	69
1975 to 1978	3 058	2 873	118	67	3 807	1 185	372	562	329	826	513	20
1970 to 1974	1 985	1 812	62	111	1 169	481	186	157	104	132	93	16
1960 to 1969	2 952	2 847	85	20	867	470	95	135	20	61	86	—
1959 or earlier	3 333	3 144	176	13	366	211	48	40	26	16	25	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	4	4	—	—	266	19	—	16	44	134	48	5
2 rooms	22	16	6	—	1 341	127	65	147	123	588	291	—
3 rooms	221	163	19	39	3 340	560	469	443	313	936	591	28
4 rooms	950	799	31	120	4 062	874	349	772	406	1 018	598	45
5 rooms	2 668	2 462	137	69	2 674	1 147	172	462	302	333	241	17
6 rooms	3 908	3 714	175	19	1 207	768	100	139	54	84	57	5
7 or more rooms	4 924	4 764	148	12	580	478	6	33	6	42	10	5
Median	6.1	6.2	5.9	4.3	3.9	4.9	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 637	11 872	506	259	13 264	3 913	1 142	1 985	1 231	3 087	1 801	105
0.50 or less	9 194	8 702	352	140	7 909	2 163	590	1 216	802	1 897	1 193	48
0.51 to 1.00	3 124	2 867	145	112	4 429	1 392	390	651	368	1 037	534	57
1.01 to 1.50	240	224	9	7	606	259	127	57	42	64	57	—
1.51 or more	79	79	—	—	320	99	35	61	19	89	17	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	50	10	—	206	60	19	27	17	48	35	—
0.50 or less	46	39	7	—	95	39	14	7	7	11	17	—
0.51 to 1.00	3	—	3	—	96	14	5	20	7	32	18	—
1.01 to 1.50	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	3	5	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	4	4	—	—	293	32	—	16	44	141	55	5
1	225	199	26	—	4 616	687	505	614	452	1 465	879	14
2	2 831	2 467	159	205	5 984	1 606	507	1 036	622	1 370	784	59
3	7 049	6 767	234	48	2 212	1 448	87	290	124	123	118	22
4	2 144	2 067	71	6	269	151	50	40	6	17	—	5
5 or more	444	418	26	—	96	49	12	16	—	19	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 653	1 508	85	60	5 046	1 209	518	567	447	1 224	1 046	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 595	1 480	78	37	3 550	914	375	668	314	815	430	34
\$10,000 to \$12,499	962	889	34	39	1 223	466	78	197	108	270	98	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	755	688	43	24	886	297	74	130	77	211	85	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 810	1 715	59	36	1 356	490	78	222	151	305	104	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 756	1 609	102	45	641	229	9	109	79	183	20	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 174	2 083	79	12	575	282	19	94	37	99	44	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 286	1 262	18	6	114	51	10	20	9	15	9	—
\$50,000 or more	706	688	18	—	79	35	—	5	26	13	—	—
Median	\$18 852	\$19 106	\$16 216	\$12 083	\$7 098	\$9 205	\$5 814	\$7 918	\$7 180	\$6 904	\$4 370	\$6 683
Mean	\$22 024	\$22 215	\$22 035	\$13 232	\$9 425	\$11 252	\$7 206	\$10 146	\$10 327	\$8 974	\$6 287	\$8 651
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	12 697	11 922	516	259	13 470	3 973	1 161	2 012	1 248	3 135	1 836	105
Steam or hot water system	213	171	35	7	389	122	45	60	15	43	104	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 567	8 083	273	211	6 193	1 233	322	1 054	749	1 680	1 085	70
Other built-in electric units	187	153	27	7	1 816	78	51	107	196	1 005	379	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 520	1 475	40	5	1 289	714	135	232	46	135	19	8
Other means	2 210	2 040	141	29	3 783	1 826	608	559	242	272	249	27
Air conditioning	11 448	10 789	446	213	10 376	2 543	661	1 541	1 042	2 913	1 592	84
Central system	7 263	6 940	235	88	5 346	866	192	890	633	1 707	1 027	31
Vehicles available	11 879	11 172	461	246	10 780	2 990	763	1 645	1 088	2 772	1 447	75
1	3 736	3 375	249	112	6 315	1 495	511	1 068	666	1 671	858	46
2 or more	8 143	7 797	212	134	4 465	1 495	252	577	422	1 101	589	29
House heating fuel	12 697	11 922	516	259	13 470	3 973	1 161	2 012	1 248	3 135	1 836	105
Utility gas	11 466	10 898	380	188	7 373	3 507	970	1 078	478	642	624	74
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	86	70	—	16	100	38	6	26	6	6	13	5
Electricity	1 091	900	136	55	5 949	403	178	908	764	2 471	1 199	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	28	5	7	—	—	16	—	—
Other	54	54	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	12 687	11 912	516	259	13 429	3 952	1 161	2 003	1 248	3 124	1 836	105
Utility gas	9 794	9 384	349	61	6 751	3 093	890	1 030	530	611	585	12
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	157	127	23	7	298	135	24	60	13	26	27	13
Electricity	2 725	2 390	144	191	6 356	713	247	913	705	2 480	1 218	80
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other	11	11	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Family householder	10 053	9 482	360	211	6 398	2 780	594	1 059	468	1 064	388	45
With own children under 18 years	4 381	4 137	162	82	3 664	1 568	355	651	259	535	264	32
With own children under 6 years	1 722	1 603	77	42	2 103	825	231	361	146	367	150	23
Female householder, no husband present	1 320	1 183	89	48	2 340	942	322	417	158	279	207	15
With own children under 18 years	550	473	51	26	1 625	553	254	265	119	231	196	7
With own children under 6 years	127	108	15	4	755	247	144	102	48	112	95	7
Nonfamily householder	2 644	2 440	156	48	7 072	1 193	567	953	780	2 071	1 448	60
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 471	1 350	59	62	5 557	1 346	555	684	495	1 289	1 139	49
Percent below poverty level	11.6	11.3	11.4	23.9	41.3	33.9	47.8	34.0	39.7	41.1	62.0	46.7



Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 697</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>4 297</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>35 784</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	306	—	144	80	34	16	7	14	11	2.61	1 036
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	247	126	51	38	11	21	—	—	—	1.48	523
4 rooms .....	950	346	321	158	63	33	13	—	16	1.90	2 196
5 rooms .....	2 668	582	1 042	479	354	121	44	25	21	2.22	6 939
6 rooms .....	3 908	750	1 330	696	686	236	97	67	46	2.41	11 083
7 rooms .....	2 469	430	816	581	342	131	80	76	13	2.49	6 964
8 or more rooms .....	2 455	229	737	482	588	280	83	41	15	3.04	8 079
Median .....	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	5.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>12 637</b>	<b>2 435</b>	<b>4 279</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>35 637</b>
1.00 or less .....	12 318	2 435	4 275	2 422	2 033	765	260	117	11	2.37	33 237
1.01 to 1.50 .....	240	—	—	12	7	27	52	92	50	6.74	1 778
1.51 or more .....	79	—	4	—	4	21	—	—	50	8.20	622
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>60</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>147</b>
1.00 or less .....	49	28	18	—	—	3	—	—	—	1.38	79
1.01 to 1.50 .....	11	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	5.42	68
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	11 922	2 295	4 068	2 273	1 897	791	297	190	111	2.40	33 386
2 or more .....	516	120	130	101	104	22	20	19	—	2.58	1 670
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	259	48	99	60	43	9	—	—	—	2.32	728
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 214</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>3 807</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>31 125</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	374	155	98	36	30	13	8	14	20	1.83	1 040
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 094	420	247	128	101	55	66	45	32	2.01	2 873
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 939	471	769	314	219	109	23	27	7	2.15	4 822
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	2 312	429	826	497	319	161	46	27	7	2.38	6 270
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 638	298	599	344	264	38	46	35	14	2.37	4 268
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 283	137	406	269	283	133	31	11	13	2.87	3 983
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 566	135	561	385	329	105	42	4	5	2.73	4 602
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	515	70	162	68	150	54	11	—	—	2.88	1 594
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	314	17	82	65	97	45	8	—	—	3.39	1 046
\$150,000 or more .....	179	24	57	38	21	36	—	—	3	2.72	627
Median .....	\$39 500	\$30 600	\$39 500	\$42 600	\$49 000	\$49 700	\$39 300	\$28 100	\$17 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>12 697</b>	<b>2 463</b>	<b>4 297</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>35 784</b>
Median income .....	\$18 852	\$7 284	\$19 433	\$22 115	\$24 437	\$24 500	\$21 425	\$14 205	\$16 696	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.5	22.3	13.7	16.1	18.2	15.9	14.6	18.5	14.8	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.5	28.8	18.2	18.5	18.6	17.9	18.3	24.0	21.7	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	11.2	17.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.0	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 471</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 937	\$2500—	\$2 950	\$2 656	\$4 009	\$2500—	\$4 750	\$10 074	\$6 845	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	49.0	45.2	50+	50+	50+	50+	27.5	17.9	23.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	30.0	27.1	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	34.8	37.8	40.8	32.2	32.3	24.5	14.4	13.2	17.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13 470</b>	<b>4 913</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>30 610</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 442	—	1 658	535	158	32	30	12	17	2.24	6 019
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	266	230	31	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	286
2 rooms .....	1 341	869	370	54	24	12	6	—	—	1.27	1 977
3 rooms .....	3 340	1 964	822	291	110	69	58	26	—	1.35	5 777
4 rooms .....	4 062	1 167	1 610	711	357	102	63	34	18	2.04	9 091
5 rooms .....	2 674	530	862	526	376	160	88	97	35	2.44	7 286
6 rooms .....	1 207	107	316	216	245	136	110	54	23	3.34	4 186
7 or more rooms .....	580	46	104	180	109	36	51	28	26	3.28	2 007
Median .....	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>13 264</b>	<b>4 809</b>	<b>4 075</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>30 211</b>
1.00 or less .....	12 338	4 809	4 047	1 881	1 080	332	161	28	—	1.84	25 051
1.01 to 1.50 .....	606	—	—	54	110	102	151	151	38	5.75	3 212
1.51 or more .....	320	—	28	—	24	81	64	66	57	5.92	1 948
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>206</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>399</b>
1.00 or less .....	191	104	37	43	7	—	—	—	—	1.42	331
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	15	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	7	3.40	68
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	3 973	933	1 082	808	577	251	167	113	42	2.47	10 877
2 .....	1 161	444	335	124	116	38	34	44	26	1.91	2 797
3 and 4 .....	2 012	723	587	302	188	95	59	40	18	1.98	4 694
5 to 9 .....	1 248	534	435	115	95	21	41	7	—	1.71	2 593
10 to 49 .....	3 135	1 381	1 106	384	130	68	38	12	16	1.67	5 930
50 or more .....	1 836	845	563	239	95	33	32	29	—	1.63	3 478
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	105	53	7	11	20	9	5	—	—	1.49	241
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13 120</b>	<b>4 773</b>	<b>4 042</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>29 899</b>
Less than \$100 .....	1 286	785	158	83	82	68	32	55	23	1.32	2 629
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 941	869	455	231	163	96	56	65	6	1.72	4 287
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 333	1 570	971	310	262	120	81	19	—	1.60	6 521
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 679	797	1 083	416	190	60	66	26	41	2.00	6 420
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 041	412	855	467	158	50	52	29	18	2.21	4 871
\$300 to \$349 .....	853	153	299	187	135	31	27	16	5	2.41	2 259
\$350 to \$399 .....	353	64	73	72	91	30	16	7	—	3.05	938
\$400 to \$499 .....	177	13	20	57	52	25	10	—	—	3.47	604
\$500 or more .....	48	—	—	13	12	—	—	7	3	4.35	226
No cash rent .....	409	110	128	78	57	6	30	—	—	2.24	1 144
Median .....	\$197	\$169	\$216	\$233	\$218	\$185	\$200	\$127	\$219	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>13 470</b>	<b>4 913</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>1 983</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>30 610</b>
Median income .....	\$7 098	\$4 785	\$7 462	\$9 390	\$10 736	\$8 832	\$9 211	\$8 750	\$9 762	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	29.3	31.7	31.1	27.0	24.4	26.6	26.0	21.0	22.5	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>5 557</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 774	\$2500—	\$3 205	\$2 861	\$4 215	\$3 574	\$5 946	\$4 216	\$7 917	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.2	49.3	37.9	32.5	28.2	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Tuscaloosa city																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent																	
10 to 14 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person																	
2 persons																	
3 persons																	
4 persons																	
5 persons																	
6 or more persons																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use																	
1.01 or more persons per room																	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent																	
15 to 19 percent																	
20 to 24 percent																	
25 to 29 percent																	
30 to 34 percent																	
35 to 49 percent																	
50 percent or more																	
Not computed																	
Median																	
Total persons																	
Total																	
15 to 24 years																	
25 to 34 years																	
35 to 44 years																	
45 to 64 years																	
65 years and over																	
Male householder, no wife present																	
15 to 24 years																	
25 to 34 years																	
35 to 44 years																	
45 to 64 years																	
65 years and over																	
Female householder, no husband present																	
15 to 24 years																	
25 to 34 years																	
35 to 44 years																	
45 to 64 years																	
65 years and over																	
Median age																	



Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 463</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>974</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 435	740	99	109	99	242	191	1 695	6	80	56	593	960
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	28	14	—	—	—	6	8	14	—	—	—	—	14
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	2 295	679	83	91	77	236	192	1 616	6	80	56	551	923
2 or more .....	120	33	9	6	6	5	7	87	—	—	—	36	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	48	42	7	12	16	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	962	260	23	25	19	51	142	702	6	—	11	163	522
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	569	119	41	—	—	56	22	450	—	29	20	173	228
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	282	72	7	12	16	29	8	210	—	22	7	97	84
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	133	57	11	13	10	15	8	76	—	15	—	35	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	244	106	8	37	12	44	5	138	—	14	—	75	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	124	47	—	8	26	13	—	77	—	—	11	31	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	85	42	9	14	12	7	—	43	—	—	7	14	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	22	—	—	4	18	—	13	—	—	—	5	8
\$50,000 or more .....	29	29	—	—	—	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$7 284	\$9 904	\$8 490	\$15 750	\$16 875	\$11 466	\$4 076	\$6 672	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$9 063	\$9 022	\$4 758
Mean .....	\$10 324	\$13 950	\$9 726	\$14 287	\$16 002	\$19 207	\$8 293	\$8 724	—	\$11 749	\$12 687	\$10 185	\$7 413
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 156</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>856</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>849</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>132</b>
Less than \$200 .....	252	45	—	—	7	28	10	207	—	15	6	109	77
\$200 to \$249 .....	147	73	19	9	13	25	7	74	—	5	—	46	23
\$250 to \$299 .....	110	71	20	13	10	28	—	39	—	—	12	27	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	110	49	8	22	19	—	—	61	—	15	—	22	24
\$350 to \$399 .....	91	17	—	17	—	—	—	74	—	31	—	43	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	76	55	7	6	—	42	—	21	—	—	—	13	8
\$500 to \$599 .....	41	8	—	8	—	—	—	33	—	7	18	8	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	15	8	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$262	\$284	\$270	\$344	\$272	\$271	\$135	\$234	—	\$358	\$400	\$227	\$180
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 307</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>724</b>
Less than \$50 .....	115	16	—	—	—	8	8	99	—	—	—	21	78
\$50 to \$74 .....	394	109	9	—	5	29	66	285	6	—	—	52	227
\$75 to \$99 .....	338	78	—	8	19	22	29	260	—	—	8	84	168
\$100 to \$124 .....	188	57	9	—	—	23	25	131	—	—	—	17	114
\$125 to \$149 .....	134	35	5	—	—	8	22	99	—	—	—	26	73
\$150 to \$199 .....	99	8	—	—	—	—	8	91	—	—	—	41	50
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	8	—	—	—	8	—	25	—	—	6	5	14
\$250 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median .....	\$86	\$85	\$107	\$88	\$84	\$89	\$79	\$86	\$63	—	\$97	\$91	\$83
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	22.3	21.7	21.5	28.5	18.0	16.4	22.9	22.6	—	34.2	27.8	22.3	20.7
With a mortgage .....	28.8	25.8	44.2	27.5	18.0	24.2	50+	30.1	—	34.2	28.1	28.6	36.3
Not mortgaged .....	17.9	18.2	11.4	32.5	25.0	10.0	21.9	17.8	—	—	14.4	13.4	19.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	607	167	23	25	19	35	65	440	6	—	5	116	313
Percent below poverty level .....	24.6	22.1	23.2	22.9	19.2	14.1	32.7	25.7	100.0	—	8.9	19.6	32.1
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 913</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>921</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 809	2 318	983	720	209	261	145	2 491	668	458	119	341	905
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	104	49	21	13	—	—	15	55	—	—	8	31	16
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	933	362	74	118	58	66	46	571	69	77	64	130	231
2 .....	444	205	71	58	19	20	37	239	12	36	14	35	142
3 and 4 .....	723	369	170	112	25	56	6	354	72	131	6	45	100
5 to 9 .....	534	275	142	64	22	23	24	259	86	59	18	45	51
10 to 49 .....	1 381	782	348	301	52	68	13	599	284	125	9	70	111
50 or more .....	845	337	187	74	14	28	34	508	145	22	16	39	286
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	53	37	12	6	19	—	—	16	—	8	—	8	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 565	1 153	637	212	60	133	111	1 412	402	88	30	219	673
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 223	588	256	197	40	74	21	635	214	139	56	73	153
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	404	187	33	115	27	6	6	217	35	109	15	34	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	243	121	49	56	9	—	7	122	9	82	13	12	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	269	184	29	112	26	8	9	85	—	33	8	12	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	117	81	—	34	7	6	—	36	8	—	5	7	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	61	38	—	7	13	18	—	23	—	7	—	8	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	9
\$50,000 or more .....	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 785	\$5 230	\$3 329	\$8 564	\$10 417	\$4 917	\$3 908	\$4 554	\$4 066	\$10 046	\$7 917	\$4 375	\$3 726
Mean .....	\$6 586	\$7 163	\$4 245	\$9 232	\$11 763	\$9 877	\$5 560	\$6 050	\$4 488	\$9 260	\$8 290	\$6 514	\$5 089
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 773</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>821</b>
Less than \$100 .....	785	272	44	51	7	97	73	513	21	7	7	96	382
\$100 to \$149 .....	869	431	183	135	25	50	38	438	102	60	24	62	190
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 570	888	461	271	104	45	7	682	291	185	61	65	80
\$200 to \$249 .....	797	448	206	182	26	21	13	349	165	95	27	25	37
\$250 to \$299 .....	412	178	67	55	26	23	7	234	70	104	—	37	23
\$300 to \$349 .....	153	69	24	23	7	6	9	84	19	7	—	19	39
\$350 to \$399 .....	64	33	14	9	—	10	—	31	—	—	—	8	23
\$400 to \$499 .....	13	7	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	110	28	5	—	7	9	7	82	—	—	—	35	47
Median .....	\$169	\$171	\$180	\$173	\$174	\$136	\$100	\$166	\$185	\$197	\$166	\$150	\$101
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	31.7	31.2	50+	24.6	18.9	22.4	25.9	32.1	46.1	26.8	22.7	31.9	29.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 103	923	570	146	41	87	79	1 180	323	66	30	198	563
Percent below poverty level .....	42.8	39.0	56.8	19.9	19.6	33.3	49.4	46.3	48.4	14.4	23.6	53.2	61.1

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Tuscaloosa city

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>232</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms .....	7	—	7	—
4 rooms .....	31	21	5	5
5 rooms .....	65	13	10	42
6 rooms .....	43	25	18	—
7 rooms .....	32	4	15	13
8 or more rooms .....	54	21	16	17
Median .....	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	232	84	71	77
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	—	—	—	—
1 .....	7	—	7	—
2 .....	59	18	5	36
3 .....	121	49	39	33
4 .....	45	17	20	8
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	79	34	32	13
1970 to 1974 .....	27	14	7	6
1960 to 1969 .....	24	7	17	—
1950 to 1959 .....	34	8	8	18
1940 to 1949 .....	25	7	—	18
1939 or earlier .....	43	14	7	22
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	179	64	55	60
2 or more .....	46	13	16	17
Mobile home or trailer .....	7	7	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>				
Central heating system .....	185	75	64	46
Other means .....	47	9	7	31
None .....	—	—	—	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>175</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>60</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	10	—	—	10
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	37	11	8	18
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	28	20	6	2
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	24	3	6	15
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	12	8	—	4
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	45	10	31	4
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	11	4	4	3
\$100,000 or more .....	8	4	—	4
Median .....	\$44 200	\$39 500	\$67 800	\$37 500

## Tuscaloosa city

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>1 293</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>333</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 room .....	24	14	10	—
2 rooms .....	160	77	32	51
3 rooms .....	411	227	104	80
4 rooms .....	397	169	99	129
5 rooms .....	232	133	41	58
6 rooms .....	51	31	5	15
7 or more rooms .....	18	7	11	—
Median .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 269	658	297	314
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	—	5	19
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	24	14	10	—
1 .....	519	246	134	139
2 .....	584	321	117	146
3 .....	129	62	30	37
4 .....	26	15	—	11
5 or more .....	11	—	11	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	283	205	62	16
1970 to 1974 .....	221	114	73	34
1960 to 1969 .....	274	139	67	68
1950 to 1959 .....	183	103	8	72
1940 to 1949 .....	212	67	63	82
1939 or earlier .....	120	30	29	61
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	322	135	36	151
2 .....	117	46	14	57
3 and 4 .....	166	96	29	41
5 to 9 .....	59	21	22	16
10 to 49 .....	400	240	114	46
50 or more .....	209	113	87	9
Mobile home or trailer .....	20	7	—	13
<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>1 293</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>333</b>
Less than \$100 .....	337	76	32	229
\$100 to \$149 .....	415	266	92	57
\$150 to \$199 .....	314	163	122	29
\$200 to \$249 .....	181	120	51	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	28	20	—	8
\$300 to \$399 .....	11	6	5	—
\$400 or more .....	7	7	—	—
Median .....	\$136	\$148	\$160	\$71

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Tuscaloosa city

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>175</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>44 200</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	175	—	47	52	68	8	44 200	1 269	318	724	209	11	7	138
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	19	5	—	—	—	50—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	10	14	—	—	229
1 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	519	182	295	42	—	—	114
2 .....	30	—	30	—	—	—	21 600	584	109	345	125	5	—	159
3 .....	100	—	9	43	46	—	48 300	129	35	60	28	6	—	153
4 .....	45	—	8	9	20	8	66 600	26	11	8	—	—	7	123
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	115
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 .....	45	—	—	—	37	8	74 500	283	—	149	123	11	—	197
1970 to 1974 .....	23	—	—	14	9	—	34 800	221	30	148	43	—	—	168
1960 to 1969 .....	24	—	—	9	15	—	53 800	274	72	189	13	—	—	125
1950 to 1959 .....	34	—	17	14	3	—	28 800	183	74	82	20	—	7	110
1940 to 1949 .....	25	—	12	9	4	—	40 300	212	102	100	10	—	—	101
1939 or earlier .....	24	—	18	6	—	—	20 600	120	59	61	—	—	—	100
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached .....	175	—	47	52	68	8	44 200	322	179	118	18	—	7	79
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	951	145	604	191	11	—	149
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	13	7	—	—	—	50—



Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 425	107	511	1 218	1 673	1 423	1 119	1 421	490	303	160	44 600	51 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 048	32	213	740	1 198	1 039	897	1 165	387	253	124	48 100	54 500
15 to 24 years -----	162	13	11	19	61	30	18	—	10	—	—	35 400	37 700
25 to 34 years -----	1 188	—	7	82	273	213	223	273	66	47	4	51 100	54 700
35 to 44 years -----	1 291	7	35	104	134	252	221	321	120	65	32	55 300	60 900
45 to 64 years -----	2 428	3	106	307	472	426	313	424	160	129	88	48 000	56 900
65 years and over -----	979	9	54	228	258	118	122	147	31	12	—	37 500	42 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	605	25	100	101	123	100	36	63	28	17	12	35 900	45 000
15 to 24 years -----	101	—	—	36	8	35	6	7	—	9	—	41 200	48 200
25 to 34 years -----	93	—	9	6	20	30	6	14	8	—	—	43 600	47 600
35 to 44 years -----	71	3	13	19	14	10	—	6	—	—	—	30 200	36 000
45 to 64 years -----	201	6	46	14	55	12	24	15	14	8	7	37 400	49 600
65 years and over -----	139	16	32	26	26	13	—	21	—	—	5	28 600	38 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 772	50	198	377	352	284	186	193	75	33	24	37 100	43 000
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 800	27 700
25 to 34 years -----	137	—	8	13	18	55	13	21	9	—	—	43 100	47 600
35 to 44 years -----	166	4	8	25	29	5	36	35	6	12	6	52 200	57 100
45 to 64 years -----	676	20	61	178	141	84	51	77	38	21	5	35 600	43 000
65 years and over -----	782	26	121	155	159	140	86	60	22	—	13	34 600	39 300
Median age -----	51.5	64.2	59.7	57.8	53.8	49.8	46.8	46.6	46.6	46.8	51.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 035	17	20	102	148	143	156	256	111	66	16	54 600	60 200
1975 to 1978 -----	2 136	23	63	239	283	370	435	465	141	80	37	52 300	56 000
1970 to 1974 -----	1 157	16	46	86	224	248	154	183	88	69	43	48 600	58 700
1960 to 1969 -----	1 950	14	147	275	430	354	226	344	76	63	21	43 300	48 400
1959 or earlier -----	2 147	37	235	516	588	308	148	173	74	25	43	34 100	41 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	72	4	11	24	12	12	—	6	—	3	—	28 100	33 400
4 rooms -----	470	43	134	192	70	7	16	8	—	—	—	23 500	24 300
5 rooms -----	1 628	38	170	459	534	269	83	69	6	—	—	32 600	33 800
6 rooms -----	2 543	22	155	364	729	629	365	257	22	—	—	40 000	41 400
7 rooms -----	1 741	—	41	120	231	375	404	457	67	27	19	52 500	54 800
8 or more rooms -----	1 971	—	—	59	97	131	251	624	395	273	141	74 300	82 800
Median -----	6.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.3	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 -----	99	9	34	24	13	12	7	—	—	—	—	27 700	26 000
2 -----	1 596	73	245	533	423	195	31	81	12	3	—	28 900	31 200
3 -----	4 791	21	201	605	1 142	1 043	844	768	96	41	30	43 900	46 800
4 -----	1 602	—	31	56	76	157	209	510	277	213	73	69 500	76 900
5 or more -----	333	—	—	—	19	16	28	62	105	46	57	86 500	99 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 106	17	—	11	52	101	234	357	169	116	49	65 100	75 900
1970 to 1974 -----	921	8	19	19	95	173	178	258	79	60	32	58 500	64 900
1960 to 1969 -----	2 143	12	48	164	373	472	407	466	112	53	36	50 100	54 500
1950 to 1959 -----	2 062	24	117	452	659	367	141	169	62	48	23	36 200	42 600
1940 to 1949 -----	1 273	6	180	402	309	205	80	73	18	—	—	31 300	34 300
1939 or earlier -----	920	40	147	170	185	105	79	98	50	26	20	36 400	44 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	753	54	151	150	137	121	45	27	38	12	18	31 300	38 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	828	30	122	223	251	104	24	41	27	—	6	31 400	34 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	535	7	38	116	113	145	45	58	13	—	—	39 200	40 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	451	5	45	115	116	76	41	34	14	—	5	37 000	39 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 258	7	81	236	339	259	160	150	15	6	5	38 900	42 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 253	4	50	209	328	228	168	181	73	12	—	41 600	46 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 653	—	24	108	283	305	360	411	94	52	16	53 200	55 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 058	—	—	36	81	148	205	323	143	110	12	63 000	68 600
\$50,000 or more -----	636	—	—	25	25	37	71	196	73	111	98	77 500	94 100
Median -----	\$21 325	\$4 975	\$9 384	\$15 093	\$18 097	\$20 126	\$26 932	\$29 906	\$31 829	\$43 010	\$57 162	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 963	\$7 275	\$10 973	\$16 495	\$18 561	\$21 339	\$30 210	\$32 456	\$34 040	\$51 517	\$63 783	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 541	20	203	641	987	987	884	1 114	359	254	92	49 300	55 100
Less than 15 percent -----	2 142	8	91	264	348	333	396	448	102	110	42	50 800	55 500
15 to 19 percent -----	981	—	30	143	182	171	144	200	57	45	9	47 900	53 400
20 to 24 percent -----	788	—	4	81	162	162	116	183	45	23	12	49 000	54 000
25 to 29 percent -----	602	—	24	40	114	80	111	141	40	45	7	53 600	59 500
30 to 34 percent -----	312	—	—	40	60	92	22	64	30	4	—	46 000	52 300
35 percent or more -----	680	12	47	62	121	149	89	73	85	27	15	46 600	54 900
Not computed -----	36	—	7	11	—	—	6	5	—	—	7	36 300	62 300
Median -----	18.1	38.3	16.2	16.8	19.0	19.7	16.5	17.7	22.3	16.9	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 884	87	308	577	686	436	235	307	131	49	68	36 300	44 100
Less than 10 percent -----	1 533	21	115	290	382	242	145	181	74	37	46	38 800	47 800
10 to 14 percent -----	497	15	66	101	105	68	56	69	6	6	5	36 200	41 900
15 to 19 percent -----	306	9	23	86	89	52	13	28	6	—	—	32 600	36 000
20 to 24 percent -----	136	—	17	31	46	24	—	13	—	—	5	33 600	40 300
25 to 29 percent -----	70	4	12	18	6	12	5	—	13	—	—	35 800	40 900
30 to 34 percent -----	32	4	8	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	20 700	24 100
35 percent or more -----	255	34	67	31	58	20	4	8	21	—	12	29 000	37 800
Not computed -----	55	—	—	6	—	18	6	8	11	6	—	52 900	62 900
Median -----	10—	19.2	13.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8 415	107	501	1 218	1 673	1 423	1 119	1 421	490	303	160	44 600	51 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	79	8	6	10	27	17	5	6	—	—	—	36 600	35 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	8 425	107	511	1 218	1 673	1 423	1 119	1 421	490	303	160	44 600	51 400
Central heating system -----	7 710	77	312	960	1 548	1 379	1 099	1 402	470	303	160	46 700	53 500
Air conditioning -----	8 103	91	431	1 135	1 585	1 412	1 105	1 396	485	303	160	45 400	52 200
Central system -----	5 716	24	90	401	854	1 080	1 047	1 324	456	285	155	54 000	60 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	564	34	113	97	96	106	32	28	29	12	17	33 000	42 200
Percent below poverty level -----	6.7	31.8	22.1	8.0	5.7	7.4	2.9	2.0	5.9	4.0	10.6	...	...

Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	8 727	471	878	2 160	1 996	1 702	727	315	165	36	277	216
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	2 421	28	86	428	527	569	291	179	129	36	148	255
15 to 24 years.....	704	7	8	171	221	181	53	20	20	—	23	234
25 to 34 years.....	837	—	6	135	196	255	114	74	30	3	24	260
35 to 44 years.....	327	—	11	32	45	46	36	41	47	25	44	310
45 to 64 years.....	327	—	20	52	39	60	63	44	24	8	17	279
65 years and over.....	226	21	41	38	26	27	25	—	8	—	40	194
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 082	133	349	931	828	538	184	66	24	—	29	206
15 to 24 years.....	1 977	36	224	598	599	362	91	40	17	—	10	208
25 to 34 years.....	673	39	59	219	180	105	43	16	7	—	5	204
35 to 44 years.....	170	8	8	68	23	26	30	—	—	—	7	187
45 to 64 years.....	156	18	32	39	19	38	—	10	—	—	—	174
65 years and over.....	106	32	26	7	7	7	20	—	—	—	7	115
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 224	310	443	801	641	595	252	70	12	—	100	201
15 to 24 years.....	1 332	32	140	373	319	336	108	—	—	—	24	215
25 to 34 years.....	681	4	78	213	163	133	50	24	12	—	4	214
35 to 44 years.....	211	—	32	52	59	32	11	15	—	—	10	217
45 to 64 years.....	331	40	37	67	51	62	38	8	—	—	28	207
65 years and over.....	669	234	156	96	49	32	45	23	—	—	34	132
Median age.....	26.2	68.2	27.7	24.7	24.2	24.8	29.7	33.6	34.4	38.9	43.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	5 437	189	485	1 438	1 302	1 174	434	210	128	28	49	220
1975 to 1978.....	2 410	204	215	523	521	488	241	91	37	8	82	220
1970 to 1974.....	378	32	84	104	72	13	26	10	—	—	37	173
1960 to 1969.....	338	28	60	66	93	15	13	4	—	—	59	189
1959 or earlier.....	164	18	34	29	8	12	13	—	—	—	50	154
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	194	84	53	45	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	110
2 rooms.....	924	134	195	457	127	—	—	—	—	—	11	166
3 rooms.....	1 985	205	281	711	523	209	26	9	—	—	21	184
4 rooms.....	2 703	34	239	488	785	828	217	47	27	—	38	238
5 rooms.....	1 789	—	74	352	396	462	324	100	14	—	67	253
6 rooms.....	747	8	36	81	150	118	112	101	63	—	78	277
7 or more rooms.....	385	6	—	26	15	78	48	58	61	36	57	341
Median.....	4.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.2	7.6	5.4	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	8 727	471	878	2 160	1 996	1 702	727	315	165	36	277	216
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 664	457	878	2 125	1 989	1 695	727	315	165	36	277	217
0.50 or less.....	6 019	337	645	1 619	1 390	1 091	473	166	78	21	199	211
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 517	120	228	474	569	580	236	140	87	12	71	229
1.01 to 1.50.....	104	—	—	13	30	24	18	9	—	3	7	258
1.51 or more.....	24	—	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	63	14	—	35	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	185
0.50 or less.....	17	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
0.51 to 1.00.....	46	7	—	25	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	192
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 306	288	367	836	878	574	189	36	22	19	97	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 256	274	367	811	874	567	189	36	22	19	97	206
1.01 or more persons per room.....	50	—	5	13	—	17	8	—	—	—	7	258
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	50	14	—	25	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	186
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	214	91	59	45	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	109
1.....	2 991	324	542	1 263	693	119	12	9	—	—	29	174
2.....	4 094	42	232	728	1 086	1 318	470	98	35	—	85	246
3.....	1 274	6	36	117	191	218	235	208	124	8	131	301
4.....	136	8	9	7	18	33	10	—	6	25	20	283
5 or more.....	18	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	3	—	279
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 148	46	126	404	455	380	234	156	104	36	207	244
2.....	598	14	178	162	147	47	17	10	6	—	17	173
3 and 4.....	1 215	56	155	276	238	313	107	39	16	—	15	224
5 to 9.....	915	53	87	240	215	179	117	21	—	—	3	216
10 to 49.....	2 349	93	158	797	590	484	149	47	21	—	10	209
50 or more.....	1 416	209	152	249	331	299	103	42	18	—	13	210
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	86	—	22	32	20	—	—	—	—	—	12	183
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	2 133	71	64	359	395	757	262	130	66	19	10	261
1970 to 1974.....	1 617	89	83	384	502	356	111	26	16	—	50	222
1960 to 1969.....	1 724	97	109	499	426	233	173	72	37	17	61	212
1950 to 1959.....	1 223	68	225	331	273	131	65	42	40	—	48	194
1940 to 1949.....	1 090	60	179	306	258	123	90	22	—	—	52	195
1939 or earlier.....	940	86	218	281	142	102	26	23	6	—	56	161
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	8 360	274	781	2 141	1 948	1 702	727	315	165	36	271	220
4 or more.....	367	197	97	19	48	—	—	—	—	—	6	93
With elevator.....	367	197	97	19	48	—	—	—	—	—	6	93
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 126	76	161	332	172	173	153	50	9	—	...	199
15 to 19 percent.....	1 131	86	74	252	268	249	112	60	27	3	...	225
20 to 24 percent.....	1 031	75	111	203	246	208	113	43	26	6	...	225
25 to 29 percent.....	764	66	70	219	156	153	48	24	28	—	...	210
30 to 34 percent.....	563	34	62	119	143	95	40	34	28	8	...	225
35 to 49 percent.....	1 147	71	121	266	301	227	74	57	30	—	...	216
50 percent or more.....	2 318	52	270	685	546	540	147	47	17	14	...	211
Not computed.....	647	11	9	84	164	57	40	—	—	5	277	220
Median.....	29.9	24.5	31.5	31.3	32.6	32.1	23.5	25.9	28.7	34.1	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	8 727	471	878	2 160	1 996	1 702	727	315	165	36	277	216
Central heating system.....	7 239	371	495	1 674	1 739	1 581	680	290	165	36	208	226
Air conditioning.....	7 959	367	716	1 919	1 863	1 624	703	300	165	36	266	221
Central system.....	4 306	192	154	553	1 024	1 250	543	272	159	36	123	256



**Table B—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Tuscaloosa city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 460</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>21 200</b>	<b>24 841</b>	<b>643</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>6 686</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>1 028</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>25 131</b>	<b>29 182</b>	<b>160</b>
15 to 24 years	187	11	28	24	10	43	34	37	—	—	17 330	16 912	11
25 to 34 years	1 296	12	19	10	48	305	287	403	153	59	24 350	26 215	12
35 to 44 years	1 397	11	16	34	60	150	213	443	347	123	29 059	34 324	17
45 to 64 years	2 660	68	151	87	55	248	513	686	487	365	28 433	32 631	89
65 years and over	1 146	47	185	166	132	208	144	151	41	72	15 986	20 266	31
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>14 436</b>	<b>17 831</b>	<b>131</b>
15 to 24 years	123	41	33	14	11	8	7	9	—	—	8 355	9 510	48
25 to 34 years	118	17	—	18	11	37	15	14	—	6	17 167	17 409	17
35 to 44 years	86	12	6	7	6	20	18	7	4	6	18 571	19 066	12
45 to 64 years	224	21	22	10	15	60	19	36	26	15	18 710	26 255	21
65 years and over	168	81	30	8	8	11	11	5	—	14	6 071	12 356	33
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10 440</b>	<b>13 172</b>	<b>352</b>
15 to 24 years	15	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 438	6 289	10
25 to 34 years	144	23	39	36	22	14	—	3	—	7	10 694	15 138	23
35 to 44 years	187	26	27	19	10	51	41	13	—	—	16 065	15 017	34
45 to 64 years	801	132	160	78	90	159	73	58	46	5	13 347	15 250	102
65 years and over	908	354	215	103	39	79	45	36	26	11	7 066	10 761	183
<b>Median age</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>57.4</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 175	74	100	54	56	195	185	299	143	69	22 579	25 582	79
1975 to 1978	2 383	136	120	109	107	404	390	568	358	191	23 688	27 408	121
1970 to 1974	1 359	68	154	61	64	232	173	291	217	99	22 284	26 168	69
1960 to 1969	2 155	225	169	153	116	309	296	453	249	185	21 638	25 766	171
1959 or earlier	2 388	363	388	237	174	258	376	290	163	139	15 816	20 326	203
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>9 440</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>21 220</b>	<b>24 863</b>	<b>643</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	79	—	—	4	12	19	24	6	10	4	20 469	23 613	—
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12 500</b>	<b>14 536</b>	<b>—</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>9 460</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>21 200</b>	<b>24 841</b>	<b>643</b>
Central heating system	8 652	609	782	538	457	1 324	1 343	1 813	1 109	677	21 959	25 974	479
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>9 073</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>21 606</b>	<b>25 410</b>	<b>554</b>
Central system	6 289	312	381	284	268	931	941	1 492	1 035	645	25 189	29 137	295
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>9 117</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 894</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>21 640</b>	<b>25 451</b>	<b>502</b>
1	2 512	442	555	370	209	371	298	161	73	33	11 750	14 153	248
2 or more	6 605	216	302	222	292	1 027	1 122	1 733	1 051	640	25 666	29 748	254
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>9 460</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 901</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>21 200</b>	<b>24 841</b>	<b>643</b>
Utility gas	8 623	802	849	561	437	1 273	1 322	1 755	992	632	21 255	24 436	591
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44	12	5	6	—	4	—	4	13	—	12 083	18 065	4
Electricity	747	46	77	47	70	115	86	137	118	51	20 856	30 127	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	46	6	—	—	10	6	12	5	7	—	20 208	21 464	6
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.4</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>8 425</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>21 325</b>	<b>24 963</b>	<b>564</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>5 541</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>24 041</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>230</b>
Less than \$200	733	57	119	61	78	125	148	100	27	18	16 567	18 499	43
\$200 to \$249	765	19	74	41	42	169	120	228	58	14	21 231	22 769	27
\$250 to \$299	645	26	63	45	22	102	118	125	90	54	21 911	25 444	32
\$300 to \$349	722	63	52	45	15	153	107	146	84	57	20 154	28 027	55
\$350 to \$399	687	32	30	25	62	145	122	172	80	19	21 607	23 554	32
\$400 to \$499	840	6	11	34	33	112	165	211	206	62	26 587	29 942	6
\$500 to \$599	565	5	14	13	—	66	66	191	130	80	27 788	35 572	18
\$600 to \$749	351	5	7	7	—	6	41	106	101	78	32 962	39 497	5
\$750 or more	233	12	6	—	—	11	22	51	56	75	33 231	42 888	12
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$343</b>	<b>\$308</b>	<b>\$247</b>	<b>\$287</b>	<b>\$264</b>	<b>\$316</b>	<b>\$332</b>	<b>\$369</b>	<b>\$441</b>	<b>\$506</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$312</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>14 987</b>	<b>19 903</b>	<b>334</b>
Less than \$50	97	52	38	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	4 810	5 258	27
\$50 to \$74	348	149	82	64	32	8	4	9	—	—	7 500	8 125	73
\$75 to \$99	636	93	155	53	53	108	96	42	28	8	13 302	14 963	77
\$100 to \$124	660	91	100	68	36	102	108	113	22	20	16 716	18 436	59
\$125 to \$149	459	80	45	28	42	55	47	90	60	12	18 233	20 367	52
\$150 to \$199	462	57	21	41	25	86	48	53	65	66	20 081	28 114	41
\$200 to \$249	142	6	11	—	—	—	16	11	45	53	40 782	49 373	—
\$250 or more	80	—	—	7	11	6	25	5	6	20	23 125	37 901	5
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$114</b>	<b>\$92</b>	<b>\$92</b>	<b>\$104</b>	<b>\$110</b>	<b>\$116</b>	<b>\$117</b>	<b>\$124</b>	<b>\$152</b>	<b>\$188</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$97</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>5 541</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>24 041</b>	<b>27 597</b>	<b>230</b>
Less than 15 percent	2 142	—	6	30	55	136	302	653	551	409	32 808	39 185	—
15 to 19 percent	981	—	14	25	52	206	204	270	188	22	24 721	26 578	—
20 to 24 percent	788	—	38	29	19	240	193	203	47	19	21 393	23 065	—
25 to 29 percent	602	—	59	44	38	144	109	155	46	7	20 471	21 538	—
30 to 34 percent	312	—	52	43	43	78	66	30	—	—	15 918	16 738	—
35 percent or more	680	189	207	100	45	85	35	19	—	—	8 372	9 620	194
Not computed	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	36
<b>Median</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>2 884</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>14 987</b>	<b>19 903</b>	<b>334</b>
Less than 10 percent	1 533	7	81	95	97	251	290	307	226	179	23 727	30 100	—
10 to 14 percent	497	28	121	106	86	105	35	16	—	—	12 347	13 236	11
15 to 19 percent	306	51	167	51	5	13	19	—	—	—	7 575	8 773	21
20 to 24 percent	136	72	54	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 861	5 632	40
25 to 29 percent	70	39	18	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 714	6 028	8
30 to 34 percent	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 333	3 363	19
35 percent or more	255	244	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 991	2 747	180
Not computed	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	55
<b>Median</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>40.1</b>

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tuscaloosa city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 825	3 051	2 220	810	591	985	518	468	108	74	7 755	10 323	3 342
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	2 481	208	572	232	218	526	321	293	69	42	15 091	16 423	293
15 to 24 years .....	713	93	237	69	69	146	39	49	5	6	10 960	13 031	119
25 to 34 years .....	842	28	147	65	118	220	133	128	3	—	16 260	16 626	65
35 to 44 years .....	332	20	34	28	10	62	90	73	15	—	20 811	20 216	34
45 to 64 years .....	356	24	81	36	13	72	33	32	37	28	17 400	20 784	40
65 years and over .....	238	43	73	34	8	26	26	11	9	8	10 221	14 049	35
Male householder, no wife present .....	3 089	1 319	791	268	211	256	124	86	8	26	6 095	8 257	1 618
15 to 24 years .....	1 977	1 021	578	111	141	73	24	29	—	—	4 796	5 858	1 356
25 to 34 years .....	673	163	133	109	56	140	45	22	—	5	10 929	11 695	137
35 to 44 years .....	177	34	20	41	—	26	42	6	8	—	12 104	14 118	42
45 to 64 years .....	156	47	48	—	7	8	7	18	—	21	8 365	16 271	47
65 years and over .....	106	54	12	7	7	9	6	11	—	—	4 929	9 605	36
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 255	1 524	857	310	162	203	73	89	31	6	5 566	7 634	1 431
15 to 24 years .....	1 336	847	309	93	19	50	8	5	5	—	3 832	4 986	866
25 to 34 years .....	688	151	212	119	113	49	14	30	—	—	9 572	9 932	145
35 to 44 years .....	211	29	87	34	8	16	16	21	—	—	9 555	11 768	32
45 to 64 years .....	331	105	90	40	12	42	19	13	7	3	7 951	10 572	101
65 years and over .....	689	392	159	24	10	46	16	20	19	3	4 552	7 797	287
Median age .....	26.3	23.6	24.9	27.9	26.8	30.0	34.7	31.3	49.3	54.3	...	...	23.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 497	1 985	1 527	511	356	539	286	235	42	16	7 142	9 266	2 317
1975 to 1978 .....	2 432	762	501	207	227	325	153	179	55	23	9 545	11 832	781
1970 to 1974 .....	390	115	102	42	8	44	38	20	7	14	8 750	12 886	87
1960 to 1969 .....	342	128	51	43	—	36	34	28	4	18	8 182	13 431	107
1959 or earlier .....	164	61	39	7	—	41	7	6	—	3	6 641	10 806	50
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 762	3 012	2 199	810	591	982	518	468	108	74	7 790	10 367	3 292
0.50 or less .....	6 092	2 317	1 463	615	357	589	319	318	56	58	7 092	9 750	2 216
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 542	671	688	190	227	378	194	140	38	16	9 321	11 661	1 026
1.01 to 1.50 .....	104	19	34	5	7	15	—	10	14	—	9 861	15 156	45
1.51 or more .....	24	5	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6 944	9 215	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	63	39	21	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 169	50
0.50 or less .....	17	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 875	4 909	7
0.51 to 1.00 .....	46	32	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 896	43
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment .....	8 825	3 051	2 220	810	591	985	518	468	108	74	7 755	10 323	3 342
Central heating system .....	7 306	2 401	1 766	648	519	880	465	453	108	66	8 331	10 897	2 706
Air conditioning .....	8 032	2 684	2 004	708	560	942	501	458	101	74	8 095	10 635	2 957
Central system .....	4 355	1 281	925	376	321	597	376	343	94	42	9 837	12 235	1 449
Vehicles available .....	8 021	2 522	2 012	776	587	967	507	468	108	74	8 492	10 874	2 898
1 .....	4 338	1 600	1 256	469	230	423	205	110	38	7	7 053	8 617	1 523
2 or more .....	3 683	922	756	307	357	544	302	358	70	67	11 331	13 532	1 375
House heating fuel .....	8 825	3 051	2 220	810	591	985	518	468	108	74	7 755	10 323	3 342
Utility gas .....	4 176	1 337	1 132	406	312	464	199	250	43	33	7 907	10 426	1 432
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	71	42	7	8	—	—	6	8	—	—	4 097	8 486	42
Electricity .....	4 562	1 672	1 081	389	279	521	313	201	65	41	7 611	10 227	1 868
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	16	—	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	—	25 278	18 996	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms .....	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	...	...	3.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>8 727</b>	<b>3 008</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>7 766</b>	<b>10 313</b>	<b>3 306</b>
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 143	611	312	65	39	81	18	7	10	—	4 729	6 429	554
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 609	957	806	292	142	248	87	70	7	—	6 901	8 285	925
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 628	916	681	258	191	321	147	88	5	21	7 642	9 423	1 126
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 456	371	290	96	129	190	147	155	41	37	11 745	14 317	489
\$250 to \$299 .....	447	38	50	49	63	55	75	82	30	5	16 958	19 618	82
\$300 to \$349 .....	112	10	16	5	14	41	12	14	—	—	16 528	15 988	14
\$350 to \$399 .....	30	5	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	19 423	22 282	5
\$400 to \$499 .....	25	8	6	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	9 375	14 369	14
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	277	92	39	40	7	31	19	37	6	6	10 469	13 872	97
Median .....	\$157	\$146	\$148	\$153	\$178	\$177	\$199	\$212	\$240	\$216	...	...	\$154
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	471	332	105	26	—	8	—	—	—	—	3 873	4 337	288
\$100 to \$149 .....	878	426	263	41	59	47	21	11	10	—	5 182	6 921	367
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 160	854	662	217	108	189	84	46	—	—	6 565	7 815	836
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 996	672	567	241	118	279	65	49	5	—	7 541	8 787	878
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 702	450	401	156	171	228	156	104	7	29	10 000	11 740	574
\$300 to \$349 .....	727	147	100	39	55	119	91	104	38	34	15 815	18 916	189
\$350 to \$399 .....	315	12	50	37	39	29	43	81	24	—	18 417	19 440	36
\$400 to \$499 .....	165	10	7	8	28	50	26	21	15	—	18 398	19 523	22
\$500 or more .....	36	13	6	—	—	—	8	6	3	—	9 583	15 075	19
No cash rent .....	277	92	39	40	7	31	19	37	6	6	10 469	13 872	97
Median .....	\$216	\$191	\$204	\$222	\$251	\$240	\$270	\$300	\$338	\$304	...	...	\$205
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	1 126	—	42	39	92	277	203	317	93	63	22 457	25 559	25
15 to 19 percent .....	1 131	30	116	171	130	371	205	99	9	—	16 347	16 391	62
20 to 24 percent .....	1 031	68	247	244	176	212	78	6	—	—	12 054	12 319	127
25 to 29 percent .....	764	85	355	167	90	67	—	—	—	—	9 367	9 610	110
30 to 34 percent .....	563	41	344	85	63	22	8	—	—	—	8 530	8 853	62
35 to 49 percent .....	1 147	290	771	59	27	—	—	—	—	—	6 347	6 468	416
50 percent or more .....	2 318	2 032	286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 705	2 759	2 037
Not computed .....	647	462	39	40	7	31	19	37	6	6	2500—	5 939	467
Median .....	29.9	50+	34.7	23.5	21.9	17.7	16.1	12.8	10.6	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>5 541</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>343</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	660	169	111	84	90	91	52	41	15	7	280
2 persons -----	1 627	325	280	166	201	214	191	104	69	77	311
3 persons -----	1 324	111	193	185	141	181	241	122	100	50	359
4 persons -----	1 348	102	130	155	183	152	246	223	107	50	384
5 persons -----	417	15	31	37	78	43	50	60	54	49	406
6 persons -----	135	6	20	12	20	6	50	15	6	—	406
7 persons -----	30	5	—	6	9	—	10	—	—	—	322
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	2.87	2.11	2.47	2.89	3.00	2.71	3.23	3.57	3.41	3.15	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>4 386</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>357</b>
15 to 24 years -----	139	10	16	27	27	19	18	6	6	10	331
25 to 34 years -----	1 139	19	70	87	104	218	287	178	110	66	424
35 to 44 years -----	1 249	85	137	136	198	138	214	179	99	63	375
45 to 64 years -----	1 615	290	254	227	208	152	175	148	99	62	309
65 years and over -----	244	67	95	33	28	—	15	—	6	—	229
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>340</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>296</b>
15 to 24 years -----	87	—	19	27	8	13	7	7	—	6	295
25 to 34 years -----	93	—	9	12	22	17	11	14	8	—	360
35 to 44 years -----	45	6	13	14	6	—	—	—	6	—	263
45 to 64 years -----	104	17	27	21	—	—	32	—	—	7	269
65 years and over -----	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>815</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>295</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	128	30	11	7	35	31	7	7	7	—	323
35 to 44 years -----	131	5	11	5	21	15	44	18	—	12	424
45 to 64 years -----	406	125	74	49	41	77	22	8	10	—	254
65 years and over -----	150	74	23	—	24	7	15	—	—	7	202
Median age -----	43.3	54.5	50.9	45.4	42.7	38.0	38.9	37.7	40.6	38.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	932	4	42	64	89	110	162	191	166	104	496
1975 to 1978 -----	1 936	104	124	183	258	335	471	257	123	81	395
1970 to 1974 -----	933	110	108	147	146	145	119	85	50	23	335
1960 to 1969 -----	1 284	302	372	176	224	97	44	32	12	25	246
1959 or earlier -----	456	213	119	75	5	—	44	—	—	—	206
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	33	10	6	—	—	—	14	—	3	—	402
4 rooms -----	208	97	55	10	29	6	11	—	—	—	206
5 rooms -----	993	268	206	134	145	147	57	30	6	—	258
6 rooms -----	1 708	233	289	243	271	208	257	133	61	13	316
7 rooms -----	1 109	96	131	145	140	140	233	97	80	47	365
8 or more rooms -----	1 490	29	78	113	137	186	268	305	201	173	472
Median -----	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.7	7.8	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 040	6	7	—	69	107	241	269	214	127	533
1970 to 1974 -----	827	20	22	70	100	137	233	146	64	35	431
1960 to 1969 -----	1 686	176	299	257	304	284	197	85	59	25	318
1950 to 1959 -----	1 178	283	259	218	152	103	92	49	8	14	261
1940 to 1949 -----	499	181	103	62	66	37	40	4	6	—	233
1939 or earlier -----	311	67	75	38	31	19	37	12	—	32	268
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	20	5	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	242
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	203	118	36	19	23	7	—	—	—	—	188
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	641	272	152	121	81	10	—	5	—	—	216
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	987	180	248	166	165	126	91	11	—	—	270
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	987	87	163	131	170	200	191	45	—	—	333
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	884	32	81	111	157	161	196	97	28	21	369
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 114	39	74	91	107	127	253	240	158	25	450
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	359	—	5	6	5	40	52	121	87	43	559
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	254	—	—	—	—	16	38	46	65	89	662
\$150,000 or more -----	92	—	—	—	5	—	19	—	13	55	750+
Median -----	\$49 300	\$28 800	\$37 400	\$41 900	\$45 200	\$50 100	\$56 600	\$68 800	\$78 100	\$123 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 142	489	451	303	270	163	245	116	72	33	272
15 to 19 percent -----	981	82	167	126	111	140	160	109	66	20	352
20 to 24 percent -----	788	44	36	66	138	151	158	110	60	25	386
25 to 29 percent -----	602	49	28	42	36	94	117	94	74	68	442
30 to 34 percent -----	312	12	17	42	31	40	58	54	41	17	417
35 percent or more -----	680	45	66	60	130	99	102	82	33	63	370
Not computed -----	36	12	—	6	6	—	—	—	5	7	300
Median -----	18.1	12.1	13.7	15.7	19.0	21.3	20.5	22.6	22.9	27.6	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>5 541</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>343</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	53	15	—	—	19	—	7	—	—	12	330
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 626	377	568	492	623	637	814	549	345	221	370
Other built-in electric units -----	34	16	—	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	354
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	605	224	143	121	67	26	13	11	—	—	227
Other means -----	223	101	54	32	13	11	6	—	6	—	210
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>5 411</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>347</b>
Central system -----	4 204	238	449	475	585	579	787	525	351	215	381
1 or more individual room units -----	1 207	446	300	143	114	99	53	34	—	18	226
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>5 541</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>343</b>
Utility gas -----	5 090	698	742	575	651	609	775	503	315	222	341
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Electricity -----	425	28	23	59	63	78	65	62	36	11	375
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	15	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	303

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Tuscaloosa city**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 884</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	917	88	241	224	144	100	81	33	6	89
2 persons -----	1 477	5	96	304	412	249	280	77	54	120
3 persons -----	360	—	5	69	83	91	78	23	11	131
4 persons -----	70	—	6	10	18	19	11	6	—	126
5 persons -----	49	—	—	25	3	—	12	—	9	99
6 persons -----	8	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	62
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	225
Median -----	1.86	1.05	1.22	1.81	1.95	2.02	2.04	1.99	2.13	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 662</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>123</b>
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	4	—	19	—	—	—	—	110
25 to 34 years -----	49	—	—	12	5	12	20	—	—	141
35 to 44 years -----	42	4	—	10	11	12	5	—	—	116
45 to 64 years -----	813	—	14	164	189	166	163	80	37	131
65 years and over -----	735	5	63	125	239	119	137	21	26	118
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>265</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>91</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	26	—	5	15	3	—	3	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	97	8	24	30	11	8	8	8	—	89
65 years and over -----	128	—	51	23	13	22	14	—	5	89
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>957</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>96</b>
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	73
25 to 34 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years -----	35	—	5	—	13	—	11	6	—	124
45 to 64 years -----	270	15	29	83	21	50	53	13	6	110
65 years and over -----	632	65	147	174	117	61	48	14	6	90
Median age -----	65.5	71.7	72.3	65.2	66.5	63.3	63.2	58.9	63.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	103	4	23	11	22	10	27	—	6	115
1975 to 1978 -----	200	8	17	42	33	39	51	10	—	125
1970 to 1974 -----	224	—	13	34	77	47	38	11	4	121
1960 to 1969 -----	666	24	52	123	137	130	144	35	21	124
1959 or earlier -----	1 691	61	243	426	391	233	202	86	49	107
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	39	7	15	—	—	—	17	—	—	71
4 rooms -----	262	38	57	86	52	—	23	6	—	85
5 rooms -----	635	12	122	173	179	107	36	—	6	101
6 rooms -----	835	25	101	246	214	126	112	5	6	105
7 rooms -----	632	—	39	97	151	161	145	21	18	130
8 or more rooms -----	481	15	14	34	64	65	129	110	50	169
Median -----	6.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	8.5	8.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	66	4	4	9	5	21	23	—	—	138
1970 to 1974 -----	94	—	—	6	27	33	14	10	4	136
1960 to 1969 -----	457	10	29	61	110	60	132	34	21	133
1950 to 1959 -----	884	—	102	204	261	144	111	50	12	113
1940 to 1949 -----	774	42	116	191	153	139	101	13	19	106
1939 or earlier -----	609	41	97	165	104	62	81	35	24	100
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	87	7	33	18	15	14	—	—	—	80
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	308	20	123	84	47	14	20	—	—	78
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	577	39	84	168	138	73	69	—	6	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	686	20	95	193	219	102	51	6	—	104
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	436	—	6	106	121	113	84	—	6	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	235	—	7	47	71	52	39	19	—	122
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	307	6	—	20	40	73	134	21	13	155
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	131	5	—	—	—	18	48	19	41	194
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	49	—	—	—	9	—	12	28	—	206
\$150,000 or more -----	68	—	—	—	—	—	5	49	14	230
Median -----	\$36 300	\$25 800	\$21 700	\$32 200	\$35 200	\$42 200	\$51 500	\$107 500	\$85 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 533	45	167	363	377	238	219	98	26	113
10 to 14 percent -----	497	19	41	80	126	81	112	27	11	122
15 to 19 percent -----	306	27	31	87	40	40	56	—	25	105
20 to 24 percent -----	136	—	50	35	26	7	13	—	5	88
25 to 29 percent -----	70	—	12	18	9	13	5	—	13	114
30 to 34 percent -----	32	—	12	7	13	—	—	—	—	89
35 percent or more -----	255	6	29	38	69	62	34	17	—	120
Not computed -----	55	—	6	8	—	18	23	—	—	144
Median -----	10—	10.9	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10.0	10—	15.6	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>2 884</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>114</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	31	—	—	7	—	—	16	8	—	177
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 821	10	69	380	437	359	371	128	67	126
Other built-in electric units -----	9	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	77
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	531	14	120	151	120	80	39	—	7	97
Other means -----	492	73	155	93	103	20	36	6	6	80
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>2 692</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>117</b>
Central system -----	1 512	14	32	242	369	281	372	134	68	134
1 or more individual room units -----	1 180	46	241	353	259	171	90	8	12	96
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>2 884</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>114</b>
Utility gas -----	2 705	97	337	598	637	415	421	124	76	113
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	23	—	—	4	—	8	5	6	—	148
Electricity -----	137	—	4	22	23	36	36	12	4	139
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	19	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	80



Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	9 460	1 263	1 133	2 362	3 625	1 077	8 825	2 150	1 623	1 743	2 334	975
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	6 686	1 061	861	1 832	2 472	460	2 481	652	349	444	832	204
15 to 24 years .....	187	45	43	29	60	10	713	195	118	125	243	32
25 to 34 years .....	1 296	394	263	273	322	44	842	249	127	123	294	49
35 to 44 years .....	1 397	324	283	477	271	42	332	126	29	72	95	10
45 to 64 years .....	2 660	266	235	818	1 226	115	356	46	31	74	133	72
65 years and over .....	1 146	32	37	235	593	249	238	36	44	50	67	41
Male householder, no wife present .....	719	98	75	73	335	138	3 089	724	668	691	645	361
15 to 24 years .....	123	22	14	8	61	18	1 977	488	485	454	373	177
25 to 34 years .....	118	31	26	—	41	20	673	163	126	130	151	103
35 to 44 years .....	86	10	17	11	32	16	177	36	28	53	43	17
45 to 64 years .....	224	26	13	39	120	26	156	26	24	31	44	31
65 years and over .....	168	9	5	15	81	58	106	11	5	23	34	33
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 055	104	197	457	818	479	3 255	774	606	608	857	410
15 to 24 years .....	15	4	—	6	5	—	1 336	378	325	291	272	70
25 to 34 years .....	144	26	24	45	33	16	688	168	100	115	217	88
35 to 44 years .....	187	21	78	21	40	27	211	29	35	32	61	54
45 to 64 years .....	801	46	62	247	367	79	331	63	69	27	118	54
65 years and over .....	908	7	33	138	373	357	689	136	77	143	189	144
Median age .....	51.8	37.3	41.2	50.8	57.4	67.9	26.3	25.2	24.2	25.0	27.9	31.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 175	478	210	211	241	35	5 497	1 532	1 112	1 103	1 299	451
1975 to 1978 .....	2 383	785	423	480	561	134	2 432	618	438	488	617	271
1970 to 1974 .....	1 359	—	500	415	378	66	390	—	73	82	154	81
1960 to 1969 .....	2 155	—	—	1 256	715	184	342	—	—	70	173	99
1959 or earlier .....	2 388	—	—	—	1 730	658	164	—	—	—	91	73
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	4	—	—	—	4	—	194	6	17	54	70	47
2 rooms .....	22	—	8	4	4	6	924	185	275	209	194	61
3 rooms .....	97	16	19	19	43	—	2 002	573	339	435	406	249
4 rooms .....	614	43	78	108	324	61	2 720	808	644	542	533	193
5 rooms .....	1 854	171	162	389	923	209	1 823	364	238	303	655	263
6 rooms .....	2 800	330	228	729	1 214	299	761	113	75	130	329	114
7 or more rooms .....	4 069	703	638	1 113	1 113	502	401	101	35	70	147	48
Median .....	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.4	5.9	6.4	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9 440	1 263	1 133	2 362	3 613	1 069	8 762	2 145	1 616	1 718	2 315	968
0.50 or less .....	7 350	927	787	1 709	2 920	1 007	6 092	1 435	1 200	1 233	1 551	673
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 011	327	332	627	674	51	2 542	684	409	446	711	292
1.01 to 1.50 .....	65	9	14	16	15	11	104	21	7	33	40	3
1.51 or more .....	14	—	—	10	4	—	24	5	—	6	13	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	—	—	—	12	8	63	5	7	25	19	7
0.50 or less .....	17	—	—	—	12	5	17	5	—	—	12	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	3	—	—	—	—	3	46	—	7	25	7	7
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	1 821	108	139	354	802	418	3 588	808	662	789	870	459
2 persons .....	3 519	368	260	769	1 655	467	3 146	825	644	549	814	314
3 persons .....	1 890	266	297	599	638	90	1 230	301	209	246	334	140
4 persons .....	1 545	358	314	432	398	43	584	140	62	117	221	44
5 persons .....	499	134	74	152	96	43	164	55	16	23	55	15
6 or more persons .....	186	29	49	56	36	16	113	21	30	19	40	3
Median .....	2.33	3.08	3.06	2.60	2.11	1.76	1.76	1.82	1.73	1.65	1.86	1.59
Total persons .....	24 854	4 027	3 520	6 653	8 545	2 109	17 028	4 153	3 120	3 262	4 739	1 754
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	8 966	1 163	983	2 294	3 514	1 012	2 246	213	136	375	1 141	381
2 .....	111	—	6	19	59	27	598	45	31	54	297	171
3 and 4 .....	88	28	13	5	19	23	1 215	416	171	86	385	157
5 to 9 .....	41	15	21	—	—	5	915	271	189	168	156	131
10 to 49 .....	47	—	—	15	22	10	2 349	866	578	559	256	90
50 or more .....	12	7	—	5	—	—	1 416	313	489	470	99	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	195	50	110	24	11	—	86	26	29	31	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	9 460	1 263	1 133	2 362	3 625	1 077	8 825	2 150	1 623	1 743	2 334	975
Steam or hot water system .....	128	5	—	7	44	72	194	10	3	57	47	77
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	7 194	1 215	1 098	2 117	2 247	517	4 662	1 712	1 211	1 020	535	184
Other built-in electric units .....	65	15	12	24	14	—	1 397	389	346	428	193	41
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 265	—	—	161	925	179	1 053	19	20	54	794	166
Other means .....	808	28	23	53	395	309	1 519	20	43	184	765	507
Air conditioning .....	9 073	1 239	1 102	2 316	3 408	1 008	8 032	2 150	1 611	1 659	1 870	742
Central system .....	6 289	1 221	1 001	1 910	1 844	313	4 355	1 783	1 234	926	329	83
1 or more individual room units .....	2 784	18	101	406	1 564	695	3 677	367	377	733	1 541	659
House heating fuel .....	9 460	1 263	1 133	2 362	3 625	1 077	8 825	2 150	1 623	1 743	2 334	975
Utility gas .....	8 623	1 038	900	2 165	3 475	1 045	4 176	291	355	680	1 979	871
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	44	10	19	—	9	6	71	—	13	25	18	15
Electricity .....	747	205	208	197	114	23	4 562	1 852	1 255	1 038	337	80
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	—	9
Other .....	46	10	6	—	27	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	643	74	47	104	273	145	3 342	779	801	721	777	264
Percent below poverty level .....	6.8	5.9	4.1	4.4	7.5	13.5	37.9	36.2	49.4	41.4	33.3	27.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	866	67	52	133	398	216	3 051	671	680	655	770	275
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	931	19	82	164	524	142	2 220	489	429	359	621	322
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	614	40	60	118	257	130	810	173	115	139	246	137
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	517	35	37	79	253	113	591	197	55	117	164	58
\$15,000 to \$17,999 .....	1 398	141	191	382	565	119	985	279	131	210	235	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 420	142	176	392	570	140	518	166	63	134	142	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 901	428	236	512	605	120	468	132	124	76	104	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 130	224	221	364	266	55	108	24	18	39	27	—
\$50,000 or more .....	683	158	78	218	187	42	74	19	8	14	25	8
Median .....	\$21 200	\$28 406	\$23 665	\$23 597	\$18 177	\$13 617	\$7 755	\$9 025	\$6 213	\$8 287	\$7 838	\$7 577
Mean .....	\$24 841	\$33 702	\$27 258	\$27 682	\$21 418	\$17 201	\$10 323	\$11 179	\$9 236	\$10 687	\$10 494	\$9 184

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Tuscaloosa city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	9 460	8 966	299	195	8 825	2 246	598	1 215	915	2 349	1 416	86
Condominium housing units	84	25	59	—	20	—	—	8	5	—	7	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	6 686	6 441	126	119	2 481	1 243	142	378	162	415	122	19
15 to 24 years	187	162	—	25	713	228	47	141	68	196	28	5
25 to 34 years	1 296	1 274	16	6	842	398	56	146	64	120	49	9
35 to 44 years	1 397	1 355	18	24	332	236	12	40	6	22	11	5
45 to 64 years	2 660	2 596	29	35	356	251	13	21	7	46	18	—
65 years and over	1 146	1 054	63	29	238	130	14	30	17	31	16	—
Male householder, no wife present	719	641	45	33	3 089	402	197	402	392	1 094	565	37
15 to 24 years	123	107	9	7	1 977	191	122	225	237	745	445	12
25 to 34 years	118	93	13	12	673	128	40	117	84	234	64	6
35 to 44 years	86	79	—	7	177	44	13	20	30	37	14	19
45 to 64 years	224	206	11	7	156	18	—	40	17	65	16	—
65 years and over	168	156	12	—	106	21	22	—	24	13	26	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 055	1 884	128	43	3 255	601	259	435	361	840	729	30
15 to 24 years	15	11	—	4	1 336	136	43	152	181	453	371	—
25 to 34 years	144	137	7	—	688	140	56	151	62	185	72	22
35 to 44 years	187	166	—	21	211	96	12	28	23	36	16	—
45 to 64 years	801	736	47	18	331	101	37	30	48	73	34	8
65 years and over	908	834	74	—	689	128	111	74	47	93	236	—
Median age	51.8	51.7	64.7	42.8	26.3	32.8	29.1	26.7	24.6	24.0	23.9	29.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 175	1 087	50	38	5 497	1 173	304	815	605	1 625	917	58
1975 to 1978	2 383	2 264	64	55	2 432	635	176	320	256	603	422	20
1970 to 1974	1 359	1 248	27	84	390	149	54	34	36	70	39	8
1960 to 1969	2 155	2 095	48	12	342	207	40	32	—	35	28	—
1959 or earlier	2 388	2 272	110	6	164	82	24	14	18	16	10	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	4	4	—	—	194	6	—	—	41	94	48	5
2 rooms	22	16	6	—	924	50	29	78	87	456	224	—
3 rooms	97	61	13	23	2 002	133	182	257	243	672	487	28
4 rooms	614	494	17	103	2 720	419	204	489	300	800	469	39
5 rooms	1 854	1 736	74	44	1 823	742	131	304	231	250	156	9
6 rooms	2 800	2 684	103	13	761	545	52	70	13	54	22	5
7 or more rooms	4 069	3 971	86	12	401	351	—	17	—	23	10	—
Median	6.3	6.3	5.9	4.2	4.0	5.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 440	8 956	289	195	8 762	2 246	598	1 215	908	2 328	1 381	86
0.50 or less	7 350	6 980	251	119	6 092	1 476	430	906	694	1 567	971	48
0.51 to 1.00	2 011	1 897	38	76	2 542	705	149	304	201	744	401	38
1.01 to 1.50	65	65	—	—	104	59	19	5	8	7	6	—
1.51 or more	14	14	—	—	24	6	—	—	5	10	3	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	20	10	10	—	63	—	—	—	7	21	35	—
0.50 or less	17	10	7	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
0.51 to 1.00	3	—	3	—	46	—	—	—	7	21	18	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	4	4	—	—	214	19	—	—	41	94	55	5
1	119	99	20	—	3 020	261	244	384	341	1 068	708	14
2	1 980	1 729	104	147	4 120	870	293	699	509	1 088	608	53
3	5 247	5 059	146	42	1 312	974	53	124	24	83	45	9
4	1 748	1 727	15	6	136	106	8	8	—	9	—	5
5 or more	362	348	14	—	23	16	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	866	782	39	45	3 051	432	204	311	340	944	793	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	931	863	38	30	2 220	464	208	404	196	593	321	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	614	566	18	30	810	327	38	103	70	182	84	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	517	480	21	16	591	218	62	93	51	106	54	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 398	1 336	26	36	985	318	57	138	128	253	91	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 420	1 334	60	26	518	179	—	69	74	164	20	12
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 901	1 825	70	6	468	227	19	78	21	79	44	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 130	1 115	9	6	108	51	10	14	9	15	9	—
\$50,000 or more	683	665	18	—	74	30	—	5	26	13	—	—
Median	\$21 200	\$21 449	\$20 457	\$11 875	\$7 755	\$11 735	\$7 065	\$8 331	\$7 744	\$6 768	\$4 448	\$6 538
Mean	\$24 841	\$24 986	\$28 129	\$13 158	\$10 323	\$13 859	\$8 691	\$10 929	\$10 998	\$9 085	\$6 635	\$8 135
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	9 460	8 966	299	195	8 825	2 246	598	1 215	915	2 349	1 416	86
Steam or hot water system	128	108	20	—	194	23	15	8	15	34	99	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 194	6 840	182	172	4 662	920	185	718	571	1 373	836	59
Other built-in electric units	65	43	15	7	1 397	64	17	81	149	747	339	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 265	1 227	33	5	1 053	606	102	170	46	102	19	8
Other means	808	748	49	11	1 519	633	279	238	134	93	123	19
Air conditioning	9 073	8 626	286	161	8 032	1 895	473	1 086	867	2 299	1 339	73
Central system	6 289	6 078	149	62	4 355	729	131	660	544	1 380	890	31
Vehicles available	9 117	8 663	272	182	8 021	2 066	522	1 125	876	2 184	1 184	64
1	2 512	2 274	156	82	4 338	874	342	668	497	1 264	658	35
2 or more	6 605	6 389	116	100	3 683	1 192	180	457	379	920	526	29
House heating fuel	9 460	8 966	299	195	8 825	2 246	598	1 215	915	2 349	1 416	86
Utility gas	8 623	8 282	198	143	4 176	1 956	519	553	300	398	390	60
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44	34	—	10	71	22	6	13	6	6	13	5
Electricity	747	604	101	42	4 562	268	73	649	609	1 929	1 013	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Other	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	9 460	8 966	299	195	8 825	2 246	598	1 215	915	2 349	1 416	86
Utility gas	7 273	7 067	184	22	3 737	1 697	474	509	330	401	319	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	90	73	10	7	141	72	7	24	6	14	13	5
Electricity	2 092	1 821	105	166	4 934	477	117	682	579	1 927	1 078	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other	5	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Family householder	7 508	7 196	156	156	3 304	1 565	202	477	221	606	207	26
With own children under 18 years	3 141	3 043	57	41	1 527	804	77	230	68	217	110	21
With own children under 6 years	1 232	1 191	23	18	920	418	56	153	55	145	81	12
Female householder, no husband present	702	640	25	37	689	291	60	87	30	143	71	7
With own children under 18 years	284	246	17	21	442	167	31	57	8	112	60	7
With own children under 6 years	55	44	7	4	166	58	10	17	3	40	31	7
Nonfamily householder	1 952	1 770	143	39	5 521	681	396	738	694	1 743	1 209	60
Income in 1979 below poverty level	643	582	21	40	3 342	485	202	355	351	1 037	871	41
Percent below poverty level	6.8	6.5	7.0	20.5	37.9	21.6	33.8	29.2	38.4	44.1	61.5	47.7



Table B — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>9 460</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>3 519</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>24 854</b>
Nonrelatives present -----	193	—	94	64	19	6	7	—	3	2.54	563
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	123	41	42	30	4	6	—	—	—	1.99	287
4 rooms -----	614	258	183	118	34	17	4	—	—	1.77	1 297
5 rooms -----	1 854	412	803	359	198	66	16	—	—	2.14	4 411
6 rooms -----	2 800	540	1 093	477	528	104	42	16	—	2.29	7 288
7 rooms -----	1 935	374	723	497	267	52	33	9	—	2.35	4 936
8 or more rooms -----	2 134	216	675	409	514	254	54	9	3	2.93	6 635
Median -----	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	7.6	6.9	6.6	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>9 440</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>24 811</b>
1.00 or less -----	9 361	1 816	3 503	1 878	1 541	473	129	18	3	2.32	24 302
1.01 to 1.50 -----	65	—	—	12	—	17	20	16	—	5.67	434
1.51 or more -----	14	—	4	—	4	6	—	—	—	4.25	75
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>43</b>
1.00 or less -----	20	5	12	—	—	3	—	—	—	1.92	43
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached -----	8 966	1 675	3 328	1 799	1 494	484	149	34	3	2.34	23 723
2 or more -----	299	107	98	49	35	10	—	—	—	1.93	671
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	195	39	93	42	16	5	—	—	—	2.13	460
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 425</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>3 104</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>22 241</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	107	59	31	10	—	3	4	—	—	1.41	257
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	511	231	156	35	64	13	6	—	—	1.66	1 038
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 218	324	516	198	143	33	4	—	—	2.05	2 911
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 673	326	670	375	207	74	16	5	—	2.26	4 221
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 423	275	559	314	204	16	41	14	—	2.28	3 460
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 119	129	363	236	259	105	22	5	—	2.79	3 295
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 421	122	525	350	297	96	31	—	—	2.68	4 020
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	490	70	150	68	137	54	11	—	—	2.87	1 518
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	303	17	82	65	86	45	8	—	—	3.31	995
\$150,000 or more -----	160	24	52	33	21	27	—	—	3	2.62	526
Median -----	\$44 600	\$34 700	\$42 900	\$46 800	\$54 100	\$59 200	\$50 300	\$44 000	\$175 000	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> -----	<b>9 460</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>3 519</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>24 854</b>
Median income -----	\$21 200	\$8 862	\$21 450	\$24 500	\$26 653	\$31 853	\$24 926	\$29 167	\$75000+	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	15.0	20.5	12.4	15.4	16.8	14.6	17.1	13.6	10—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	18.1	27.1	17.0	17.6	17.5	15.9	18.7	13.6	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	16.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>643</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.45</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income -----	\$2 701	\$2500—	\$2 757	\$3 018	\$5 486	\$2500—	—	—	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	40.1	41.0	44.3	24.2	12.5	—	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 825</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>3 146</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>17 028</b>
Nonrelatives present -----	2 066	—	1 448	468	134	—	—	5	11	2.21	4 830
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	194	178	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	186
2 rooms -----	924	660	248	13	3	—	—	—	—	1.20	1 204
3 rooms -----	2 002	1 316	524	130	27	5	—	—	—	1.26	2 845
4 rooms -----	2 720	859	1 307	418	107	21	8	—	—	1.88	5 314
5 rooms -----	1 823	464	705	361	221	51	5	16	—	2.13	4 046
6 rooms -----	761	88	267	172	137	55	42	—	—	2.65	2 157
7 or more rooms -----	401	23	79	136	89	32	23	5	14	3.22	1 276
Median -----	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.6	6.1	5.2	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>8 762</b>	<b>3 557</b>	<b>3 132</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>16 909</b>
1.00 or less -----	8 634	3 557	3 116	1 199	554	138	65	5	—	1.74	16 300
1.01 to 1.50 -----	104	—	—	13	27	21	13	16	14	5.07	537
1.51 or more -----	24	—	16	—	3	5	—	—	—	2.25	72
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>63</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>119</b>
1.00 or less -----	63	31	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	1.54	119
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached -----	2 246	451	785	486	339	98	57	16	14	2.36	5 694
2 -----	598	286	225	42	25	7	13	—	—	1.56	1 033
3 and 4 -----	1 215	534	408	173	63	24	8	5	—	1.68	2 320
5 to 9 -----	915	468	351	78	18	—	—	—	—	1.48	1 511
10 to 49 -----	2 349	1 089	942	228	70	20	—	—	—	1.59	3 917
50 or more -----	1 416	707	428	218	57	6	—	—	—	1.50	2 386
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	86	53	7	5	12	9	—	—	—	1.31	167
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>8 727</b>	<b>3 561</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>16 797</b>
Less than \$100 -----	471	403	51	17	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	490
\$100 to \$149 -----	878	578	245	32	23	—	—	—	—	1.26	1 207
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 160	1 229	667	190	54	20	—	—	—	1.38	3 281
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 996	676	948	216	98	42	8	—	8	1.84	4 107
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 702	382	749	421	96	27	13	11	3	2.13	3 758
\$300 to \$349 -----	727	147	268	152	116	18	16	10	—	2.31	1 758
\$350 to \$399 -----	315	64	73	62	91	20	5	—	—	2.83	772
\$400 to \$499 -----	165	7	20	51	52	25	10	—	—	3.59	577
\$500 or more -----	36	—	—	13	8	12	—	—	3	4.13	163
No cash rent -----	277	75	96	45	41	—	20	—	—	2.16	684
Median -----	\$216	\$178	\$228	\$261	\$299	\$288	\$316	\$298	\$222	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income level, in 1979</b> -----	<b>8 825</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>3 146</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>17 028</b>
Median income -----	\$7 755	\$5 230	\$8 192	\$11 506	\$14 000	\$15 511	\$23 421	\$24 750	\$16 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	29.9	32.3	31.7	26.1	26.4	23.3	19.0	13.5	18.2	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>3 342</b>	<b>1 461</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income -----	\$2 738	\$2500—	\$3 352	\$4 344	\$6 602	\$6 944	\$7 500	\$3 750	\$8 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	39.3	50+	35.0	50+	37.5	...	...

Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Tuscaloosa city		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total																	
Owner-occupied housing units		187	1 296	1 397	2 660	1 146	123	118	86	224	168	15	144	187	801	908	51.8
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	1 821	—	—	—	—	—	85	94	60	157	125	6	80	24	453	737	63.6
2 persons	3 519	121	333	139	1 400	994	5	13	19	34	29	5	38	26	222	141	58.9
3 persons	1 890	37	418	310	738	125	20	6	—	19	8	4	12	83	87	23	46.1
4 persons	1 545	29	440	613	335	25	13	—	4	8	6	—	14	29	29	7	39.4
5 persons	499	—	68	240	138	2	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	25	10	—	41.1
6 or more persons	186	—	37	95	49	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.4
Median	2.33	2.27	3.25	3.91	2.45	2.08	1.22	1.13	1.22	1.21	1.17	1.80	1.40	3.02	1.38	1.12	...
Total persons	24 854	480	4 303	5 456	7 682	2 439	161	177	151	365	232	38	251	599	1 378	1 142	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		9 440	1 296	1 394	2 660	1 146	123	118	86	224	168	15	144	187	801	891	51.8
1.01 or more persons per room		79	11	39	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	17	39.2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use		20	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76.4
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units		8 425	1 188	1 291	2 428	979	101	93	71	201	139	11	137	166	676	722	51.5
With a mortgage		5 541	1 139	1 249	1 615	244	87	93	45	104	11	—	128	131	406	150	43.3
Less than 15 percent		2 142	215	616	967	85	—	12	13	47	—	—	18	5	104	39	47.6
15 to 19 percent		981	224	231	293	51	19	9	26	20	—	—	7	11	54	13	42.7
20 to 24 percent		788	283	145	151	41	7	16	6	16	—	—	—	22	57	22	37.8
25 to 29 percent		602	211	115	86	38	—	20	—	7	—	—	14	41	46	12	37.6
30 to 34 percent		312	118	60	22	6	—	8	—	7	6	—	32	13	22	6	34.0
35 percent or more		680	88	76	89	23	61	28	—	7	—	—	57	39	112	51	39.1
Not computed		36	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	7	57.5
Median		26.5	22.3	15.1	13.5	18.6	49.2	27.4	16.8	16.3	32.5	—	33.9	28.4	23.5	24.4	...
Not mortgaged		2 884	49	42	813	735	14	—	26	97	128	11	9	35	270	632	65.5
Less than 10 percent		1 533	31	42	606	386	9	—	8	70	13	5	10	10	144	193	61.6
10 to 14 percent		497	18	—	91	216	—	—	3	13	36	—	5	9	30	83	68.4
15 to 19 percent		306	—	—	37	72	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	36	132	68.7
20 to 24 percent		136	—	—	36	17	—	—	3	—	31	—	—	4	6	49	69.8
25 to 29 percent		70	—	—	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	72.1
30 to 34 percent		32	—	—	8	6	5	—	—	14	4	—	4	6	40	11	71.4
35 percent or more		255	—	—	21	13	—	—	12	—	29	—	—	—	—	111	68.5
Not computed		55	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	10—	20.0	6	19.5	17.5	14	14	52.5
Median		10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	23.3	10—	—	10—	—	—	10—	16.3	...
Renter-occupied housing units		8 825	713	842	356	238	1 977	673	177	156	106	1 336	688	211	331	689	26.3
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	3 588	—	—	—	—	—	864	518	142	129	88	612	364	69	214	588	27.6
2 persons	3 146	469	384	36	136	220	766	112	31	27	18	562	198	75	34	78	24.2
3 persons	1 230	165	202	127	81	—	264	31	4	—	—	138	90	47	58	23	26.3
4 persons	584	53	167	86	90	18	83	12	—	—	—	18	31	6	20	—	31.8
5 persons	164	16	68	38	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	34.1
6 or more persons	113	10	21	45	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	14	5	—	37.0
Median	1.76	2.26	2.68	3.53	3.02	2.04	1.66	1.15	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.60	1.45	1.99	1.27	1.09	...
Total persons	17 028	1 709	2 557	1 194	1 094	454	3 445	932	201	167	102	2 261	1 176	469	546	721	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		8 762	713	842	356	238	1 949	673	177	156	99	1 318	688	211	331	679	26.3
1.01 or more persons per room		128	5	43	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	21	5	8	8	10	30.2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use		63	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	22.7
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units		8 727	704	837	327	226	1 977	673	170	156	106	1 332	681	211	331	669	26.2
Less than 15 percent		1 126	92	133	118	61	134	103	64	60	17	38	74	29	51	72	33.7
15 to 19 percent		1 311	147	253	27	20	84	175	34	14	14	42	113	43	40	76	29.5
20 to 24 percent		1 031	107	103	59	37	156	90	18	13	38	77	76	25	50	90	28.8
25 to 29 percent		764	50	84	27	30	125	38	7	5	11	96	107	21	21	109	28.5
30 to 34 percent		563	61	76	21	11	62	45	7	—	—	86	71	16	41	60	27.7
35 to 49 percent		1 147	112	98	32	20	346	44	20	26	8	151	110	37	27	116	24.6
50 percent or more		2 318	112	46	41	7	849	158	14	18	11	717	114	30	73	112	23.0
Not computed		647	23	24	17	40	221	20	13	10	7	125	16	10	28	34	24.3
Median		29.9	24.7	20.0	20.8	21.6	48.7	22.7	17.1	17.9	22.4	50+	28.2	25.8	27.5	28.6	...



Table B—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 821</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>737</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 816	521	85	94	60	157	125	1 295	6	80	24	453	732
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 675	461	69	76	53	145	118	1 214	6	80	24	418	686
2 or more .....	107	27	9	6	—	5	7	80	—	—	—	29	51
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	39	33	7	12	7	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	597	141	23	17	12	13	76	456	6	—	—	109	341
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	415	63	27	—	—	22	14	352	—	29	6	119	198
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	209	44	7	12	7	10	8	165	—	22	—	65	78
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	116	40	11	6	—	15	8	76	—	15	—	35	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	232	106	8	37	12	44	5	126	—	14	—	75	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	116	39	—	8	18	13	—	77	—	—	11	31	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	80	37	9	14	7	7	—	43	—	—	7	14	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	27	22	—	—	4	18	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more .....	29	29	—	—	—	15	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$8 862	\$13 281	\$9 013	\$17 000	\$19 583	\$16 595	\$4 525	\$7 842	\$2500—	\$11 250	\$23 864	\$9 946	\$5 603
Mean .....	\$11 787	\$17 327	\$10 139	\$15 343	\$17 031	\$27 232	\$11 410	\$9 567	—	\$11 749	\$19 853	\$11 385	\$7 955
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 577</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>642</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>660</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>99</b>
Less than \$200 .....	169	22	—	—	—	17	5	147	—	15	—	75	57
\$200 to \$249 .....	111	62	19	9	13	21	—	49	—	5	—	34	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	84	57	20	6	10	21	—	27	—	—	—	27	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	90	36	8	22	6	—	—	54	—	15	—	15	24
\$350 to \$399 .....	91	17	—	17	—	—	—	74	—	31	—	43	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	52	31	7	6	—	18	—	21	—	—	—	13	8
\$500 to \$599 .....	41	8	—	8	—	—	—	33	—	7	18	8	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	15	8	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$280	\$285	\$270	\$353	\$257	\$260	\$125	\$269	—	\$358	\$550	\$248	\$183
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>917</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>543</b>
Less than \$50 .....	88	8	—	—	—	8	—	80	—	—	—	15	65
\$50 to \$74 .....	241	64	—	—	5	15	44	177	6	—	—	29	142
\$75 to \$99 .....	224	35	—	—	15	11	9	189	—	—	—	57	132
\$100 to \$124 .....	144	33	9	—	—	11	13	111	—	—	—	17	94
\$125 to \$149 .....	100	30	—	—	—	8	22	70	—	—	—	15	55
\$150 to \$199 .....	81	8	—	—	—	—	8	73	—	—	—	32	41
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	8	—	—	—	8	—	25	—	—	6	5	14
\$250 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median .....	\$89	\$90	\$113	—	\$83	\$92	\$86	\$89	\$63	—	\$225	\$94	\$87
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	20.5	19.6	41.8	27.5	18.0	12.0	22.1	21.0	—	34.2	27.3	22.4	18.8
With a mortgage .....	27.1	21.6	44.2	27.5	17.3	15.4	—	29.6	—	34.2	25.9	28.8	30.4
Not mortgaged .....	16.5	14.8	10—	—	42.9	10—	22.1	16.6	—	—	45.0	10—	17.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	337	88	23	17	12	13	23	249	6	—	—	73	170
Percent below poverty level .....	18.5	16.9	27.1	18.1	20.0	8.3	18.4	19.2	100.0	—	—	16.1	23.1
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 588</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>588</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 557	1 720	850	518	142	129	81	1 837	612	364	69	214	578
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	31	21	14	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	10
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	451	200	50	92	32	12	14	251	69	63	13	37	69
2 .....	286	130	66	40	13	—	11	156	12	31	7	22	84
3 and 4 .....	534	255	137	67	20	31	—	279	72	103	6	30	68
5 to 9 .....	468	246	126	57	22	17	24	222	86	44	18	30	44
10 to 49 .....	1 089	590	300	202	22	53	13	499	249	101	9	53	87
50 or more .....	707	283	173	54	14	16	26	424	124	14	16	34	236
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	53	37	12	6	19	—	—	16	—	8	—	8	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 748	866	594	137	34	47	54	882	364	59	5	95	359
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	892	364	188	110	20	34	12	528	205	114	36	39	134
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	321	136	26	88	22	—	—	185	35	77	15	34	24
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	164	64	27	30	—	—	7	100	—	82	—	12	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	261	184	29	112	26	8	9	77	—	25	8	12	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	117	81	—	34	34	7	6	36	8	—	5	7	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	54	31	—	7	6	18	—	23	—	7	—	8	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	7	9
\$50,000 or more .....	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 230	\$5 052	\$2 846	\$10 341	\$11 932	\$8 036	\$4 286	\$5 367	\$4 147	\$10 292	\$9 261	\$6 111	\$4 314
Mean .....	\$7 132	\$7 435	\$3 832	\$10 212	\$12 875	\$14 661	\$7 090	\$6 846	\$4 491	\$9 648	\$10 266	\$8 889	\$6 417
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 561</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>568</b>
Less than \$100 .....	403	117	36	31	—	18	32	286	21	—	—	31	234
\$100 to \$149 .....	578	253	141	53	8	25	26	325	102	45	14	28	136
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 229	685	385	193	68	39	—	544	260	156	36	41	51
\$200 to \$249 .....	676	395	199	156	19	14	7	281	140	66	19	25	31
\$250 to \$299 .....	382	162	60	46	26	23	7	220	70	90	—	37	23
\$300 to \$349 .....	147	63	24	23	7	—	9	84	19	7	—	19	39
\$350 to \$399 .....	64	33	14	9	—	10	—	31	—	—	—	8	23
\$400 to \$499 .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	75	19	5	—	7	—	7	56	—	—	—	25	31
Median .....	\$178	\$181	\$183	\$193	\$178	\$160	\$106	\$176	\$184	\$197	\$175	\$182	\$112
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	32.3	34.1	50+	22.2	17.5	17.7	23.3	31.4	45.5	27.0	23.6	30.5	28.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 461	754	541	112	27	38	36	707	297	44	5	86	275
Percent below poverty level .....	40.7	43.3	62.6	21.6	19.0	29.5	40.9	38.3	48.5	12.1	7.2	40.2	46.8

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	2 763	267	583	714	639	215	159	141	25	11	9	26 700	30 300
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	1 539	70	249	402	418	150	100	110	25	11	4	31 100	34 300
15 to 24 years .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	32 500	32 500
25 to 34 years .....	288	—	29	28	94	68	41	28	—	—	—	39 200	40 000
35 to 44 years .....	263	—	37	82	95	11	10	19	—	5	4	30 800	36 900
45 to 64 years .....	671	58	131	164	155	48	41	49	19	6	—	27 900	33 000
65 years and over .....	307	12	52	128	64	23	8	14	6	—	—	26 000	29 600
Male householder, no wife present .....	307	60	93	89	35	18	12	—	—	—	—	20 000	21 500
15 to 24 years .....	22	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	19 500
25 to 34 years .....	24	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 600	21 500
35 to 44 years .....	36	—	8	7	4	5	12	—	—	—	—	33 800	35 500
45 to 64 years .....	118	31	26	45	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	19 800
65 years and over .....	107	29	38	12	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	14 100	19 200
Female householder, no husband present .....	917	137	241	223	186	47	47	31	—	—	5	23 300	26 700
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	77	—	17	20	32	8	—	—	—	—	—	31 500	31 300
35 to 44 years .....	126	3	20	11	48	19	25	—	—	—	—	34 800	35 300
45 to 64 years .....	342	48	87	86	58	20	15	23	—	—	5	23 900	30 100
65 years and over .....	372	86	117	106	48	—	7	8	—	—	—	16 700	19 700
Median age .....	53.9	63.8	58.6	57.1	47.5	44.1	42.5	51.4	54.6	50.4	50.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	152	8	3	21	28	26	41	12	13	—	—	46 400	45 600
1975 to 1978 .....	550	23	72	124	132	71	77	46	—	—	5	33 200	37 500
1970 to 1974 .....	558	46	78	165	161	48	19	32	—	5	4	29 200	32 800
1960 to 1969 .....	695	47	191	177	184	37	12	29	12	6	—	23 600	28 700
1959 or earlier .....	808	143	239	227	134	33	10	22	—	—	—	20 500	22 300
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	98	37	31	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	16 300
4 rooms .....	288	43	102	96	43	—	—	4	—	—	—	19 800	20 300
5 rooms .....	689	99	142	215	169	56	—	4	—	—	4	24 800	25 900
6 rooms .....	974	58	207	248	282	68	45	55	6	—	5	27 200	31 000
7 rooms .....	461	30	86	76	89	58	86	36	—	—	—	33 900	35 400
8 or more rooms .....	253	—	15	55	50	33	28	42	19	11	—	42 700	47 900
Median .....	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.9	6.7	8.4	8.5+	5.6	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	92	12	26	39	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	20 400
2 .....	696	111	224	232	109	5	—	15	—	—	—	20 400	20 900
3 .....	610	111	269	368	436	195	133	77	12	—	9	31 300	33 400
4 .....	301	22	56	69	62	8	26	45	13	—	—	30 400	35 600
5 or more .....	64	11	8	6	17	7	—	4	—	11	—	33 500	45 900
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	189	—	5	—	61	51	34	25	13	—	—	46 300	48 300
1970 to 1974 .....	502	8	24	103	166	67	68	57	—	—	9	37 200	42 900
1960 to 1969 .....	595	35	67	218	157	31	38	26	12	11	—	29 000	33 800
1950 to 1959 .....	671	67	186	208	158	30	15	7	—	—	—	22 300	24 400
1940 to 1949 .....	344	66	138	90	27	23	—	—	—	—	—	17 000	19 400
1939 or earlier .....	462	91	163	95	70	13	4	26	—	—	—	17 900	21 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	689	132	208	201	87	43	10	8	—	—	—	20 100	21 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	579	64	122	179	161	19	25	4	—	—	5	25 100	27 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	292	49	55	72	81	20	6	9	—	—	—	26 100	26 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	195	6	22	73	43	27	9	11	—	—	4	29 600	36 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	367	16	79	75	119	35	17	20	6	—	—	31 200	31 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	255	—	45	64	57	20	47	17	—	5	—	32 900	36 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	242	—	37	37	57	51	28	19	13	—	—	38 100	40 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	133	—	15	13	29	—	17	53	6	—	—	56 300	50 400
\$50,000 or more .....	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	127 100	89 800
Median .....	\$10 972	\$5 074	\$8 699	\$8 802	\$12 207	\$14 861	\$21 008	\$25 750	\$30 236	\$50 281	\$9 750	...	...
Mean .....	\$13 391	\$6 409	\$10 931	\$11 138	\$14 537	\$15 551	\$20 452	\$26 831	\$31 149	\$37 892	\$11 059	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	1 664	72	256	467	434	159	146	96	19	11	4	30 900	34 100
Less than 15 percent .....	382	—	101	114	83	23	21	40	—	—	—	27 100	32 100
15 to 19 percent .....	175	5	25	35	42	18	21	12	6	11	—	33 600	42 300
20 to 24 percent .....	293	6	33	77	90	55	9	13	6	—	4	34 800	37 400
25 to 29 percent .....	243	23	32	57	43	26	35	20	7	—	—	31 400	35 200
30 to 34 percent .....	109	7	—	16	64	4	11	7	—	—	—	33 200	35 300
35 percent or more .....	408	31	57	144	104	19	49	4	—	—	—	26 800	29 500
Not computed .....	54	—	8	24	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	29 000	30 900
Median .....	24.2	31.4	19.6	24.7	24.9	22.9	28.1	18.3	22.9	17.5	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	1 099	195	327	247	205	56	13	45	6	—	5	20 500	24 700
Less than 10 percent .....	244	18	69	48	68	15	6	20	—	—	—	26 000	28 500
10 to 14 percent .....	214	54	55	45	41	15	4	—	—	—	—	19 800	22 400
15 to 19 percent .....	189	21	44	54	39	—	3	17	6	—	5	21 700	33 700
20 to 24 percent .....	95	12	28	28	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	22 500
25 to 29 percent .....	79	13	27	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 400	18 600
30 to 34 percent .....	80	35	30	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 100	13 700
35 percent or more .....	178	42	60	26	28	14	—	8	—	—	—	16 900	21 800
Not computed .....	20	—	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	20 000
Median .....	17.2	21.9	18.7	17.8	13.8	14.3	10.6	15.7	17.5	—	17.5	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 738	261	575	703	639	215	159	141	25	11	9	26 800	30 500
1.01 or more persons per room .....	198	40	50	33	30	27	13	5	—	—	—	23 600	26 500
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25	6	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 100	16 200
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment .....	2 763	267	583	714	639	215	159	141	25	11	9	26 700	30 300
Central heating system .....	1 521	28	144	410	472	151	155	116	25	11	9	33 600	38 000
Air conditioning .....	2 013	113	272	566	538	186	152	141	25	11	9	31 000	34 500
Central system .....	798	15	14	191	163	139	128	112	25	11	—	41 500	44 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	716	156	222	173	89	59	13	4	—	—	—	18 700	21 600
Percent below poverty level .....	25.9	58.4	38.1	24.2	13.9	27.4	8.2	2.8	—	—	—	...	...



Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 234	808	1 027	1 118	647	319	126	38	12	7	132	160
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 235	86	304	312	280	138	62	4	—	7	42	177
15 to 24 years.....	237	—	38	91	69	24	15	—	—	—	—	193
25 to 34 years.....	525	36	134	131	108	69	30	4	—	7	6	175
35 to 44 years.....	203	—	40	59	61	39	—	—	—	—	4	200
45 to 64 years.....	172	35	46	13	42	6	17	—	—	—	13	149
65 years and over.....	98	15	46	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	113
Male householder, no wife present.....	777	167	215	246	72	45	12	5	6	—	9	150
15 to 24 years.....	231	8	70	104	20	23	—	—	6	—	—	164
25 to 34 years.....	200	13	67	76	20	13	6	5	—	—	—	163
35 to 44 years.....	87	7	17	43	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	174
45 to 64 years.....	175	98	41	6	15	—	6	—	—	—	9	97
65 years and over.....	84	41	20	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 222	555	508	560	295	136	52	29	6	—	81	151
15 to 24 years.....	349	56	39	114	89	40	7	—	—	—	4	180
25 to 34 years.....	666	118	158	157	108	69	27	16	—	—	13	170
35 to 44 years.....	312	84	73	83	27	4	12	13	—	—	16	143
45 to 64 years.....	475	111	132	145	36	11	6	—	6	—	28	128
65 years and over.....	420	186	106	61	35	12	—	—	—	—	20	112
Median age.....	34.2	48.8	35.6	31.0	31.0	29.1	30.6	33.0	42.5	32.5	59.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 615	168	253	521	346	174	91	21	6	—	35	181
1975 to 1978.....	1 275	202	394	319	202	98	21	4	—	7	28	155
1970 to 1974.....	729	232	195	182	41	41	14	13	6	—	5	125
1960 to 1969.....	438	154	126	83	58	—	—	—	—	—	17	119
1959 or earlier.....	177	52	59	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	47	105
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	55	22	7	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
2 rooms.....	362	64	108	157	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	154
3 rooms.....	1 202	339	393	279	116	34	15	—	—	—	26	135
4 rooms.....	1 224	173	248	324	237	174	41	7	—	—	20	176
5 rooms.....	806	115	203	195	174	43	41	11	—	—	24	172
6 rooms.....	425	95	44	121	51	45	17	16	6	—	30	170
7 or more rooms.....	160	—	24	19	39	17	12	4	6	7	32	221
Median.....	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.6	7.5	8.0	5.3	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 234	808	1 027	1 118	647	319	126	38	12	7	132	160
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 129	800	1 016	1 101	614	305	117	38	6	7	125	158
0.50 or less.....	1 612	419	340	416	205	103	44	5	6	—	74	151
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 770	258	450	480	288	154	56	26	—	7	51	163
1.01 to 1.50.....	470	61	137	172	67	21	12	—	—	—	—	161
1.51 or more.....	277	62	89	33	54	27	5	7	—	—	—	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	105	8	11	17	33	14	9	—	6	—	7	220
0.50 or less.....	52	8	6	6	19	7	—	—	6	—	—	212
0.51 to 1.00.....	43	—	5	11	11	—	9	—	—	—	7	230
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	10	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	282
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 022	574	500	525	246	91	17	7	6	—	56	142
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 981	574	500	514	229	91	17	7	—	—	49	141
1.01 or more persons per room.....	528	91	165	140	74	40	11	7	—	—	—	153
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	41	—	—	11	17	—	—	—	6	—	7	214
1.01 or more persons per room.....	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	62	22	7	30	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
1.....	1 414	385	419	448	108	14	6	7	—	—	27	139
2.....	1 707	234	385	369	348	237	91	5	—	—	38	173
3.....	858	141	178	215	163	58	18	22	6	—	57	172
4.....	133	20	20	42	25	—	11	4	—	7	4	166
5 or more.....	60	6	18	14	—	10	—	—	6	—	6	154
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 458	168	410	410	201	94	31	20	12	7	105	157
2.....	558	134	230	80	77	17	6	—	—	—	14	138
3 and 4.....	755	224	166	110	130	68	33	11	—	—	13	138
5 to 9.....	317	74	49	101	38	31	17	7	—	—	—	171
10 to 49.....	720	51	115	311	160	49	34	—	—	—	—	186
50 or more.....	413	157	57	98	41	60	—	—	—	—	—	146
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	13	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	178
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	385	18	59	66	103	76	54	—	—	—	9	218
1970 to 1974.....	785	146	68	291	112	117	36	11	—	—	4	178
1960 to 1969.....	920	187	216	244	158	66	13	16	—	—	20	160
1950 to 1959.....	1 109	278	338	244	172	19	11	11	6	7	23	138
1940 to 1949.....	618	94	208	185	59	19	6	—	6	—	41	146
1939 or earlier.....	417	85	138	88	43	22	6	—	—	—	35	137
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	4 162	783	1 027	1 071	647	319	126	38	12	7	132	159
4 or more.....	72	25	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
With elevator.....	63	16	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	738	222	252	132	104	8	20	—	—	—	...	127
15 to 19 percent.....	540	121	136	120	72	66	16	9	—	—	...	157
20 to 24 percent.....	542	134	130	141	102	35	—	—	—	—	...	152
25 to 29 percent.....	290	49	60	87	61	17	11	5	—	—	...	165
30 to 34 percent.....	312	74	48	78	52	48	12	—	—	—	...	164
35 to 49 percent.....	519	89	119	119	75	66	27	11	6	7	...	169
50 percent or more.....	1 018	89	246	395	160	69	40	13	6	—	...	170
Not computed.....	275	30	36	46	21	10	—	—	—	—	...	159
Median.....	27.7	21.7	24.1	33.6	27.9	33.0	38.3	37.3	50.0	37.5	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	4 234	808	1 027	1 118	647	319	126	38	12	7	132	160
Central heating system.....	2 170	368	288	652	422	245	102	38	6	7	42	178
Air conditioning.....	2 098	229	400	620	373	236	109	38	12	7	74	179
Central system.....	948	57	84	257	218	200	84	14	—	—	34	214

Table B — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 211	782	664	348	238	400	336	273	152	18	11 146	13 531	823
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 795	213	257	153	159	326	278	251	140	18	16 782	17 900	276
15 to 24 years	17	10	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	2500—	7 926	10
25 to 34 years	371	7	17	8	29	60	116	94	40	—	22 122	23 067	20
35 to 44 years	304	13	25	21	40	99	45	41	20	—	18 175	18 588	37
45 to 64 years	766	90	80	105	75	121	94	109	74	18	16 196	18 984	120
65 years and over	337	93	135	19	15	43	19	7	6	—	6 987	9 629	89
Male householder, no wife present	348	157	91	53	30	—	8	9	—	—	5 538	6 798	138
15 to 24 years	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 618	7 008	8
25 to 34 years	24	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 265	6 066	17
35 to 44 years	57	21	—	9	14	—	8	5	—	—	12 083	11 511	21
45 to 64 years	132	45	42	32	9	—	—	4	—	—	6 500	7 000	37
65 years and over	113	74	27	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 006	4 301	55
Female householder, no husband present	1 068	412	316	142	49	74	50	13	12	—	6 805	8 383	409
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
25 to 34 years	114	37	39	17	12	4	6	—	—	—	8 500	8 356	47
35 to 44 years	140	24	33	20	17	34	12	—	—	—	11 625	11 511	31
45 to 64 years	395	104	139	75	20	20	20	13	4	—	8 135	9 435	112
65 years and over	412	240	106	30	—	16	12	—	8	—	4 437	6 462	212
Median age	53.2	65.8	59.4	53.2	45.0	45.0	41.3	44.4	48.0	53.5	...	...	61.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	194	42	18	17	12	33	38	28	6	—	15 870	15 354	44
1975 to 1978	656	112	96	53	88	72	106	85	44	—	14 403	16 101	119
1970 to 1974	626	120	148	63	49	82	70	68	26	—	11 786	13 919	163
1960 to 1969	790	165	154	65	56	156	65	59	64	6	12 991	14 925	138
1959 or earlier	945	343	248	150	33	57	57	33	12	12	6 893	9 951	359
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 171	747	659	348	238	400	336	273	152	18	11 290	13 663	789
1.01 or more persons per room	240	12	60	12	43	40	38	18	17	—	14 593	16 454	98
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	35	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	3 115	34
1.01 or more persons per room	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 792	4 044	11
Heating equipment	3 211	782	664	348	238	400	336	273	152	18	11 146	13 531	823
Central heating system	1 816	241	355	172	153	268	249	232	133	13	14 788	16 670	283
Air conditioning	2 349	391	432	283	199	319	309	246	152	18	13 361	15 727	414
Central system	955	95	119	95	62	158	140	166	114	6	18 686	19 589	108
Vehicles available	2 743	492	553	312	227	400	316	273	152	18	12 660	14 909	553
1	1 224	305	376	191	77	158	52	50	15	—	8 935	10 396	311
2 or more	1 519	187	177	121	150	242	264	223	137	18	17 705	18 545	242
House heating fuel	3 211	782	664	348	238	400	336	273	152	18	11 146	13 531	823
Utility gas	2 817	741	624	269	203	330	282	211	139	18	10 404	13 180	770
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	42	6	20	6	—	6	—	4	—	—	6 875	9 531	6
Electricity	344	27	20	73	35	64	54	58	13	—	16 328	17 134	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 460	8
Median rooms	5.8	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.5	7.1	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 763	689	579	292	195	367	255	242	133	11	10 972	13 391	716
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 664	269	306	143	143	290	205	187	110	11	14 493	15 917	297
Less than \$200	450	125	151	12	31	70	35	16	10	—	7 427	10 554	161
\$200 to \$249	266	55	49	45	12	25	47	26	7	—	11 611	14 123	46
\$250 to \$299	271	34	48	28	43	71	22	20	5	—	13 983	13 937	45
\$300 to \$349	238	14	27	26	48	61	29	18	15	—	15 588	16 784	20
\$350 to \$399	126	—	—	21	—	30	17	28	30	—	21 765	24 859	—
\$400 to \$499	164	34	23	5	9	12	29	30	17	5	19 792	18 732	18
\$500 to \$599	87	7	8	—	—	11	21	26	14	—	24 417	24 834	7
\$600 to \$749	52	—	—	6	—	6	5	23	6	6	27 045	28 345	—
\$750 or more	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	40 255	36 947	—
Median	\$271	\$209	\$202	\$276	\$283	\$285	\$297	\$374	\$380	\$612	...	...	\$192
Not mortgaged	1 099	420	273	149	52	77	50	55	23	—	6 819	9 566	419
Less than \$50	51	40	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 868	4 028	34
\$50 to \$74	214	100	80	14	7	7	6	—	—	—	5 269	5 976	83
\$75 to \$99	267	123	79	18	17	12	—	18	—	—	5 673	7 672	119
\$100 to \$124	280	95	68	43	7	11	32	7	17	—	7 946	11 400	108
\$125 to \$149	143	30	20	41	10	5	7	24	6	—	11 311	14 300	30
\$150 to \$199	116	32	16	20	4	33	5	6	—	—	11 250	12 032	30
\$200 to \$249	21	—	4	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	12 031	12 075	8
\$250 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 475	7
Median	\$102	\$89	\$91	\$122	\$107	\$155	\$115	\$128	\$117	—	...	...	\$94
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 664	269	306	143	143	290	205	187	110	11	14 493	15 917	297
Less than 15 percent	382	—	14	—	10	89	85	92	87	5	24 327	26 813	—
15 to 19 percent	175	—	13	12	21	35	48	29	11	6	20 508	21 607	6
20 to 24 percent	293	7	35	30	44	94	28	43	12	—	16 860	17 580	21
25 to 29 percent	243	5	52	38	47	51	33	17	—	—	13 910	14 704	11
30 to 34 percent	109	4	45	24	12	7	11	6	—	—	10 573	12 029	16
35 percent or more	408	199	147	39	9	14	—	—	—	—	5 129	5 999	189
Not computed	54	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—389	54
Median	24.2	50+	34.3	28.9	24.6	21.1	16.8	15.3	12.5	15.4	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 099	420	273	149	52	77	50	55	23	—	6 819	9 566	419
Less than 10 percent	244	—	14	37	24	41	50	55	23	—	20 714	21 665	6
10 to 14 percent	214	6	92	78	17	21	—	—	—	—	10 288	10 439	24
15 to 19 percent	189	49	95	26	4	15	—	—	—	—	6 698	7 257	42
20 to 24 percent	95	41	47	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 464	5 943	28
25 to 29 percent	79	58	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 203	4 713	63
30 to 34 percent	80	72	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 545	3 556	80
35 percent or more	178	174	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 248	156
Not computed	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	20
Median	17.2	33.2	16.6	12.4	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	32.3



**Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tuscaloosa city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollors)	Meon (dollors)	
Renter-occupied hausing units -----	4 486	1 936	1 298	390	289	351	118	98	6	-	6 070	7 603	2 174
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 264	255	347	158	118	246	62	72	6	-	10 475	11 570	390
15 to 24 years -----	243	74	74	6	19	40	22	8	-	-	8 528	10 427	64
25 to 34 years -----	538	60	132	112	57	113	28	30	6	-	11 719	12 571	127
35 to 44 years -----	207	26	40	35	27	47	12	20	-	-	12 731	13 704	61
45 to 64 years -----	172	42	70	5	5	36	-	14	-	-	8 488	10 212	84
65 years and over -----	104	53	31	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	4 953	7 062	54
Male householder, no wife present -----	783	340	261	78	64	27	6	7	-	-	5 990	6 956	252
15 to 24 years -----	231	92	92	19	22	6	-	-	-	-	5 904	6 313	74
25 to 34 years -----	200	55	84	20	26	9	6	-	-	-	7 500	8 263	35
35 to 44 years -----	87	33	20	14	9	4	-	7	-	-	8 812	9 273	21
45 to 64 years -----	175	85	56	19	7	8	-	-	-	-	5 568	6 844	61
65 years and over -----	90	75	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 611	3 675	61
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 439	1 341	690	154	107	78	50	19	-	-	4 461	5 755	1 532
15 to 24 years -----	355	223	90	26	16	-	-	-	-	-	2 854	4 544	239
25 to 34 years -----	707	308	240	84	27	36	12	-	-	-	5 734	6 227	408
35 to 44 years -----	363	126	116	26	41	19	29	6	-	-	7 168	8 810	174
45 to 64 years -----	514	290	161	18	23	9	-	13	-	-	4 375	5 538	319
65 years and over -----	500	394	83	-	-	14	9	-	-	-	3 333	3 951	392
Median age -----	34.7	43.4	33.2	32.0	32.8	33.0	33.4	38.2	32.5	-	...	...	40.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 653	666	518	199	83	124	17	46	-	-	6 369	7 559	698
1975 to 1978 -----	1 333	593	340	113	110	86	45	40	6	-	6 044	7 852	672
1970 to 1974 -----	779	328	233	46	44	96	20	12	-	-	6 271	7 874	412
1960 to 1969 -----	519	221	165	24	42	31	36	-	-	-	5 992	7 547	280
1959 or earlier -----	202	128	42	8	10	14	-	-	-	-	4 282	5 411	112
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 355	1 855	1 266	390	283	346	111	98	6	-	6 142	7 638	2 114
0.50 or less -----	1 737	907	517	99	91	75	34	14	-	-	4 801	6 153	791
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 832	623	531	209	129	185	77	78	-	-	7 712	9 110	770
1.01 to 1.50 -----	502	172	138	58	49	79	-	6	-	-	7 923	8 386	309
1.51 or more -----	284	153	80	24	14	7	-	-	6	-	4 628	5 907	244
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	131	81	32	-	6	5	7	-	-	-	4 422	6 429	60
0.50 or less -----	71	60	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	3 668	4 198	39
0.51 to 1.00 -----	50	18	27	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	6 591	7 532	18
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more -----	10	3	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	20 714	16 754	3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	4 486	1 936	1 298	390	289	351	118	98	6	-	6 070	7 603	2 174
Central heating system -----	2 272	831	696	217	183	195	79	71	-	-	7 055	8 435	970
Air conditioning -----	2 213	703	682	246	221	195	97	69	-	-	7 747	8 952	770
Central system -----	948	311	240	108	91	101	59	38	-	-	8 201	9 578	332
Vehicles available -----	2 622	706	836	338	232	312	102	90	6	-	8 567	9 676	856
1 -----	1 861	593	658	223	144	172	49	22	-	-	7 519	8 291	714
2 or more -----	761	113	178	115	88	140	53	68	6	-	11 946	13 064	142
House heating fuel -----	4 486	1 936	1 298	390	289	351	118	98	6	-	6 070	7 603	2 174
Utility gos -----	3 106	1 480	846	253	142	237	72	70	6	-	5 388	7 234	1 646
Bottled, tank, or LP gos -----	29	7	19	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	6 442	6 780	26
Electricity -----	1 319	429	421	137	144	114	46	28	-	-	7 463	8 562	482
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	12	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500—	3 840	7
Other -----	20	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 929	5 117	13
Medion rooms -----	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	3.0	-	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 234	1 790	1 238	385	289	333	95	98	6	-	6 220	7 681	2 022
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 183	1 225	597	125	103	91	14	22	6	-	4 447	5 866	1 357
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 275	338	481	143	122	143	35	13	-	-	7 928	8 859	428
\$150 to \$199 -----	466	127	107	71	29	73	16	43	-	-	9 947	10 654	154
\$200 to \$249 -----	152	31	11	30	32	9	26	13	-	-	12 813	14 233	20
\$250 to \$299 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$349 -----	26	7	6	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	10 000	10 505	7
\$350 to \$399 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent -----	132	62	36	10	3	10	4	7	-	-	5 556	7 714	56
Medion -----	\$94	\$72	\$100	\$121	\$121	\$121	\$145	\$154	\$75	-	...	...	\$74
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	808	534	208	14	31	21	-	-	-	-	3 852	4 588	574
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 027	446	294	121	69	76	7	8	6	-	6 004	7 133	500
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 118	511	356	59	101	59	20	12	-	-	5 698	6 953	525
\$200 to \$249 -----	647	144	206	97	44	91	22	43	-	-	9 288	10 433	246
\$250 to \$299 -----	319	74	77	56	23	60	21	8	-	-	10 379	10 862	91
\$300 to \$349 -----	126	6	55	11	18	4	12	20	-	-	10 455	13 893	17
\$350 to \$399 -----	38	7	6	11	-	5	9	-	-	-	11 364	13 593	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	12	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 500	7 528	6
\$500 or more -----	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	18 750	17 640	-
No cash rent -----	132	62	36	10	3	10	4	7	-	-	5 556	7 714	56
Medion -----	\$160	\$137	\$159	\$190	\$173	\$202	\$238	\$237	\$145	-	...	...	\$142
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	738	35	128	93	141	195	49	91	6	-	14 504	15 422	77
15 to 19 percent -----	540	58	175	84	80	101	42	-	-	-	11 101	11 583	98
20 to 24 percent -----	542	110	278	95	44	15	-	-	-	-	8 137	8 127	200
25 to 29 percent -----	290	67	171	33	14	5	-	-	-	-	7 241	7 468	90
30 to 34 percent -----	312	108	150	47	7	-	-	-	-	-	6 224	6 418	120
35 to 49 percent -----	519	271	218	23	-	7	-	-	-	-	4 873	5 503	319
50 percent or more -----	1 018	936	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2500—	2 394	919
Not computed -----	275	205	36	10	3	10	4	7	-	-	2500—	3 703	199
Medion -----	27.7	50+	25.6	20.6	15.1	13.5	14.5	10.9	10—	-	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 664	450	266	271	238	126	164	87	52	10	271
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	189	83	36	26	20	—	24	—	—	—	216
2 persons -----	358	107	89	67	—	52	36	7	—	—	240
3 persons -----	336	76	51	38	88	6	31	34	12	—	302
4 persons -----	321	66	30	59	39	22	37	29	29	10	307
5 persons -----	214	38	27	44	36	22	36	—	11	—	298
6 persons -----	93	24	23	16	10	7	—	13	—	—	249
7 persons -----	84	19	10	7	38	6	—	4	—	—	308
8 or more persons -----	69	37	—	14	7	11	—	—	—	—	190
Median -----	3.35	2.96	2.66	3.58	3.78	3.73	3.21	3.59	3.98	4.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	1 065	236	149	175	176	102	92	79	46	10	292
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	375
25 to 34 years -----	272	22	36	29	42	37	35	61	10	—	359
35 to 44 years -----	236	37	58	37	73	—	20	7	—	4	281
45 to 64 years -----	423	110	42	86	50	53	29	11	36	6	285
65 years and over -----	130	67	13	23	11	8	8	—	—	—	196
Male householder, no wife present -----	123	45	18	23	13	—	24	—	—	—	246
15 to 24 years -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
25 to 34 years -----	16	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	194
35 to 44 years -----	20	7	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	312
45 to 64 years -----	55	11	4	16	—	—	24	—	—	—	289
65 years and over -----	24	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207
Female householder, no husband present -----	476	169	99	73	49	24	48	8	6	—	235
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	77	—	8	21	23	4	13	8	—	—	321
35 to 44 years -----	103	31	5	22	19	—	20	—	6	—	285
45 to 64 years -----	190	84	44	26	7	14	15	—	—	—	213
65 years and over -----	106	54	42	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	197
Median age -----	47.5	55.4	51.7	46.5	39.2	50.6	43.3	32.7	48.8	50.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	135	6	21	15	16	16	14	13	28	6	380
1975 to 1978 -----	457	63	32	88	97	27	67	67	12	4	323
1970 to 1974 -----	411	84	70	92	65	42	45	7	6	—	278
1960 to 1969 -----	455	204	92	51	54	27	21	—	6	—	213
1959 or earlier -----	206	93	51	25	6	14	17	—	—	—	210
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	35	11	3	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	262
4 rooms -----	114	53	25	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	208
5 rooms -----	433	119	98	124	48	16	20	8	—	—	250
6 rooms -----	605	188	84	65	114	48	74	22	6	4	273
7 rooms -----	310	59	49	35	40	37	29	39	22	—	315
8 or more rooms -----	167	20	7	12	20	25	35	18	24	6	399
Median -----	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	179	6	—	26	39	19	28	34	17	10	399
1970 to 1974 -----	449	64	44	98	48	60	74	49	12	—	319
1960 to 1969 -----	470	161	67	69	97	19	40	—	17	—	255
1950 to 1959 -----	326	123	69	50	48	8	22	—	6	—	229
1940 to 1949 -----	130	70	35	21	—	—	—	4	—	—	190
1939 or earlier -----	110	26	51	7	6	20	—	—	—	—	228
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	72	47	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	256	128	65	24	12	15	8	4	—	—	200
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	467	161	97	107	62	18	22	—	—	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	434	94	58	99	117	21	27	12	6	—	283
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	159	20	14	28	13	23	35	26	—	—	360
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	146	—	7	4	15	19	61	18	22	—	450
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	96	—	—	5	14	24	11	27	11	4	457
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	19	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	6	675
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	612
\$150,000 or more -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median -----	\$30 900	\$23 100	\$23 700	\$30 500	\$33 400	\$42 000	\$47 600	\$50 400	\$59 100	\$91 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	382	155	94	33	28	47	18	7	—	—	219
15 to 19 percent -----	175	46	11	37	40	11	17	7	6	—	291
20 to 24 percent -----	293	42	42	80	38	17	36	26	6	6	289
25 to 29 percent -----	243	38	34	34	53	30	22	15	17	—	315
30 to 34 percent -----	109	31	8	15	31	—	—	13	11	—	301
35 percent or more -----	408	112	69	67	41	21	63	19	12	4	267
Not computed -----	54	26	8	5	7	—	8	—	—	—	206
Median -----	24.2	21.3	22.9	23.9	25.9	21.5	26.6	26.2	29.1	24.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	1 664	450	266	271	238	126	164	87	52	10	271
Steam or hot water system -----	31	13	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	211
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	976	151	99	177	177	92	137	87	46	10	317
Other built-in electric units -----	88	12	19	37	13	7	—	—	—	—	268
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	156	55	36	29	24	—	6	—	6	—	232
Other means -----	413	219	101	28	17	27	21	—	—	—	193
Air conditioning -----	1 383	276	211	254	216	113	164	87	52	10	290
Central system -----	650	57	51	90	105	93	124	79	41	10	362
1 or more individual room units -----	733	219	160	164	111	20	40	8	11	—	246
House heating fuel -----	1 664	450	266	271	238	126	164	87	52	10	271
Utility gas -----	1 437	430	247	219	184	98	140	73	36	10	259
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	475
Electricity -----	223	20	19	52	54	28	20	14	16	—	319
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Tuscaloosa city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 099</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	390	27	153	114	44	34	18	—	—	78
2 persons -----	338	24	35	86	88	57	38	10	—	107
3 persons -----	114	—	26	25	38	8	17	—	—	104
4 persons -----	74	—	—	5	47	6	16	—	—	117
5 persons -----	64	—	—	14	32	18	—	—	—	114
6 persons -----	45	—	—	17	10	12	6	—	—	114
7 persons -----	45	—	—	6	14	8	6	11	—	133
8 or more persons -----	29	—	—	—	7	—	15	—	7	175
Median -----	1.97	1.44	1.20	1.73	2.71	2.16	2.62	6.55	8.5+	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>474</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>117</b>
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	16	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	150
35 to 44 years -----	27	—	—	16	6	5	—	—	—	96
45 to 64 years -----	248	—	—	38	86	62	49	6	7	125
65 years and over -----	177	11	15	43	63	8	29	8	—	108
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>184</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	69
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	16	—	—	4	8	4	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	63	—	28	11	12	4	8	—	—	83
65 years and over -----	83	8	27	20	20	8	—	—	—	83
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>441</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>86</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	23	—	—	8	12	—	—	3	—	107
45 to 64 years -----	152	13	37	53	22	14	13	—	—	87
65 years and over -----	266	19	98	60	51	25	9	4	—	82
Median age -----	64.1	71.7	70.3	63.5	64.0	53.9	56.7	65.6	57.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	17	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	109
1975 to 1978 -----	93	7	13	16	19	4	19	8	7	114
1970 to 1974 -----	147	8	30	25	33	15	30	6	—	108
1960 to 1969 -----	240	8	20	70	62	29	48	3	—	109
1959 or earlier -----	602	28	147	156	153	95	19	4	—	95
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	63	—	28	21	14	—	—	—	—	79
4 rooms -----	174	—	27	79	32	24	8	4	—	94
5 rooms -----	256	32	74	53	47	16	21	6	7	85
6 rooms -----	369	13	62	85	104	51	54	—	—	106
7 rooms -----	151	6	23	23	36	34	18	11	—	116
8 or more rooms -----	86	—	—	6	47	18	15	—	—	120
Median -----	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.5	5.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	10	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	104
1970 to 1974 -----	53	—	—	7	13	—	27	6	—	162
1960 to 1969 -----	125	—	20	31	34	19	18	3	—	108
1950 to 1959 -----	345	21	41	60	118	64	34	—	7	111
1940 to 1949 -----	214	14	50	73	45	8	16	8	—	90
1939 or earlier -----	352	16	99	96	64	52	21	4	—	91
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	195	6	44	57	58	12	15	3	—	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	327	28	76	92	73	22	28	8	—	91
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	247	12	43	75	67	44	6	—	—	98
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	205	5	26	30	44	61	33	6	—	124
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	56	—	8	10	22	—	9	—	7	111
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	13	—	—	3	—	4	6	—	—	147
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	45	—	17	—	11	—	13	4	—	113
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	113
Median -----	\$20 500	\$13 500	\$17 700	\$18 500	\$20 600	\$27 300	\$31 600	\$17 300	\$47 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	244	11	42	65	67	42	17	—	—	101
10 to 14 percent -----	214	6	48	44	50	45	21	—	—	104
15 to 19 percent -----	189	34	39	25	46	6	30	9	—	96
20 to 24 percent -----	95	—	23	28	17	20	—	—	7	97
25 to 29 percent -----	79	—	20	32	11	—	8	8	—	90
30 to 34 percent -----	80	—	22	30	20	—	8	—	—	90
35 percent or more -----	178	—	13	36	69	24	32	4	—	114
Not computed -----	20	—	7	7	—	6	—	—	—	86
Median -----	17.2	16.3	16.7	19.2	17.5	12.9	18.3	25.9	22.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 099</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>102</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	20	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	112
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	168	—	11	30	53	21	53	—	—	120
Other built-in electric units -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	74	—	—	15	29	15	9	6	—	119
Other means -----	829	51	203	204	198	97	54	15	7	95
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>630</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>113</b>
Central system -----	148	—	14	26	32	18	45	6	7	128
1 or more individual room units -----	482	—	78	104	150	95	48	7	—	110
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 099</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>102</b>
Utility gas -----	1 018	51	195	253	259	138	101	21	—	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	23	—	11	—	6	—	6	—	—	102
Electricity -----	50	—	—	14	15	5	9	—	7	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Tuscaloosa city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	3 211	228	577	699	1 151	556	4 486	385	811	956	1 885	449
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 795	174	354	459	586	222	1 264	110	268	278	506	102
15 to 24 years.....	17	7	—	—	10	—	243	39	75	55	67	7
25 to 34 years.....	371	96	147	56	52	20	538	23	135	121	231	28
35 to 44 years.....	304	30	54	142	78	—	207	21	33	65	70	18
45 to 64 years.....	766	41	139	171	281	134	172	14	19	28	79	32
65 years and over.....	337	—	14	90	165	68	104	13	6	9	59	17
Male householder, no wife present.....	348	6	30	83	177	52	783	61	100	227	302	93
15 to 24 years.....	22	—	—	8	14	—	231	7	57	83	78	6
25 to 34 years.....	24	—	16	—	8	—	200	30	30	80	52	8
35 to 44 years.....	57	6	7	26	14	4	87	9	7	23	28	20
45 to 64 years.....	132	—	7	31	74	20	175	15	6	29	74	51
65 years and over.....	113	—	—	18	67	28	90	—	—	12	70	8
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 068	48	193	157	388	282	2 439	214	443	451	1 077	254
15 to 24 years.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	355	64	124	67	87	13
25 to 34 years.....	114	17	50	16	31	—	707	100	183	137	263	24
35 to 44 years.....	140	20	54	31	22	13	363	25	75	61	180	22
45 to 64 years.....	395	11	74	52	171	87	514	20	23	63	290	118
65 years and over.....	412	—	15	51	164	182	500	5	38	123	257	77
Median age.....	53.2	34.6	39.9	48.0	58.0	65.0	34.7	29.1	28.5	31.8	41.1	52.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	194	78	47	45	16	8	1 653	283	375	389	545	61
1975 to 1978.....	656	150	191	83	195	37	1 333	102	227	322	525	157
1970 to 1974.....	626	—	339	155	107	25	779	—	209	136	330	104
1960 to 1969.....	790	—	—	416	281	93	519	—	—	109	357	53
1959 or earlier.....	945	—	—	—	552	393	202	—	—	—	128	74
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	3	7	16	7	22
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	369	23	97	88	124	37
3 rooms.....	124	—	20	9	57	38	1 319	111	180	313	596	119
4 rooms.....	336	10	28	57	158	83	1 294	143	249	296	494	112
5 rooms.....	814	72	173	162	266	141	838	88	156	125	405	64
6 rooms.....	1 101	67	201	257	404	172	438	12	90	90	180	66
7 or more rooms.....	836	79	155	214	266	122	173	5	32	28	79	29
Median.....	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 171	228	577	699	1 145	522	4 355	365	796	949	1 836	409
0.50 or less.....	1 827	91	280	387	691	378	1 737	133	253	413	752	186
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 104	100	242	271	370	121	1 832	176	345	400	744	167
1.01 to 1.50.....	175	32	43	33	51	16	502	36	133	79	217	37
1.51 or more.....	65	5	12	8	33	7	284	20	65	57	123	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	40	—	—	—	6	34	131	20	15	7	49	40
0.50 or less.....	29	—	—	—	—	29	71	6	6	7	33	19
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	11	9	—	16	14
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	642	11	58	86	278	209	1 248	75	176	332	501	164
2 persons.....	771	23	137	177	287	147	937	97	152	171	444	73
3 persons.....	534	51	106	145	179	53	721	102	104	183	274	58
4 persons.....	499	71	113	146	113	56	619	51	145	85	285	53
5 persons.....	318	27	85	54	121	31	351	27	75	83	137	29
6 or more persons.....	447	45	78	91	173	60	610	33	159	102	244	72
Median.....	2.86	3.91	3.38	3.10	2.56	1.97	2.58	2.70	3.25	2.35	2.49	2.33
Total persons.....	10 810	1 045	2 204	2 380	3 622	1 559	13 292	1 080	2 883	2 633	5 447	1 249
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 930	201	524	629	1 085	491	1 710	65	120	235	989	301
2.....	46	—	8	18	15	5	558	23	74	151	258	52
3 and 4.....	68	6	—	25	17	20	755	76	171	148	319	41
5 to 9.....	22	10	6	—	—	6	317	46	94	60	102	15
10 to 49.....	74	5	9	18	23	19	720	145	232	225	93	25
50 or more.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	413	25	120	137	116	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	64	6	30	9	4	15	13	5	—	—	8	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	3 211	228	577	699	1 151	556	4 486	385	811	956	1 885	449
Steam or hot water system.....	85	7	16	33	12	17	195	22	27	36	98	12
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	1 354	203	501	406	190	54	1 482	232	574	402	242	32
Other built-in electric units.....	122	7	29	69	12	5	389	64	139	124	56	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	255	—	12	53	152	38	206	6	12	84	104	—
Other means.....	1 395	11	19	138	785	442	2 214	61	59	310	1 385	399
Air conditioning.....	2 349	221	515	638	717	258	2 213	312	565	540	713	83
Central system.....	955	173	335	291	116	40	948	230	393	228	85	12
1 or more individual room units.....	1 394	48	180	347	601	218	1 265	82	172	312	628	71
House heating fuel.....	3 211	228	577	699	1 151	556	4 486	385	811	956	1 885	449
Utility gas.....	2 817	168	434	592	1 102	521	3 106	128	263	571	1 749	395
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	42	10	—	—	23	9	29	—	—	14	6	9
Electricity.....	344	50	143	107	26	18	1 319	250	548	371	125	25
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	5	—
Other.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	20	—	—	—	—	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	823	31	75	145	418	154	2 174	145	376	447	1 006	200
Percent below poverty level.....	25.6	13.6	13.0	20.7	36.3	27.7	48.5	37.7	46.4	46.8	53.4	44.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	782	24	72	136	361	189	1 936	129	289	416	890	212
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	664	27	97	147	260	133	1 298	104	246	283	532	133
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	348	16	61	48	139	84	390	66	60	85	150	29
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	238	15	61	54	68	40	289	37	83	75	84	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	400	51	74	119	105	51	351	23	84	48	154	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	336	35	85	88	101	27	118	12	36	31	32	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	273	37	87	58	81	10	98	14	13	18	37	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	152	23	40	43	24	22	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more.....	18	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$11 146	\$17 424	\$14 898	\$13 356	\$8 777	\$8 000	\$6 070	\$7 301	\$7 157	\$6 183	\$5 404	\$5 548
Mean.....	\$13 531	\$19 268	\$16 887	\$14 600	\$11 680	\$10 184	\$7 603	\$8 827	\$8 492	\$7 511	\$7 015	\$7 612



Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 211	2 930	217	64	4 486	1 710	558	755	317	720	413	13
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	111	29	6	32	7	19	18	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	1 795	1 629	128	38	1 264	521	100	230	97	271	40	5
15 to 24 years	17	10	3	4	243	28	19	68	9	92	27	—
25 to 34 years	371	300	51	20	538	238	27	105	61	100	7	—
35 to 44 years	304	281	17	6	207	113	13	30	7	44	—	—
45 to 64 years	766	713	45	8	172	74	19	27	6	35	6	5
65 years and over	337	325	12	—	104	68	22	—	14	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	348	315	18	15	783	224	108	107	55	211	78	—
15 to 24 years	22	22	—	—	231	46	23	32	30	60	40	—
25 to 34 years	24	24	—	—	200	25	13	39	12	98	13	—
35 to 44 years	57	36	6	15	87	30	6	5	—	46	—	—
45 to 64 years	132	126	6	—	175	81	32	25	13	7	17	—
65 years and over	113	107	6	—	90	42	34	6	—	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 068	986	71	11	2 439	965	350	418	165	238	295	8
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	355	51	62	47	24	65	106	—
25 to 34 years	114	82	21	11	707	201	94	159	66	113	74	—
35 to 44 years	140	136	4	—	363	154	61	63	29	13	43	—
45 to 64 years	395	362	33	—	514	322	58	67	22	23	22	—
65 years and over	412	406	6	—	500	237	75	82	24	24	50	8
Median age	53.2	54.0	39.9	32.9	34.7	44.0	42.1	32.6	30.5	28.3	27.5	65.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	194	159	25	10	1 653	442	151	281	155	424	195	5
1975 to 1978	656	590	54	12	1 333	550	196	222	66	208	91	—
1970 to 1974	626	564	35	27	779	332	132	123	68	62	54	8
1960 to 1969	790	745	37	8	519	257	55	103	20	26	58	—
1959 or earlier	945	872	66	7	202	129	24	26	8	—	15	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	55	13	—	16	3	23	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	369	77	36	46	36	107	67	—
3 rooms	124	102	6	16	1 319	427	282	179	70	257	104	—
4 rooms	336	305	14	17	1 294	455	145	271	90	211	122	—
5 rooms	814	726	63	25	838	399	41	158	71	76	85	8
6 rooms	1 101	1 023	72	6	438	218	48	69	41	27	35	—
7 or more rooms	836	774	62	—	173	121	6	16	6	19	—	5
Median	5.8	5.8	5.9	4.4	3.9	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.8	5.3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 171	2 890	217	64	4 355	1 650	539	728	314	698	413	13
0.50 or less	1 827	1 705	101	21	1 737	681	155	280	108	298	215	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 104	961	107	36	1 832	676	241	335	158	276	133	13
1.01 to 1.50	175	159	9	7	502	200	108	52	34	57	51	—
1.51 or more	65	65	—	—	284	93	35	61	14	67	14	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	40	—	—	131	60	19	27	3	22	—	—
0.50 or less	29	29	—	—	71	39	14	7	—	11	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	50	14	5	20	—	11	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	62	13	—	16	3	30	—	—
1	106	100	6	—	1 522	426	256	200	111	358	171	—
2	851	738	55	58	1 813	736	214	325	97	272	169	—
3	1 785	1 691	88	6	883	457	34	166	100	40	73	13
4	387	331	56	—	133	45	42	32	6	8	—	—
5 or more	82	70	12	—	73	33	12	16	—	12	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	782	721	46	15	1 936	777	309	241	107	241	253	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	664	617	40	7	1 298	450	167	244	118	217	102	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	348	323	16	9	390	133	40	87	31	85	14	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	238	208	22	8	289	73	12	37	26	105	31	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	400	367	33	—	351	172	21	84	23	38	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	336	275	42	19	118	50	9	40	5	14	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	273	258	9	6	98	55	—	16	7	20	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	152	143	9	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 146	\$10 983	\$13 239	\$12 813	\$6 070	\$5 780	\$4 497	\$7 643	\$6 370	\$7 479	\$4 055	\$4 531
Mean	\$13 531	\$13 525	\$13 640	\$13 458	\$7 603	\$7 656	\$5 677	\$9 119	\$7 911	\$8 679	\$5 099	\$7 748
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	3 211	2 930	217	64	4 486	1 710	558	755	317	720	413	13
Steam or hot water system	85	63	15	7	195	99	30	52	—	9	5	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 354	1 224	91	39	1 482	308	132	336	169	290	242	5
Other built-in electric units	122	110	12	—	389	8	34	26	47	234	40	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	255	248	7	—	206	102	33	50	—	21	—	—
Other means	1 395	1 285	92	18	2 214	1 193	329	291	101	166	126	8
Air conditioning	2 349	2 137	160	52	2 213	637	183	421	166	555	246	5
Central system	955	843	86	26	948	132	56	230	80	303	147	—
Vehicles available	2 743	2 490	189	64	2 622	907	236	485	196	537	256	5
1	1 224	1 101	93	30	1 861	609	164	365	162	363	193	5
2 or more	1 519	1 389	96	34	761	298	72	120	34	174	63	—
House heating fuel	3 211	2 930	217	64	4 486	1 710	558	755	317	720	413	13
Utility gas	2 817	2 590	182	45	3 106	1 545	451	483	171	221	227	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	42	36	—	6	29	16	—	13	—	—	—	—
Electricity	344	296	35	13	1 319	124	100	259	146	499	186	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8	8	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 201	2 920	217	64	4 445	1 689	558	746	317	709	413	13
Utility gas	2 504	2 300	165	39	2 937	1 390	416	487	193	187	259	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	67	54	13	—	157	63	17	36	7	12	14	8
Electricity	624	560	39	25	1 340	225	125	223	117	510	140	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 519	2 260	204	55	3 031	1 204	392	570	238	433	181	13
With own children under 18 years	1 226	1 080	105	41	2 090	759	278	409	182	303	154	5
With own children under 6 years	485	407	54	24	1 144	407	175	196	82	210	69	5
Female householder, no husband present	618	543	64	11	1 637	645	262	330	128	128	136	8
With own children under 18 years	266	227	34	5	1 180	386	223	208	111	116	136	—
With own children under 6 years	72	64	8	—	589	189	134	85	45	72	64	—
Nonfamily householder	692	670	13	9	1 455	506	166	185	79	287	232	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	823	763	38	22	2 174	861	348	317	144	228	268	8
Percent below poverty level	25.6	26.0	17.5	34.4	48.5	50.4	62.4	42.0	45.4	31.7	64.9	61.5

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 211</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>10 810</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	113	—	50	16	15	10	—	14	8	2.91	473
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	124	85	9	8	7	15	—	—	—	1.23	236
4 rooms .....	336	88	138	40	29	16	9	—	16	2.08	899
5 rooms .....	814	170	239	120	156	55	28	25	21	2.49	2 528
6 rooms .....	1 101	210	230	219	158	132	55	51	46	3.00	3 782
7 rooms .....	519	76	93	74	75	74	47	67	13	3.72	1 955
8 or more rooms .....	317	13	62	73	74	26	29	28	12	3.64	1 410
Median .....	5.8	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6	5.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>3 171</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>2.88</b>	<b>10 706</b>
1.00 or less .....	2 931	619	765	534	492	287	131	95	8	2.65	8 815
1.01 to 1.50 .....	175	—	—	—	7	10	32	76	50	7.01	1 344
1.51 or more .....	65	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	50	8.5+	547
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>40</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>104</b>
1.00 or less .....	29	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	36
1.01 to 1.50 .....	11	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	5.42	68
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 930	620	733	464	403	302	148	152	108	2.74	9 543
2 or more .....	217	13	32	52	69	12	20	19	—	3.67	999
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	64	9	6	18	27	4	—	—	—	3.44	268
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>2 763</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>8 764</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	267	96	67	26	30	10	4	14	20	2.06	783
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	583	189	91	93	37	42	60	39	32	2.62	1 835
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	714	147	246	116	76	76	19	27	7	2.35	1 898
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	639	103	156	122	112	87	30	22	7	3.00	2 049
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	215	23	40	30	60	22	5	21	14	3.74	808
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	159	8	43	28	24	28	9	6	13	3.52	672
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	141	13	36	35	32	9	11	—	5	3.11	548
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	25	—	12	—	13	—	—	—	—	3.54	76
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4.00	51
\$150,000 or more .....	9	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	2.40	44
Median .....	\$26 700	\$20 200	\$26 300	\$29 200	\$34 800	\$31 200	\$24 300	\$25 800	\$17 200	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>3 211</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>10 810</b>
Median income .....	\$11 146	\$4 498	\$8 997	\$12 243	\$17 825	\$17 700	\$17 174	\$12 824	\$16 429	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	21.8	26.7	21.3	20.9	23.4	19.7	13.5	19.9	17.0	...	...
With a mortgage .....	24.2	38.2	26.0	24.4	22.6	21.3	18.0	25.8	21.7	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	17.2	21.7	17.7	14.2	30.6	10.0	10—	10—	13.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>823</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 177	\$2500—	\$3 088	\$2500—	\$3 620	\$4 583	\$4 750	\$10 074	\$6 845	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	37.9	37.4	50+	38.5	50+	50+	27.5	17.9	23.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	38.0	50+	50+	50+	30.0	27.1	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	32.3	32.7	36.3	50+	32.9	24.5	14.4	13.2	17.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 486</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>13 292</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	357	—	191	67	24	32	30	7	6	2.43	1 154
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	55	45	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	65
2 rooms .....	369	178	112	41	14	12	6	6	—	1.56	698
3 rooms .....	1 319	629	298	161	83	64	58	26	—	1.60	2 911
4 rooms .....	1 294	294	296	266	250	81	55	34	18	2.71	3 689
5 rooms .....	838	60	150	165	155	109	83	81	35	3.78	3 222
6 rooms .....	438	19	46	44	103	81	68	54	23	4.59	1 998
7 or more rooms .....	173	23	25	44	14	4	28	23	12	3.38	709
Median .....	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>4 355</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>13 037</b>
1.00 or less .....	3 569	1 182	904	655	515	194	96	23	—	2.17	8 523
1.01 to 1.50 .....	502	—	—	41	83	81	138	135	24	5.83	2 675
1.51 or more .....	284	—	7	—	14	76	64	66	57	6.20	1 839
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>131</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.49</b>	<b>255</b>
1.00 or less .....	121	66	23	25	7	—	—	—	—	1.42	203
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	7	8.5+	52
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 710	476	297	322	227	153	110	97	28	2.75	5 131
2 .....	558	153	110	82	91	31	21	44	26	2.70	1 758
3 and 4 .....	755	159	179	117	125	71	51	35	18	2.84	2 320
5 to 9 .....	317	59	84	28	77	21	41	7	—	3.05	1 054
10 to 49 .....	720	270	132	151	53	48	38	12	16	2.18	1 885
50 or more .....	413	131	135	21	38	27	32	29	—	2.06	1 086
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	13	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	4.31	58
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 234</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>12 812</b>
Less than \$100 .....	808	375	107	66	82	68	32	55	23	1.77	2 131
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 027	262	203	199	140	96	56	65	6	2.74	3 043
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 118	313	289	108	208	100	81	19	—	2.35	3 154
\$200 to \$249 .....	647	108	130	189	85	18	58	26	33	2.95	2 229
\$250 to \$299 .....	319	30	101	37	56	23	39	18	15	3.27	1 061
\$300 to \$349 .....	126	6	31	35	19	13	11	6	5	3.24	501
\$350 to \$399 .....	38	—	—	10	—	10	11	7	—	5.40	166
\$400 to \$499 .....	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	27
\$500 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	40
No cash rent .....	132	35	32	33	16	6	10	—	—	2.47	460
Median .....	\$160	\$130	\$168	\$178	\$165	\$150	\$183	\$123	\$218	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>4 486</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>13 292</b>
Median income .....	\$6 070	\$4 108	\$6 275	\$7 715	\$7 392	\$5 824	\$7 908	\$8 333	\$9 167	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	27.7	30.6	29.9	28.4	21.9	31.0	27.9	21.5	24.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>2 174</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$2 840	\$2500—	\$2 843	\$2500—	\$2 876	\$3 327	\$5 758	\$4 278	\$7 778	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	49.0	50+	50+	50+	47.2	37.9	30.4	27.5	...	...



Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Tuscaloosa city		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Tuscaloosa city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>642</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>409</b>	—	—	<b>32</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>237</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	619	219	14	15	39	85	66	400	—	—	32	140	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	14	—	—	—	6	8	9	—	—	—	—	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	620	218	14	15	24	91	74	402	—	—	32	133	237
2 or more .....	13	6	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	365	119	—	8	7	38	66	246	—	—	11	54	181
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	154	56	14	—	—	34	8	98	—	—	14	54	30
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	73	28	—	—	9	19	—	45	—	—	7	32	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	17	17	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 498	\$4 908	\$6 944	\$4 844	\$13 375	\$5 694	\$3 352	\$4 313	—	—	\$7 083	\$6 739	\$3 553
Mean .....	\$6 174	\$6 398	\$7 221	\$7 672	\$14 421	\$5 362	\$3 029	\$6 047	—	—	\$7 313	\$6 300	\$5 726
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>579</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>369</b>	—	—	<b>26</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>189</b>	<b>85</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>104</b>	—	—	<b>18</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>33</b>
Less than \$200 .....	83	23	—	—	7	11	5	60	—	—	6	34	20
\$200 to \$249 .....	36	11	—	—	—	4	7	25	—	—	—	12	13
\$250 to \$299 .....	26	14	—	7	—	7	—	12	—	—	12	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	20	13	—	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	24	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$216	\$280	—	\$275	\$312	\$402	\$207	\$185	—	—	\$263	\$175	\$171
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>390</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>265</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>181</b>
Less than \$50 .....	27	8	—	—	—	—	8	19	—	—	—	6	13
\$50 to \$74 .....	153	45	9	—	—	14	22	108	—	—	—	23	85
\$75 to \$99 .....	114	43	—	8	4	11	20	71	—	—	8	27	36
\$100 to \$124 .....	44	24	—	—	—	12	12	20	—	—	—	—	20
\$125 to \$149 .....	34	5	5	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	11	18
\$150 to \$199 .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	9	9
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$78	\$81	\$69	\$88	\$88	\$85	\$76	\$77	—	—	\$88	\$83	\$73
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979</b> .....	<b>26.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	—	—	<b>28.6</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>28.0</b>
With a mortgage .....	38.2	50+	—	27.5	18.8	50+	50+	34.6	—	—	31.7	28.3	50+
Not mortgaged .....	21.7	21.3	13.9	32.5	10—	21.9	21.0	22.3	—	—	12.5	16.7	26.4
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>270</b>	<b>79</b>	—	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>191</b>	—	—	<b>5</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>143</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	42.1	33.9	—	53.3	17.9	24.2	56.8	46.7	—	—	15.6	30.7	60.3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 248</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>333</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 182	542	126	161	67	124	64	640	49	87	50	127	327
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	66	21	7	6	—	—	8	45	—	—	8	31	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	476	156	24	20	26	54	32	320	—	14	51	93	162
2 .....	153	70	5	13	6	20	26	83	—	5	7	13	58
3 and 4 .....	159	91	26	29	5	25	6	68	—	21	—	15	32
5 to 9 .....	59	22	16	—	—	6	—	37	—	15	—	15	7
10 to 49 .....	270	177	48	92	30	7	—	93	28	24	—	17	24
50 or more .....	131	47	14	13	—	12	8	84	21	8	—	5	50
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	775	252	36	55	26	78	57	523	31	29	25	124	314
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	316	209	68	72	20	40	9	107	9	25	20	34	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	63	38	7	14	5	6	6	25	—	25	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	79	57	22	26	9	—	—	22	9	—	13	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 108	\$5 737	\$6 658	\$6 827	\$8 438	\$4 245	\$3 542	\$3 394	\$3 646	\$8 542	\$5 667	\$3 438	\$2 951
Mean .....	\$5 072	\$6 495	\$6 908	\$7 147	\$9 407	\$5 231	\$3 690	\$3 902	\$4 809	\$7 554	\$5 939	\$3 298	\$2 745
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 135</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>253</b>
Less than \$100 .....	375	148	8	13	7	79	41	227	—	7	7	65	148
\$100 to \$149 .....	262	149	42	61	17	17	12	113	—	15	10	34	54
\$150 to \$199 .....	313	182	69	64	36	6	7	131	31	22	25	24	29
\$200 to \$249 .....	108	47	7	20	7	7	6	61	18	29	8	—	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	30	16	7	9	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	35	9	—	—	—	9	—	26	—	—	—	10	16
Median .....	\$130	\$143	\$160	\$160	\$164	\$95	\$95	\$120	\$185	\$189	\$156	\$90	\$88
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979</b> .....	<b>30.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>39.2</b>
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>630</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>288</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	50.5	29.1	21.8	17.4	20.9	39.5	59.7	68.0	38.8	25.3	43.1	70.9	86.5



## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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### REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

#### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

#### Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

#### Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

## UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

## STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

## PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

## EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

### **Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

### **Household Income in 1979**

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.



Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





# Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1

  Armed Forces. . . . . C-1

  Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1

  Persons Away at School . . . . . C-1

  Persons in Institutions . . . . . C-1

  Persons Away From Their

    Residence on Census Day . . . . C-1

  Americans Abroad. . . . . C-2

  Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION

  PROCEDURES. . . . . C-2

  PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

## USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

**Armed Forces**

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

**Crews of Merchant Vessels**

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

## Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

## Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from



the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters



Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

White Race	
Persons of Spanish Origin	
Male	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
Female	
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
Persons Not of Spanish Origin	
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
Black Race	
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
Asian, Pacific Islander Race	
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race	
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
Other Race (includes those races not listed above)	
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
All Other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
White Race (householder)	
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)	
Value of House	
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
Persons Not of Spanish Origin	



9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
17-32	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
81	<i>Renter</i> <i>White Race</i> <i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i> <i>Rent Categories</i> \$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
92-102	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i> Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
103-124	<i>Black Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/														
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000	
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160	
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220	
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270	
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350	
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710	
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480	

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5



Table D.   **Percent of Housing Units in Sample:   1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**The SMSA -----**

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's**

**Tuscaloosa city -----**

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
50 319	15.4
28 200	15.1





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which *now* enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:	
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Furniture company

Metal furniture manufacturing

Grocery store

Wholesale grocery store

Oil company

Retail gas station

Ranch

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Clerk

Production clerk

Helper

Carpenter's helper

Mechanic

Auto engine mechanic

Nurse

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.



## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.**

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

## List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

[illegible]

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

**ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3**

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name	Last name	First name
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person —  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	



NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

First name \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate

☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June

☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

**Highest grade attended:**

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

**CENSUS USE ONLY**

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
- ☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
- ☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
- ☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

- ☐ One
- ☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but also used by another household
- ☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
- ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
- ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ☐ Rented for cash rent?
- ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
- ☐ A house on 10 or more acres
- ☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
- ☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
- ☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
- ☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
- ☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
- ☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
- ☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
- ☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
- ☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
- ☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
- ☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
- ☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
- ☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
- ☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
- ☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
- ☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
- ☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C1. Is this unit for —	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	Year round use	Less than 1 month	
		Continuation	Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	Vacancy status	2 up to 6 months	
		Regular	For rent	6 up to 12 months	
		Usual home elsewhere	For sale only	1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	Rented or sold, not occupied	2 or more years	
		First form	Held for occasional use		
		Continuation	Other vacant		
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?		
			Yes No		
				E. Indicators	
				1. Mail return	
				2. Pop./F	







FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00    OR    ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00    OR    ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes                      ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00    OR    ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	1	1	1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1
	2	2	2 2 2	2	2	2 2 2	2	2	2 2 2
	Yes	3	3 3 3	Yes	3	3 3 3	Yes	3	3 3 3
	<input type="radio"/>	4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4	4 4 4
	No	5	5 5 5	No	5	5 5 5	No	5	5 5 5
	6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6	
	7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7	
	8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8	
	9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9	
	④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	1	1	1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1	1	1	1 1 1
	2	2	2 2 2	2	2	2 2 2	2	2	2 2 2
	Yes	3	3 3 3	Yes	3	3 3 3	Yes	3	3 3 3
	<input type="radio"/>	4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4	4 4 4	<input type="radio"/>	4	4 4 4
	No	5	5 5 5	No	5	5 5 5	No	5	5 5 5
	6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6		6	6 6 6	
	7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7		7	7 7 7	
	8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8		8	8 8 8	
	9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9		9	9 9 9	
	⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
	1	1	1 1 1	1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
	2	2	2 2 2	2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
	Yes	3	3 3 3	3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
	<input type="radio"/>	4	4 4 4	4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	No	5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
	6	6 6 6	6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6			
	7	7 7 7	7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7			
	8	8 8 8	8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8			
	9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9			

<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____  <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b></p> <p>_____  <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p>_____  <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i>  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b></p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 —  <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later —  <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b></p> <p><b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b>  <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b></p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <span style="float: right;">None 1 2 3 4 5 6</span></p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. <span style="float: right;">7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</span></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 0    <input type="radio"/> 1    <input type="radio"/> 2    <input type="radio"/> 3    <input type="radio"/> 4    <input type="radio"/> 5    <input type="radio"/> 6    <input type="radio"/> 7    <input type="radio"/> 8    <input type="radio"/> 9    <input type="radio"/> 10    <input type="radio"/> 11    <input type="radio"/> 12    <input type="radio"/> or more</p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b></p> <p><b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b></p> <p>(Month) (Year)      (Month) (Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours</p> <p>_____</p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b></p> <p>_____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes</p> <p>_____</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab  <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle  <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle  <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only  <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home  <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2		CENSUS USE	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?	CENSUS USE ONLY		
c. When going to work last week, did this person usually — <input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only		21b.	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No — Skip to 31d	31b.	31c.	31d.
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week? <input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service. _____ Weeks	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
After answering 24d, skip to 28.			c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week? _____ Hours	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No		22b.	d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job? _____ Weeks	32a.	32b.	
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	32. Income in 1979 — Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
b. Could this person have taken a job last week? <input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job		28.	During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources? If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?	32c.	32d.	
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days? <input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Never worked		<input type="radio"/> A <input type="radio"/> B <input type="radio"/> C <input type="radio"/> D <input type="radio"/> E <input type="radio"/> F <input type="radio"/> G <input type="radio"/> H <input type="radio"/> J <input type="radio"/> K <input type="radio"/> L <input type="radio"/> M	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
28–30. Current or most recent job activity Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.			b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
28. Industry a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31. (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)			c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32e.	32f.	
b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed. (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)			d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle) Manufacturing      Retail trade Wholesale trade      Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)		<input type="radio"/> AF <input type="radio"/> NW	e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	32g.	33.	
29. Occupation a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)		29.	f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)		<input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> P <input type="radio"/> Q <input type="radio"/> R <input type="radio"/> S <input type="radio"/> T <input type="radio"/> U <input type="radio"/> V <input type="radio"/> W <input type="radio"/> X <input type="radio"/> Y <input type="radio"/> Z	g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home. <input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00 <input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle) Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . Federal government employee . . . State government employee . . . Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated . . . Own business incorporated . . . Working without pay in family business or farm . . .		<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	33. What was this person's total income in 1979? Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. \$ _____ .00 If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance . . . . .	F-4
Reports . . . . .	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports . . . . .	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports. . . . .	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
Congress . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
nomic, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics .	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . . .	F-2	Scheme . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
ber of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2	STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
Population Characteristics. .	F-2	STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files. . . .	F-5
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts. . . . .	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME). . . . .	F-5
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3	Samples . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE . . . . .	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	GENERAL	
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-		The results of the 1980 Census of Popu-	
politan Housing		lation and Housing are issued in three	
Characteristics. . . . .	F-3	forms: printed reports, computer tape	
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports . . . . .	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compo-			
nents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

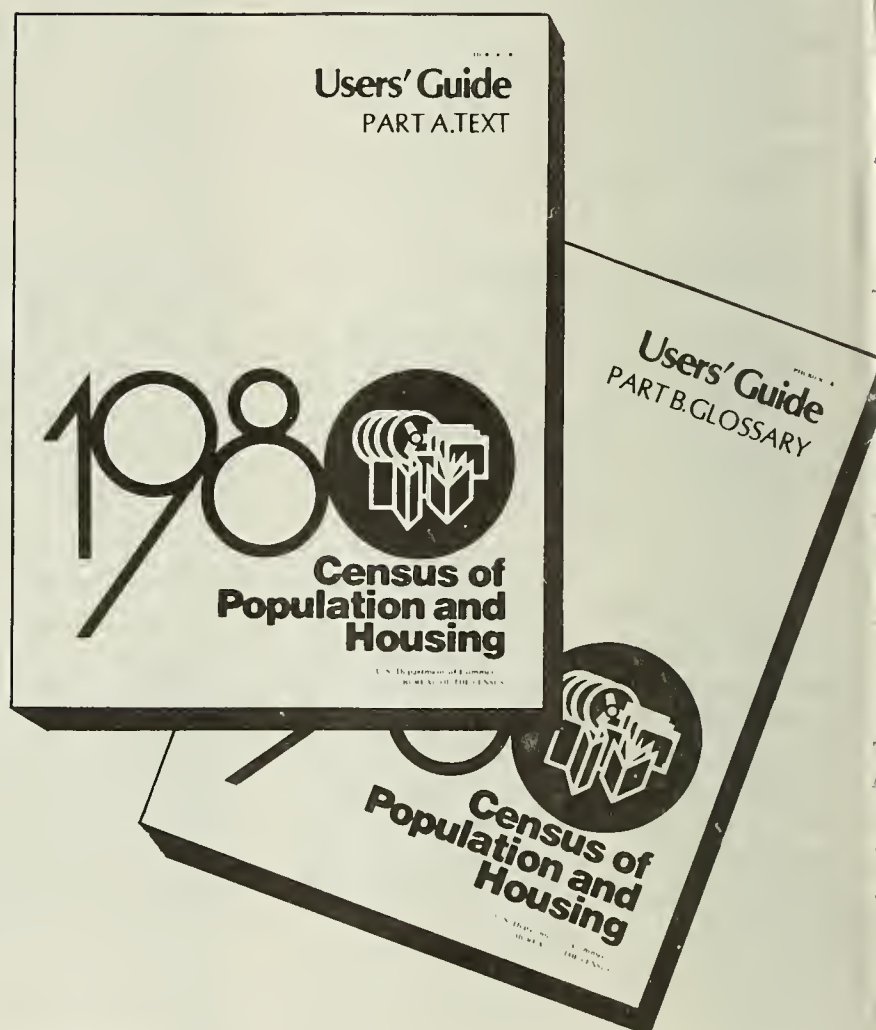
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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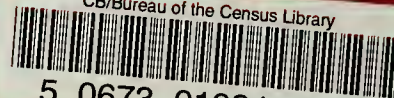


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